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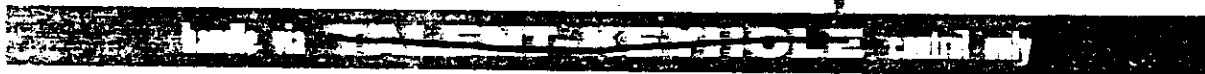
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# PHOTOGRAPHIC EVALUATION REPORT MISSION 1049

SPECIAL STUDY FOR PER:  
IMAGE QUALITY COMPARISON  
MISSION 1102 -- ORIGINAL  
NEGATIVE VS. DUPLICATE POSITIVE

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APRIL 1969  
COPY [REDACTED]  
188 PAGES

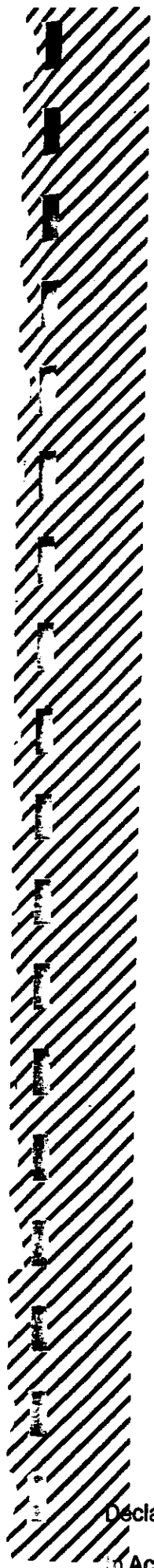


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on NOV 26 1997



Handle Via  
~~Parent KEYHOLE~~  
Control System Only

~~TOP SECRET RUFF~~  
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM~~



TECHNICAL PUBLICATION

# PHOTOGRAPHIC EVALUATION REPORT

## MISSION 1049

APRIL 1969

NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER

~~TOP SECRET RUFF~~  
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Handle Via  
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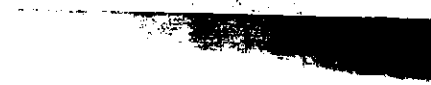
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GLOSSARY OF TERMS

ABSOLUTE HEIGHT	Vertical distance from the vehicle to the mean ground level of the area being photographed.
ACUITY	Sharpness - Edge definition.
ACUTANCE	Measure of the ability of a lens to reproduce sharp images.
AIR BASE	Ground distance between 2 exposure stations.
ALTITUDE	Vertical distance from the vehicle to the Hough Ellipsoid at the time of exposure.
AZIMUTH OF THE PRINCIPAL RAY	Horizontal clockwise angle, measured from true north to the camera principal ray.
EASE HEIGHT RATIO	Ratio between the air base and the absolute altitude of a stereoscopic pair of photographs.
CAMERA NADIR	Geodetic latitude and longitude of a point vertically beneath the perspective center of the camera lens on the Hough Ellipsoid.
COMB ANGLE	Angle between the principal ray and the vehicle nadir.
COPY GENERATION	Number of reproductive steps by which a negative or positive photographic copy is separated from the original, i.e. the original negative is copy 1, a positive made from the original negative is copy 2, etc.
DATE OF PHOTOGRAPHY	Indicates the day, month, and year (GMT) that the photography was acquired.
EXPOSURE *	Total quantity of light received per unit area on a sensitized plate or film.

- v -

EXPOSURE DURATION Time during which a light-sensitive material is subjected to the influence of light. Expressed in this text in fractions of a second. Formula: Exposure Time (sec) =  $\frac{\text{Slit Width (in)}}{\text{Scan Rate (rads per sec)}}$

EXPOSURE STATION Position occupied by the camera lens at the moment of exposure.

FIDUCIAL MARK A standard geometrical reference point imaged at the margin of a photograph. The intersection of the primary fiducial marks usually defines the principal point.

FOCAL LENGTH: CALIBRATED Adjusted value of the equivalent focal length. Computed to distribute the effect of lens distortion over the entire field.

FOCAL LENGTH: EQUIVALENT Distance measured along the lens axis from the rear nodal point to the plane of best average definition over the entire field. Points other than the rear nodal point may be used but must be specified for correct interpretation of data.

FOCAL PLANE Plane perpendicular to the lens axis, in which images of points in the object field of the lens are focused.

FRAME One of a series of full-format photographs comprising a roll of film.

GROUND RESOLUTION\* Resolved ground distance as determined from standard bar target resolution targets. A target is considered to be resolved when a grouping of 3 bars can be distinguished as 3 distinct lines. The lines need not have linear form.

HOLEY RAIL DOTS Images of the rail holes associated with the pan geometry calibration of the camera.

IMC (Image Motion Compensation) Correction for the forward motion of the vehicle while photographing the terrain.

ISODENSITOMETER An instrument which is basically a microdensitometer with the capability of repeatedly scanning an image at pre-set intervals. Its output is in the form of a plot representing distance along 2 axes and density differences as code changes within each scan line.

LOCAL SUN TIME Time of day computed from the position of the sun relative to the imaged terrain.

MICRODENSITOMETER An instrument which measures the optical density of very small areas in an image. Its output is in the form of a continuous plot of density versus distance across an image. The microdensitometer used in NPIC can accurately measure distances as small as 1 micron and densities up to 5.0+.

NOD INDICATORS A series of marks imaged in the border area of each frame for the purpose of defining the relative orientation of the optical axis and the ground scene.

NODAL TRACE A continuous line imaged along the major axis of each frame to define the optical axis of the lens relative to any given instant of exposure.

PANORAMIC CAMERA Photographs a partial or complete panorama of the terrain in a transverse direction through a scanning motion of the lens system.

PARALLAX Apparent displacement of the position of an object in relation to a reference point, caused by a change in the point of observation.

PASS Operational portion of an orbital revolution. A suffix D indicates the descending node and a suffix A indicates the



ascending node. An additional suffix E indicates that the associated photography was generated for engineering purposes.

PITCH  
Rotation of the camera about its transverse axis. Positive pitch indicates nose-up attitude.

PROCESSING LEVEL  
Degree of development. Three levels of processing are currently employed: Primary, intermediate, and full.

PRINCIPAL RAY  
That ray of light which emanates from a point in object space and passes undeviated through the lens to become imaged at the principal point of the camera system. It is co-incident with the optical axis of the lens.

RESOLUTION  
Measure of the smallest array of point objects distinguishable as independent point images, expressed in lines/mm.

ROLL  
Rotation of the camera about its longitudinal axis. Positive roll indicates left wing up attitude.

SHADOW FACTOR  
A constant for each frame, used to calculate heights from shadow lengths.

SHRINKAGE MARKERS  
Calibrated reference points used to calculate deformations of the photographic material.

SOLAR ELEVATION  
Vertical angle measured from a plane (tangent to the surface of the earth at the point of intersection of the principal ray) to the sun, the vertex being at the center of the format.

STELLAR CAMERA  
Used simultaneously with the index camera to photograph stars in order to determine vehicle attitude.

SYSTEM TIME LABEL  
Binary presentation of the accumulative system time.





UNIVERSAL GRID

X, Y coordinate system used to locate images on photographic formats.

VEHICLE AZIMUTH

Clockwise horizontal angle measured from true north to the vehicle ground track.

VIGNETTING

Gradual reduction in density of parts of a photographic image due to the stopping of some of the rays entering the lens.

YAW

Rotation of the camera about its vertical axis. Positive yaw represents nose-left attitude, as viewed from the top of the camera.

\*Defined differently than in the "Glossary of NPIC Terminology."



INDEX OF PHOTOGRAPHIC EVALUATION REPORTS AND SPECIAL STUDIES

		<u>SPECIAL STUDY</u>
1033		None
1034		None
1036		None
1037		None
1038		None
1039		None
1040		None
1041		Slant Range Computations Related to Universal Grid Coordinates for the KH4A Camera System
1042		None
1043		Scan Speed Deviation Analysis of the Forward Camera, Mission 1043
1044	Dual Gamma/Viscose Vs Conventional/Spray Proces- sing Analysis (Mission 1044)	
1045		None
1046		S0230 Vs 3404 Evaluation
1047		None
1048		None
1049		Image Quality Comparison Mission 1102--Original Negative vs Duplicate Positive
1101		Slant Range Computations Related to Universal Grid Coordinates for the KH4B Camera System
1102		None
1103		None
1104		S0-180 Evaluation Mission 1104
1105		S0-180 Evaluation Supple- ment S0-121 Evaluation Mission 1105

SYNOPSIS

Mission 1049, a two part photographic satellite reconnaissance mission, was launched on 12 December 1968/2222Z. Both buckets were recovered dry, the first on 19 December 1968/0122Z and the second on 23 December 1968/2330Z.

All cameras operated properly throughout the mission. A full load of film type SO-230 was used in both main cameras.

The image quality is rated as fair to poor throughout the mission due to an apparent out-of-focus condition of both main camera records. Portions of the aft-looking camera record are noticeably better than that of the fwd-looking camera record during the first part of the mission. During the second part of the mission, the image quality of both main camera records is comparable. However, the overall image quality is noticeably poorer than that of the first part of the mission.

An MIP of 85 has been assigned to pass 90D, frame 10 of the aft camera for Mission 1049-1. An MIP of 80 has been assigned to pass 129D, frame 4 of the aft camera for Mission 1049-2.

Approximately 25 percent of the mission is obscured by clouds.

PART I. GENERAL SYSTEM INFORMATION

A. Camera Numbers

Fwd-Looking Panoramic Camera	224
Aft-Looking Panoramic Camera	225
Stellar/Index Camera (Mission 1049-1)	D123/157/162
Stellar/Index Camera (Mission 1049-2)	D124/158/165

B. Launch and Recovery Dates

	<u>Mission 1049-1</u>	<u>Mission 1049-2</u>
Launch		12 Dec 1968/2222Z
Recovery	19 Dec 68/0122Z/Rev 99	23 Dec 68/2330Z/Rev 179

C. Orbit Elements

Element	Planned	Actual 1049-1	Actual 1049-2	Photo Range
Period (min)	NA	88.750	88.577	
Perigee (nm)	NA	95.956	98.793	91.924, 25D
Apogee (nm)	NA	136.420	135.010	110.549, 06D
Eccentricity	NA	0.00569	0.00510	
Inclination (deg)	NA	81.039	81.039	
Perigee Latitude (deg)	NA	22.236N	56.328N	

D. Photographic Operations

1. Panoramic Cameras

Type	Mission 1049-1		Mission 1049-2		Total	
	Revs	Frames	Revs	Frames	Revs	Frames
Operational						
Fwd	40	2,823	32	2,974	72	5,797
Aft	40	2,812	32	2,973	72	5,785
Operational/Domestic						
Fwd	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aft	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic						
Fwd	6	131	7	105	13	236
Aft	6	131	7	102	13	233
Engineering (no imagery)						
Fwd	2	34	1	4	3	38
Aft	2	33	2	17	4	50
Totals						
Fwd	48	2,988	40	3,083	88	6,071
Aft	48	2,976	41	3,092	89	6,068

2. Secondary Cameras

<u>Camera</u>	<u>Frames</u>
Stellar (Mission 1049-1)	459
Index (Mission 1049-1)	459
Stellar (Mission 1049-2)	473
Index (Mission 1049-2)	473



E. Film Usage

	<u>Film Load (Total, ft)</u>	<u>Pre-Flight Footage</u>	<u>Processed Footage</u>
Fwd-Looking (Mission 1049-1)	16,300*	227	8,090
Aft-Looking (Mission 1049-1)	16,300*	227	8,060
Fwd-Looking (Mission 1049-2)	NA	NA	8,117
Aft-Looking (Mission 1049-2)	NA	NA	8,157
Stellar (Mission 1049-1)	150	5	52
Stellar (Mission 1049-2)	150	9'1"	59
Index (Mission 1049-1)	270	10'8"	112
Index (Mission 1049-2)	270	18'4"	122

\*Total Load for Both Buckets.  
NA - Not Applicable.



## PART II. IMAGE ANALYSIS

### A. Fwd-Looking Panoramic Camera

1. Density: Approximately 60 percent of the original negative has densities considered to be heavy. The mission contained a full load of film type SO-230. Since this film is approximately 2/3 of a stop faster than film type 3404, the slit widths were reduced to reflect the speed difference between the films. However, the majority of the mission was slightly overexposed.

2. Contrast: The contrast of the original negative is generally medium to high.

3. Image Quality: An out-of-focus condition is apparent throughout the mission. The severity of the out-of-focus condition increases as the mission progresses, with the second part of the mission being noticeably poorer. The probable causes of the out-of-focus condition are explained in the image quality statement for the aft-looking panoramic camera, Part II, B 3. The V/H programmer failed during rev 68D and remained inoperative for the remainder of the mission. After this failure, effective forward motion compensation (FMC) control was adjusted for each orbit by real time commands. Analysis of the imagery at and near the failure did not reveal the image smear which was expected.

#### 4. Imaged Degradations

a. Light Leaks: Light-leak-induced fog patterns are imaged on the fifth frame, the fifth frame from the end, the second frame from the end, and last frame of most camera operations. These fog patterns are minor and do not seriously degrade the imagery. However, their density is heavier than on previous missions due to the use of a more sensitive film (SO-230). The fog patterns are illustrated in Graphics 1, 2, 3, and 4 on page 10.

b. Static: Minor dendritic static fog patterns are present intermittently along both film edges throughout the mission. These fog patterns occasionally enter the active format area.

#### c. Other:

(1) Very faint minus density bands appear intermittently throughout the mission. Similar bands were observed on Mission 1046 material (SO-230), as well as on material from pre-flight testing using SO-230. This is a characteristic of the film when the camera is inoperative for extended periods. The bands are

images of system film path components which are formed as a function of environment, not because of a light leak. The relative sizes and shapes, not position, are illustrated in graphic 5 on page 11.

(2) Minor banding is present at the take-up end of most frames.

5. Physical Degradations

a. The format edge, along the binary side take-up end, becomes very ragged, due to emulsion build-up on the film guide rails and almost totally obscures the middle fiducial marks by the end of the mission.

b. Minor rail scratches are present throughout the mission.

6. Product Quality: The imaged and physical degradations had only a minor effect on the product quality.

B. Aft-Looking Panoramic Camera

1. Density: Same as reported for the fwd-looking camera.

2. Contrast: Same as reported for the fwd-looking camera.

3. Image Quality: An out-of-focus condition is present throughout the mission. However, portions of the imagery provided by the aft-looking camera are noticeably better than that provided by the fwd-looking camera. This difference in image quality between the two records is not apparent on the second part of the mission. The out-of-focus condition increases in severity as the mission progresses with the image quality of part one noticeably better than part two. There are several potential contributing factors to this out-of-focus condition. These include thermal distortion of the lens cells and/or rails; emulsion build-up, changing film lift characteristics; and other possible sources. The PET believes that the thermal problem is the overriding consideration due to the abnormal temperature profile obtained on this mission. A grossly out-of-focus band of imagery is present on every frame during the first part of the mission. This out-of-focus band extends approximately 1/4 inch into the format from the time track edge and runs parallel to the major axis of the film. The cause remains unknown. This condition was also present on Mission 1049-2 but to a noticeably lesser degree of severity.

4. Imaged Degradations:



a. Light Leaks: Light-leak-induced fog patterns are imaged on the first frame and the third and second frame from the end of most camera operations. These fog patterns are minor and do not seriously degrade the imagery. However, their density is heavier than on previous missions due to the use of a more sensitive film (SO-230). The fog patterns are illustrated in Graphics 6, 7, and 8 on pages 11, 12.

b. Static: Minor dendritic static fog patterns are present intermittently along the film edges and in the active format area. Static discharges were observed during capsule defilming and processing.

c. Other:

(1) Very faint minus density bands appear intermittently throughout the mission. The cause is the same as reported for the fwd-looking camera. The relative sizes and shapes, not position, are illustrated in Graphic 9 on page 12.

(2) Minor banding is present at the take-up end of most frames.

(3) Crimp marks located along the time track edge and spaced at 0.3 inch intervals are present intermittently from pass 104D through pass 106D. The cause of these marks is unknown.

(4) Very fine minus density lines, parallel to the major axis of the film near the time track edge, are present throughout the mission. They are most apparent in areas of even density.

5. Physical Degradations:

a. The format edge along the binary side, take-up end, becomes very ragged due to emulsion build-up on the film guide rails and almost totally obscures the middle fiducial marks by the end of the mission.

b. Minor rail scratches are present throughout the mission.

6. Product Quality: The imaged and physical degradations were minor and had very little degrading effect on the product quality.

C. Stellar Camera (Mission 1049-1)

1. Density: Suitable for the detection of stellar images.

2. Contrast: Adequate for the detection of stellar images.

3. Image Shape: Most stellar images are slightly elongated.

4. Images per Frame: Approximately 20 stellar images are detectable in most frames.
5. Flare Level: Flare affects approximately 35 percent of each format.
6. Imaged Degradations:
  - a. Light Leaks: None.
  - b. Static: Minor dendritic edge static is present intermittently throughout the mission.
7. Physical Degradations: None noted.
8. Product Quality: A sufficient number of stellar images is present to satisfactorily perform attitude reduction.

D. Stellar Camera (Mission 1049-2)

1. Density: Suitable for the detection of stellar images.
2. Contrast: Adequate for the detection of stellar images.
3. Image Shape: Most stellar images are slightly elongated.
4. Images per Frame: Approximately 15 stellar images are detectable in most frames.
5. Flare Level: Flare affects approximately 20 percent of each format.
6. Image Degradations:
  - a. Light Leaks: None noted.
  - b. Static: Minor dendritic edge static is present intermittently throughout the mission.
7. Physical Degradations: None noted.
8. Product Quality: A sufficient number of stellar images is present to satisfactorily perform attitude reduction.

E. Index Camera (Mission 1049-1)

1. Density: The density is generally thin to medium. The shutter

tested to a speed of 1/410 of a second, while the shutter used in the index camera for Mission 1049-2 tested to a speed of 1/222 of a second. The exposure obtained on Mission 1049-2 is considered better than that obtained on Mission 1049-1.

2. Contrast: Medium. The index record was processed to a gamma of 1.03.

3. Sharpness: The image quality is good and comparable to recent missions of this system.

4. Image Degradations:

a. Light Leaks: None noted.

b. Static: None noted.

5. Physical Degradations: None noted.

6. Product Quality: Good and comparable to that of recent missions of this system. Frame 1 was not exposed.

F. Index Camera (Mission 1049-2)

1. Density: The density is generally medium.

2. Contrast: Medium. The index record was processed to a gamma of 0.96.

3. Sharpness: The image quality is good and comparable to recent missions of this system.

4. Imaged Degradations:

a. Light Leaks: None noted.

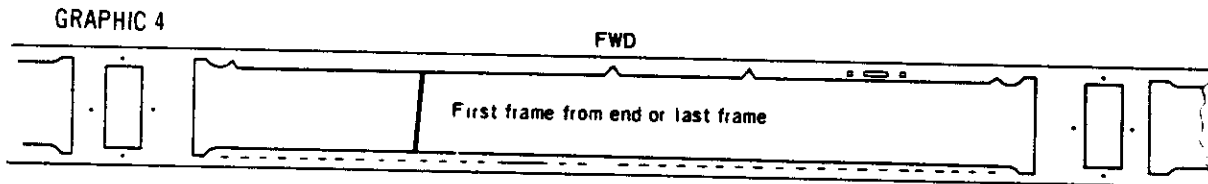
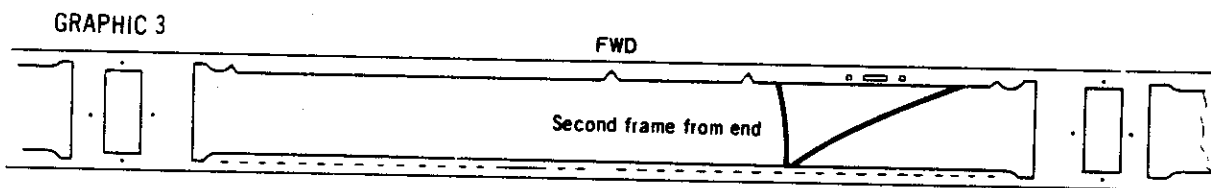
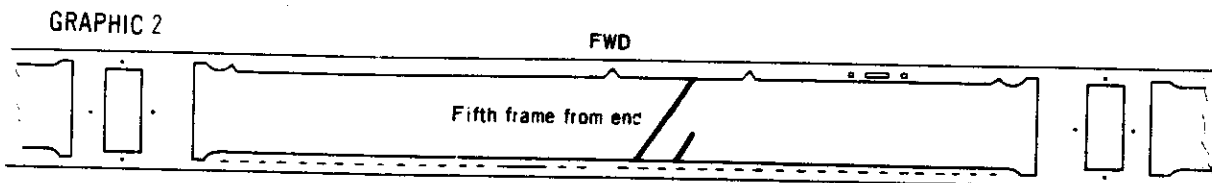
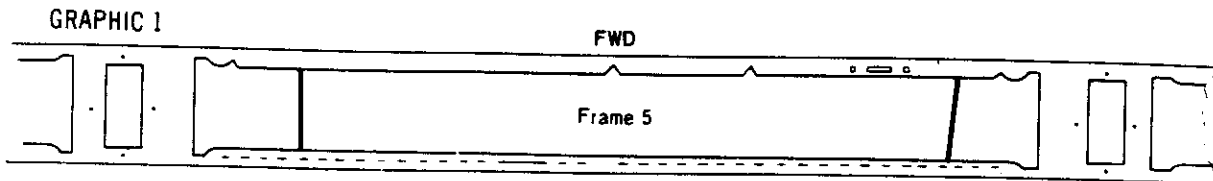
b. Static: None noted.

5. Physical Degradations: None noted.

6. Product Quality: Good and comparable to that of recent missions of this system.

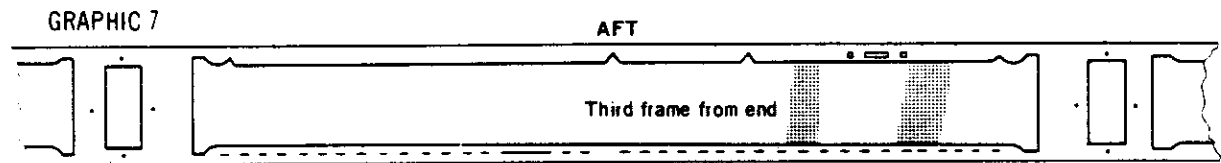
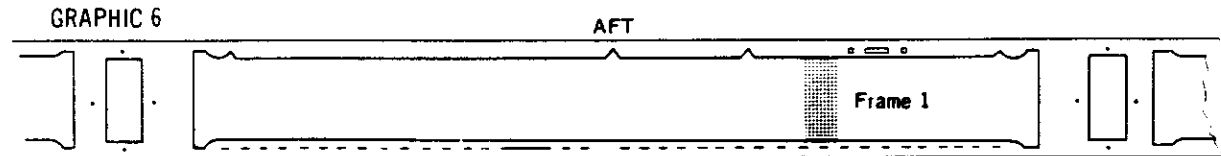
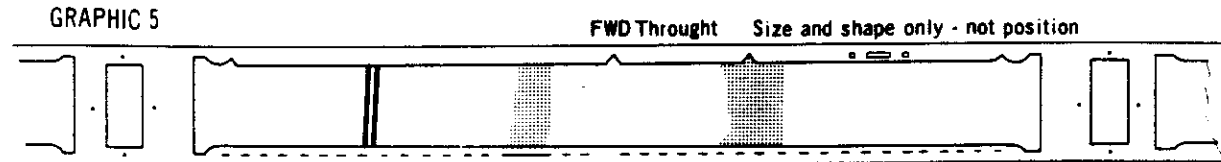
G. Graphic Display (Mission 1049)

The patterns illustrated below are referenced in the text of this report.



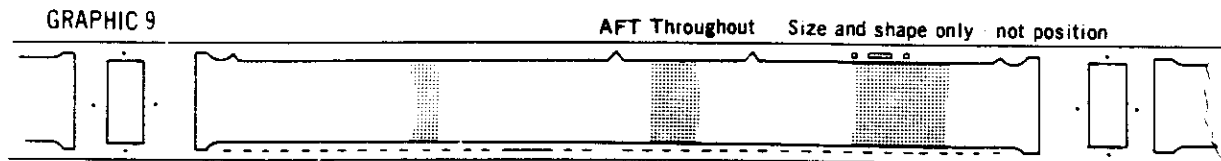
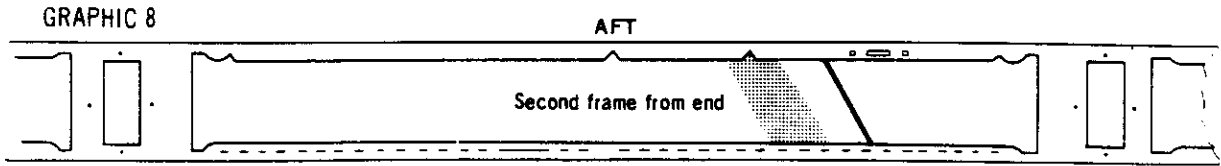
NPIC M-5947

G. Graphic Display (Cont'd)



NPIC M-5948

G. Graphic Display (Cont'd)



NPIC M-6183

PART III. IMAGED AUXILIARY DATA

A. Fwd-Looking Panoramic Camera

1. Horizon Cameras:

a. Starboard-Looking

- (1) Imagery: Clear and distinct.
- (2) Fiducials: Sharp and well defined.

b. Port-Looking

- (1) Imagery: Clear and distinct.
- (2) Fiducials: Sharp and well defined.

2. Frequency Marks: The time track is missing for up to six inches on the first frame of some camera operations.

3. Binary Time Word: Sharp and well defined.

4. Binary Index: The index image is sharp and well defined. The camera number index lamp was masked in an attempt to correct a comet-like flare pattern which has been present on previous missions and has caused numerous problems with automatic readout. The mask prevented the flare pattern. However, the resultant image is too small for automatic readout. As a result, all binary time words were read manually.

5. Camera Number: Readable.

B. Aft-Looking Panoramic Camera

1. Horizon Camera:

a. Starboard-Looking

- (1) Imagery: Clear and distinct.
- (2) Fiducials: Sharp and well defined.

b. Port-Looking

(1) Imagery: Veiling of the horizon imagery was noted during the first part of this mission. Initially, the veiling was severe.

However, a gradual clearing was apparent as the mission progressed, and Mission 1049-2 cleared completely after five passes.

- (2) Fiducials: Sharp and well defined.
  2. Frequency Marks: Same as reported for the fwd-looking camera.
  3. Binary Time Word: Sharp and well defined.
  4. Binary Index: Same as reported for the fwd-looking camera.
  5. Camera Number: Readable.
- C. Stellar Camera (Mission 1049-1)
1. Grid Image Quality: Sharp and well defined.
  2. Correlation Lamp Image Quality: Sharp and well defined.
- D. Stellar Camera (Mission 1049-2)
1. Grid Image Quality: Sharp and well defined in areas affected by flare. In areas unaffected by flare, the grid is poorly defined.
  2. Correlation Lamp Image Quality: Sharp and well defined.
- E. Index Camera (Mission 1049-1)
1. Grid Image Quality: Sharp and well defined.
  2. Correlation Lamp Image Quality: Sharp and well defined.
  3. Camera Number Legibility: Good.
- F. Index Camera (Mission 1049-2)
1. Grid Image Quality: Sharp and well defined.
  2. Correlation Lamp Image Quality: Sharp and well defined.
  3. Camera Number Legibility: Good.





PART IV. MENSURATION QUALITY

A. Fwd-Looking Panoramic Camera

A total of 37 requests was received for mensuration on this mission. No problems were encountered, and from a mensuration standpoint, the image quality was considered normal for this system.

B. Aft-Looking Panoramic Camera

Same as reported for the fwd-looking camera.



PART V. FILM PROCESSING

A. Processing Machines and Processing Gamma

Film	Processor	Average Gamma
Fwd (Mission 1049-1)	Yardleigh	1.70
Aft (Mission 1049-1)	Yardleigh	1.73
Fwd (Mission 1049-2)	Yardleigh	1.82
Aft (Mission 1049-2)	Yardleigh	1.82
Stellar (Mission 1049-1)	Trenton	2.10
Stellar (Mission 1049-2)	Trenton	2.10
Index (Mission 1049-1)	Drape	1.03
Index (Mission 1049-2)	Drape	0.96

B. Processing Levels

1. Panoramic Cameras: A single level dual gamma process was used.
2. Secondary Cameras:
  - a. Stellar Cameras: Single level process used.
  - b. Index Cameras: Single level process used.

C. Film Handling Summary

1. Fwd-Looking Camera (Mission 1049):
  - a. Capsule De-Filming: Minor intermittent static discharges were observed during the de-filming of both capsules.
  - b. Pre-Spooling: No problems encountered.
  - c. Manufacturing Splices:
    - (1) Mission 1049-1: 38D, fr 5  
68D, fr 9
    - (2) Mission 1049-2: 100D, fr 54  
136D, fr 40
  - d. Processing Splices: None other than normal.
  - e. Manufacturing Defects: None noted.

- f. Processing Anomalies: None.
  - g. Breakdown: No problems encountered.
2. Aft-Looking Camera (Mission 1049):
- a. Capsule De-Filming: Minor intermittent static discharges were observed during the de-filming process of both capsules.
  - b. Pre-Spooling: No problems encountered.
  - c. Manufacturing Splices:
    - (1) Mission 1049-1: 38D, fr 80  
73D, fr 6
    - (2) Mission 1049-2: 102D, fr 7  
136D, fr 72
  - d. Processing Splices: None other than normal.
  - e. Manufacturing Defects: None noted.
  - f. Processing Anomalies: None.
  - g. Breakdown: No problems encountered.
3. Index Camera (Missions 1049-1 and 1049-2):
- a. Capsule De-Filming: No problems encountered.
  - b. Pre-Spooling: No problems encountered.
  - c. Manufacturing Splices: None.
  - d. Processing Splices: None other than normal.
  - e. Manufacturing Defects: None noted.
  - f. Processing Anomalies: None.
  - g. Breakdown: No problems encountered.
4. Stellar Camera (Missions 1049-1 and 1049-2):
- a. Capsule De-Filming: No problems encountered.



- b. Pre-Spooling: No problems encountered.
- c. Manufacturing Splices: None.
- d. Processing Splices: None other than normal.
- e. Manufacturing Defects: None noted.
- f. Processing Anomalies: None.
- g. Breakdown: No problems encountered.



D. Timetable

Film	Recovered	Received at Processing Site	Spec Ship at NPIC Recd	Priority LA at NPIC Recd
Fwd (Mission 1049-1)	19 Dec 68/0122Z	19 Dec 68/1820Z	None	22 Dec 68/0318Z
Aft (Mission 1049-1)	"	"	"	"
Stellar (Mission 1049-1)	"	"	"	"
Index (Mission 1049-1)	"	"	"	"
Fwd (Mission 1049-2)	23 Dec 68/2330Z	24 Dec 68/1540Z	"	29 Dec 68/1926Z
Aft (Mission 1049-2)	"	"	"	"
Stellar (Mission 1049-2)	"	"	"	"
Index (Mission 1049-2)	"	"	"	"

PART VI. PI SUITABILITY

A. Definition of Photographic Interpretation (PI) Suitability

The PI suitability is an assessment of the information content of photographic reconnaissance material and its interpretability. A number of interrelated factors are involved, such as the quality of the photography, the extent of target coverage, scale, and weather limitations. However, the fundamental criteria for assigning a PI suitability rating may be reduced to (a) the scope of the photographic coverage and (b) the degree to which a photographic interpreter may extract useful and reliable information from the material.

PI suitability ratings are categorized as Excellent, Good, Fair, Poor, and Unuseable. These ratings refer to the overall interpretive value of the photography obtained from a particular reconnaissance mission. Individual targets may also be assigned PI suitability ratings. The standards that determine assignment of the various ratings are:

Excellent: The photography is free of degradations by camera malfunctions or processing faults and the weather conditions are favorable throughout. The imagery contains sharp, well-defined edges and corners with no unusual distortions. Contrast is optimum and shadow details, as well as details in the highlight areas, are readily detectable. Observation of small objects and a high order of mensuration are made possible by the consistently good quality of the photography.

Good: The photography is relatively free of degradation or limiting atmospheric conditions. Edges and corners are well defined. No unusual distortions are present. Detection and accurate mensuration of small objects are feasible, but to a lesser degree than in material rated as "Excellent."

Fair: Degradation is present and the acuity of the photography is less than optimum. Edges and corners are not crisply defined and there is loss of detail in shadow and/or highlight areas. Detection and identification of small objects are possible, but accuracy of mensuration is reduced by the fall-off in image quality and the less-than-optimum contrast that prevails.

Poor: Camera-induced degradations and/or weather limitations severely reduce the effectiveness of the photography. Definition of edges and corners is not sharp. Only gross terrain features and culture may be detected or identified and distortion of form may exist. Accurate mensuration of even large objects is doubtful.

Unuseable: Degradation of photography completely precludes detection, identification, and mensuration of cultural details.

B. PI Statistics

1. Target Coverage

	<u>Mission 1049-1</u>	<u>Mission 1049-2</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Priority 1 Targets Programmed	NA	NA	244
Priority 1 Targets Covered	56	135	191

2. PI Quality Appraisal

<u>Rating</u>	<u>Missiles</u>	<u>Nuclear Energy</u>	<u>Air Facilities</u>	<u>Ports</u>	<u>Elect Commo</u>	<u>Military Activity</u>	<u>Complex</u>
Good	0	0	4	1	0	0	4
Fair	37	31	19	2	0	18	12
Poor	16	8	9	11	0	26	9
Totals*	53	39	32	14	0	44	25

3. Summary of PI Quality Ratings

Good 9 or 4%  
Fair 119 or 58%  
Poor 79 or 38%

\*A discrepancy can exist between the total number of targets covered and the total the PI reported because some targets are covered more than once.



C. PI Comments

1. Atmospheric Attenuation: The following is an analysis of the atmospheric conditions affecting the priority targets as reported by the photo interpreters during the initial readout of the mission.

<u>Weather</u>	<u>Number of Targets</u>
a. Clear	100 or 49 percent
b. Scattered Clouds	67 or 32 percent
c. Heavy Clouds	7 or 3 percent
d. Haze	29 or 14 percent
e. Snow	4 or 2 percent

2. Terrain Conditions: The terrain conditions were considered fair to good. The terrain in the northern latitudes was generally snow covered which aided the interpretation of some targets.

3. Product Interpretability: The interpretability is considered fair for Mission 1049-1 and poor to fair for Mission 1049-2. The out-of-focus imagery is the major degrading factor in the interpretability of the imagery obtained from this mission.







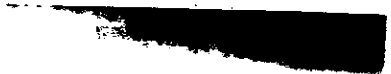
RESOLUTION TARGET DATA

	A	
	Fwd	Aft
Target Designator		
Camera (Looking)		
Pass	16D	16D
Frame	6	6
Date of Photography	13 Dec 68	13 Dec 68
Universal Grid Coordinates	42.9 - 12.3	45.2 - 9.7
Geographic Coordinates of Format Center	34-50N 117-44W	34-64N 117-49W
Altitude (ft)	601,163	599,082
Camera		
Pitch	14° 51'	-15° 2'
Roll	-0° 8'	0° 1'
Yaw	-2° 38'	-2° 49'
Local Sun Time	1522	1522
Solar Elevation	22° 24'	22° 29'
Solar Azimuth	133°	133°
Exposure (sec)	1/403	1/494
Processing Level	Dual Gamma	Dual Gamma
Vehicle Azimuth (deg)	168	168
Filter (Wratten)	23A	21
Target Type	Edwards B-2	-
Target Contrast	25:1	-
Weather Conditions	Haze	Cloud Covered

GROUND RESOLUTION IN FEET

		A			
		Along Track		Across Track	
		Fwd	Aft	Fwd	Aft
Observer 1	ON	11'4"	-	*	-
	DP	11'4"	-	*	-
Observer 2	ON	*	-	*	-
	DP	*	-	*	-
Observer 3	ON	11'4"	-	*	-
	DP	11'4"	-	*	-

\*No Bar Groups Resolved.



Target Designator			
Camera (Looking)			
Pass			
Frame	B	C	
Date of Photography	15 Dec 68	21 Dec 68	21 Dec 68
Universal Grid Coordinates	70.8 - 10.8	13.7 - 10.8	11.6 - 10.8
Geographic Coordinates of			
Format Center			
Altitude (ft)	31-32N 111-15W	31-27N 111-20W	36-30N 116-49W
Camera	48D 8	48D 8	145D 11
Pitch	14° 47'	-15° 7'	-14° 58'
Roll	-0° 1'	0° 7'	-0° 43'
Yaw	-2° 57'	-3° 3'	-2° 31'
Local Sun Time	1400	1400	1301
Solar Elevation	27° 0'	27° 5'	28° 4'
Solar Azimuth	149°	149°	164°
Exposure (sec)	1/406	1/498	1/498
Processing Level	Dual Gamma	Dual Gamma	Dual Gamma
Vehicle Azimuth	169°	169°	169°
Filter (Wratten)	23A	21	21
Target Type			
Target Contrast	11:1	11:1	8.8:1
Weather Conditions	Clear	Clear	Clear

GROUND RESOLUTION IN FEET

	B		C	
	Along Track	Across Track	Along Track	Across Track
	Fwd	Aft	Fwd	Aft
Observer 1 ON	*	*	*	*
Observer 1 DP	*	*	*	*
Observer 2 ON	*	*	*	*
Observer 2 DP	*	*	*	*
Observer 3 ON	*	*	*	*
Observer 3 DP	*	*	*	*

	B		C	
	Along Track	Across Track	Along Track	Across Track
	Fwd	Aft	Fwd	Aft
Observer 1	15'10"	15'10"	*	*
Observer 2	15'10"	15'10"	*	*
Observer 3	15'10"	15'10"	*	*

\*No Bar Groups Resolved.

PART VII. MISSION DATA

Camera Number	Resseau Number	Lens Serial Number	Slit Width	Aperture	Exposure Time (sec)	Filter (Wratten)	Focal Length (mm)	Film Length (ft)	Splices	Emulsion	Film Type	Resolution Data (L/mm)	Static†	Dynamic†	Contrast	Mission	Stellar	Index	Mission	Stellar	Index
224	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	*	*	1049-1	1123/157/162	157	1049-2	158	158	
178	23800	23801	NA	NA	F/8.0	1/100	54.87	16,300	NA	NA	301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	11759	825506	1049-2	11202	825507	
.165	NA	NA	NA	NA	F/3.5	1/480 Avg	54.65	16,300	NA	NA	103-6-5-2/32-11	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	F/1.8	F/4.5	1049-2	F/1.8	F/4.5	
23A	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	1.0	21	1049-2	1.0	21	
609.628	54.87	54.87	54.87	54.87	54.87	54.87	54.87	54.87	54.87	54.87	301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	75	135	1049-2	75	135	
16,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	103-6-5-2/32-11	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	None	None	1049-2	None	None	
h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	h	301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	231-9-9-7	148-3-9-7	1049-2	231-9-9-7	148-3-9-7	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	3401	3400	1049-2	3401	3400	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2	77	77	
											301-5-2-2-2/31-1	SO-230	*	*	1049-1	77	77	1049-2</			



FIGURE 1. BEST IMAGE QUALITY  
Image quality comparable to the best of this mission.

FIGURE 2. CORRESPONDING COVERAGE  
Corresponding coverage as imaged by the fwd camera.



FIGURE 1

FIGURE 2

Camera . . . . .	Aft	Fwd
Pass . . . . .	90D	90D
Frame . . . . .	10	11
Date of Photography (GMT) . . . . .	18 Dec 68	18 Dec 68
Universal Grid Coordinates . . . . .	56.0-13.0	36.0-14.0
Enlargement Factor . . . . .	20X	20X
Geographic Coordinates . . . . .	31-02N 31-27E	30-58N 31-33E
Altitude (ft) . . . . .	597,460	597,890
Camera Attitude:		
Pitch . . . . .	-14° 59'	14° 52'
Roll . . . . .	-0° 7'	-0° 11'
Yaw . . . . .	-2° 46'	-2° 38'
Local Sun Time . . . . .	1329	1329
Solar Elevation . . . . .	30° 7'	30° 9'
Solar Azimuth . . . . .	155°	155°
Exposure (sec) . . . . .	1/501	1/412
Filter (Wratten) . . . . .	21	23A
Vehicle Azimuth (deg) . . . . .	169	169
Processing Level	Dual Gamma	Dual Gamma

Handle Via  
~~Parent Keyhole~~  
Control System Only

~~TOP SECRET - RUFF~~  
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM~~



~~TOP SECRET - RUFF~~  
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM~~

Handle Via  
~~Parent Keyhole~~  
Control System Only

Handle Via  
~~Talent-AC/MOCC~~  
Control System Only



Handle Via  
~~Talent-AC/MOCC~~  
Control System Only



FIGURE 3. STELLAR FORMAT (Mission 1049-1)

FIGURE 4. STELLAR FORMAT (Mission 1049-2)

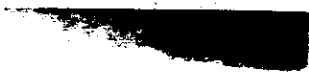
The following photographs exhibit the flare pattern prevalent throughout the mission.

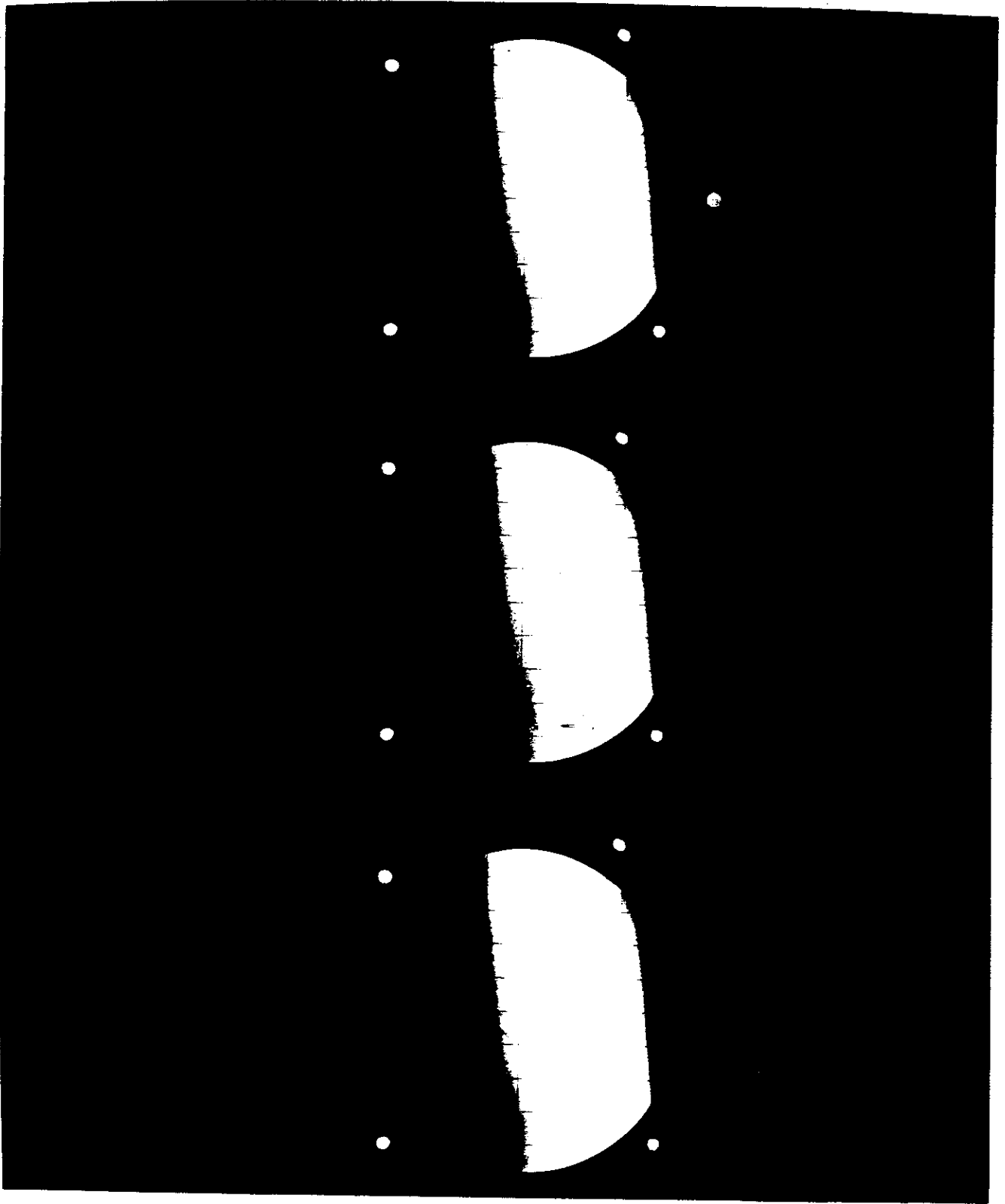






	FIGURE 3	FIGURE 4
Mission Number	1049-1	1049-2
Stellar Frame Numbers	16, 17, 18	23, 24, 25
Correlates with		
Main Camera Number		
Pass	6D	102D
Frames	43, 50, 57	8, 15, 22
Date of Photography	13 Dec 68	19 Dec 68
Enlargement Factor	2.5X	2.5X
Exposure Time (sec)	1.0	1.0

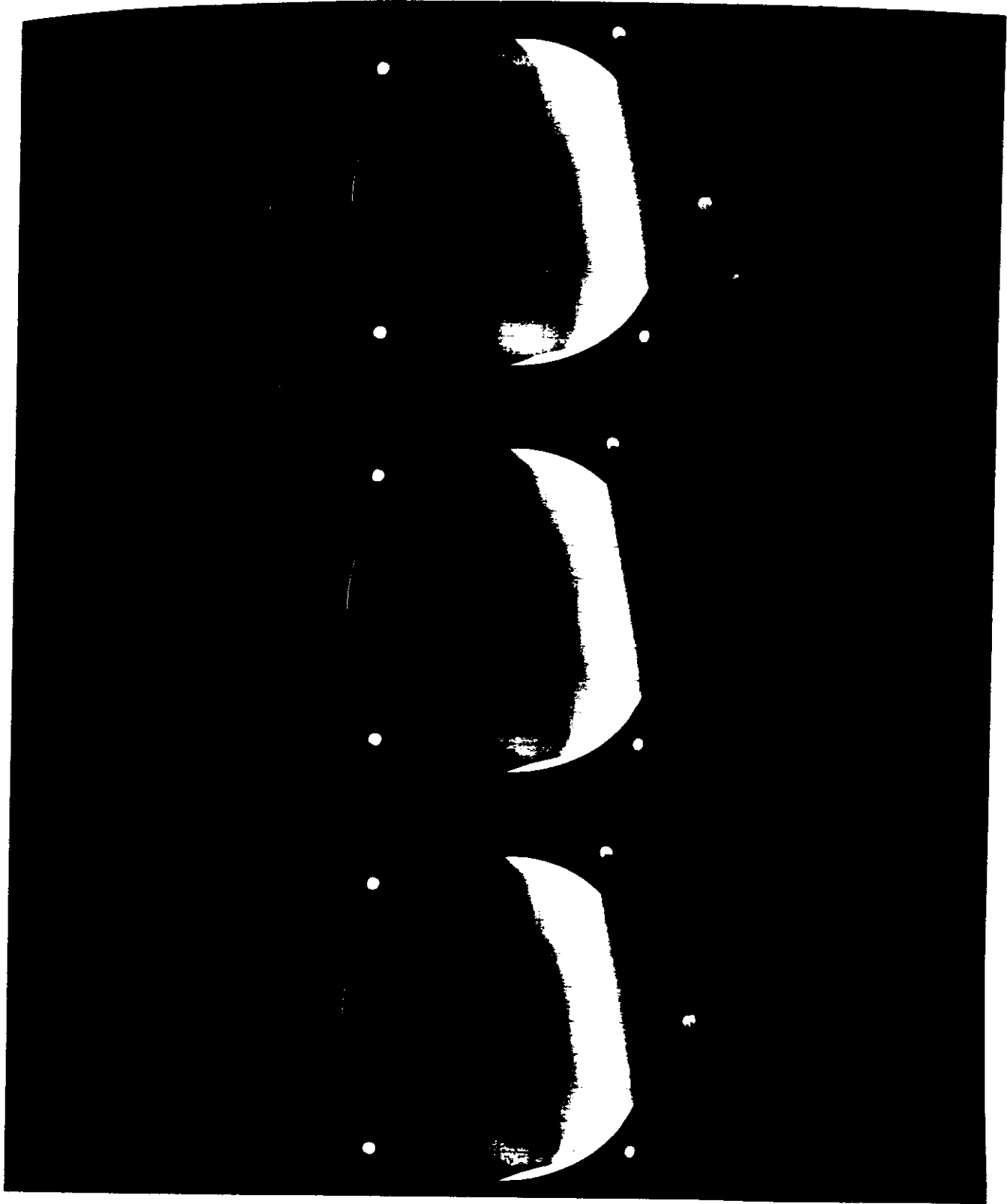




~~TOP SECRET - RUFF~~  
LAW ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM

Handle Via  
~~Talent WETHULL~~  
Control System Only

Handle Via  
~~Talent KEYHOLE~~  
Control System Only



Handle Via  
~~Talent KEYHOLE~~  
Control System Only

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ABSTRACT

This study of original negative and duplicate positive image quality is an analysis of resolution target readings, image comparisons, and acutance values from Mission 1102. The results show only a small loss of resolution on the duplicates tested and a minimal loss of information.



## INTRODUCTION

At the request of the 1102 Performance Evaluation Team (PET), the National Photographic Interpretation Center undertook this study to establish the degree of information loss from the original negative to the second generation duplicate positive. Material from Mission 1102 was used because this mission offered the best imagery to date and therefore provided the most challenge for the duplicating system.

This evaluation was both subjective and objective. The subjective phase consisted of 1) reading and evaluating, on both the original negative and the second generation duplicate positive, all resolution targets imaged during the mission, and 2) evaluating image quality (information content) in cultural areas. The objective phase consisted of comparing acutance values of microdensitometric edge traces made on both the original negatives and the duplicate positives.

The second generation duplicate positive used for this evaluation was taken from the Priority 1 shipment prepared by the prime processing contractor.

## 1. RESOLUTION TARGET ANALYSIS

Mission 1102 provided coverage of ten resolution targets. Four of these were unsuitable for detailed analysis because the first bar group could not be resolved due to adverse weather conditions. Targets numbered 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, and 9 were used in this analysis.

These targets were read by seven PET members and six NPIC analysts. Because not all PET members read all six targets, their data are insufficient for detailed analysis. These readings are shown in Appendix 5.

### Bar Group Readings

The most significant problem in assessing the difference between the original negative and duplicate positive is the variation of bar group readings on the same target. The subjective factor of this study is high, as is shown by the reading in which one analyst noted a loss of four bar groups in the positive while another noted a gain of one (see Appendix 3 for distribution readings).

Results of the study are charted in Figure 1, which shows that in 48.7 percent of the readings duplicate positive resolution was equal to or better than the original negative. In the remaining 51.3 percent the original negative afforded slightly better resolution.

### Resolution Readings

The bar group readings were converted to resolution readings in lines per millimeter. Then the average resolution was calculated for each target and the percent of loss or gain was determined. Results are presented in Figure 2. An average of the average readings was calculated for the original negative and duplicate positive readings. The combined results indicate that a nine percent loss in resolution is apparent when the original negative is reproduced. However, as seen in Figure 3, there is no resemblance of an even distribution when the difference in resolution between the original negative and the duplicate positive ( $\Delta$  resolution) is plotted against the number of times a value occurs.

The  $\Delta$  resolution was plotted against the L/mm resolution of the original negative and a degree of correlation was evident (see Figure 4).

The  $\Delta$  resolution was then calculated in percent and plotted against the contrast of the resolution, but no correlation was noted (see Figure 5).

## 2. IMAGE COMPARISON ANALYSIS

Cultural areas selected from frames throughout the mission were compared using a high quality split-field microscope. A comparison of the original negative and the duplicate positive of the same areas showed that differences in tones on the original had corresponding differences in tones on the duplicate. A very small loss of fine detail in the highlight areas and, to a lesser extent, in the shadow areas was noted on some positives. This loss, however, appears to be the result of the print level that the particular frame received and the contrast of the areas selected for comparison. Corrective printing could and did provide most of the otherwise missing detail on the positives.

The resolution targets were also analyzed using the split-field microscope. When compared in this manner, the resolution advantage of the original negative over the duplicate positive is nearly indiscernible.

It should be noted that frames within a pass are not printed individually. The printing level is dictated by a compromise of the best printing level for a number of frames. Therefore the optimum printing level for a particular target is not necessarily achieved.

## 3. ACUTANCE VALUE ANALYSIS

The objective evaluation consists of generating acutance measurements from the same edge on both the original negative and the duplicate positive.

Three traces were made across edges of large man-made structures with the microdensitometer. These were then hand-smoothed into single traces, and the formula for acutance was applied to the smoothed curves. The acutance values obtained (see Appendix 4) indicate the duplicate positive acutance averaged 19.6 percent higher than the original negative. When the number of times a value occurs was plotted against the percent of acutance lost or gained, no pattern of distribution was apparent (see Figure 6).



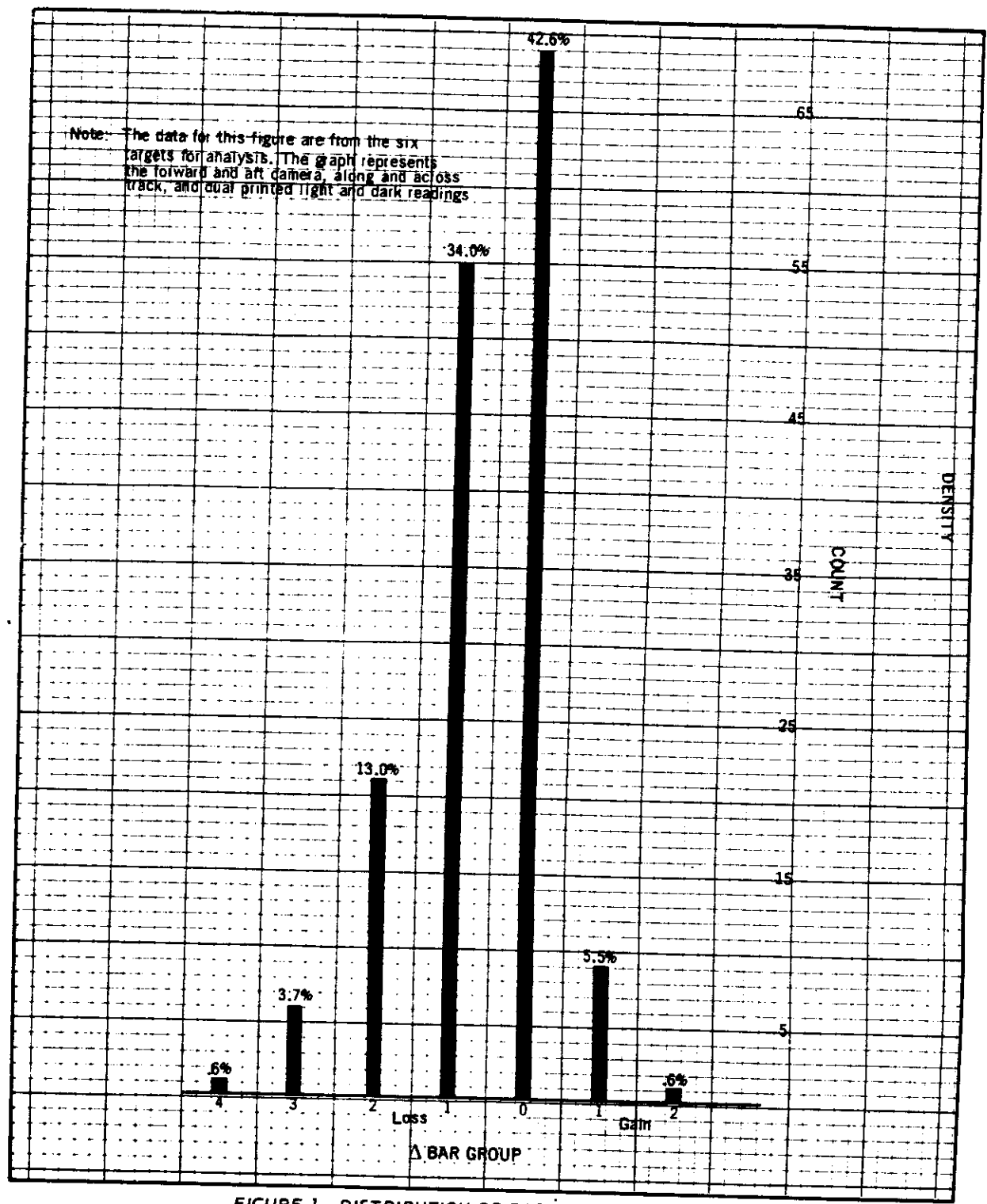


FIGURE 1. DISTRIBUTION OF BAR GROUP READINGS

Target Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Fwd or Aft	Fwd	Fwd	Aft	Aft	Aft	Fwd	Fwd	Fwd	Aft
Along or Across	Along	Across	Along	Along	Across	Along	Along	Across	Along
Dual Light or Dark	SL*	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL
Average L/mm	107.06	113.53	100.37	100.32	145.84	154.29	122.80	125.77	102.33
$\Delta$	92.33	103.29	86.86	91.94	23.04	28.52	0.00		
% Lost (-) or Gained (+) on DP	14.73	10.24	13.51	8.38	-15.7	-18.4			
	-13.7	-9.0	-13.4	-8.3					0.0

\*SL Single Printing Level

Figure 2. Resolution Readings



Target Number	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	5
Fwd or Aft	Aft	Fwd	Fwd	Aft	Aft	Fwd	Fwd	Fwd
Along or Across	Across	Along	Across	Along	Across	Across	Along	Across
Dual Light or Dark	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL	SL
Average	106.61	74.84	71.10	74.71	80.94	114.81	115.13	
L/mm	104.29	71.73	63.62	71.65	74.71	99.05	97.18	
$\Delta$	2.32	3.11	7.48	3.06	6.23	15.76	17.95	
% Lost (-) or Gained (+) on DP	-2.1	-4.1	-10.5	-4.1	-7.6	-13.7	-15.5	

Figure 2. (Continued)



Target Number	5	5	8	8	8	8	8	8
Fwd or Aft	Aft	Aft	Fwd	Fwd	Fwd	Aft	Aft	Aft
Along or Across	Along	Across	Along	Along	Along	Along	Across	Along
Dual Light or Dark	SL	SL	Light	Light	Dark	Light	Light	Dark
Average	72.79	82.39	70.86	70.86	70.86	63.17	51.87	63.17
L/mm	73.25	80.91	71.01	71.01	72.18	58.04	51.87	57.21
$\Delta$	0.46	1.48	0.15	0.15	1.32	5.13	0.00	5.96
% Lost (-) or Gained (+) on DP	+0.6	-1.8	+0.2	+0.2	+1.8	-8.1	0.0	-9.4

Figure 2. (Continued)

Target Number	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Fwd or Aft	Aft	Fwd	Fwd	Fwd	Fwd	Fwd	Aft
Along or Across	Across	Along	Across	Along	Across	Along	Across
Dual Light or Dark	Dark	Light	Light	Dark	Dark	Dark	SL
Average L/mm	51.87	113.12	96.01	121.27	112.29	138.25	123.58
	51.87	92.01	99.51	114.18	101.72	113.70	103.82
	0.00	21.11	3.50	7.09	10.57	24.55	19.76
% Lost (-) or Gained (+) on DP	0.0	-18.6	+3.6	-5.8	-9.4	-17.7	-15.9

Average of the Averages:

	L/mm	Variance	Std Deviation
ON	96.18	768.42	27.72
DP	87.45	447.22	21.14
Δ	8.73	--	--
9% lost on DP			

Figure 2. (Continued)

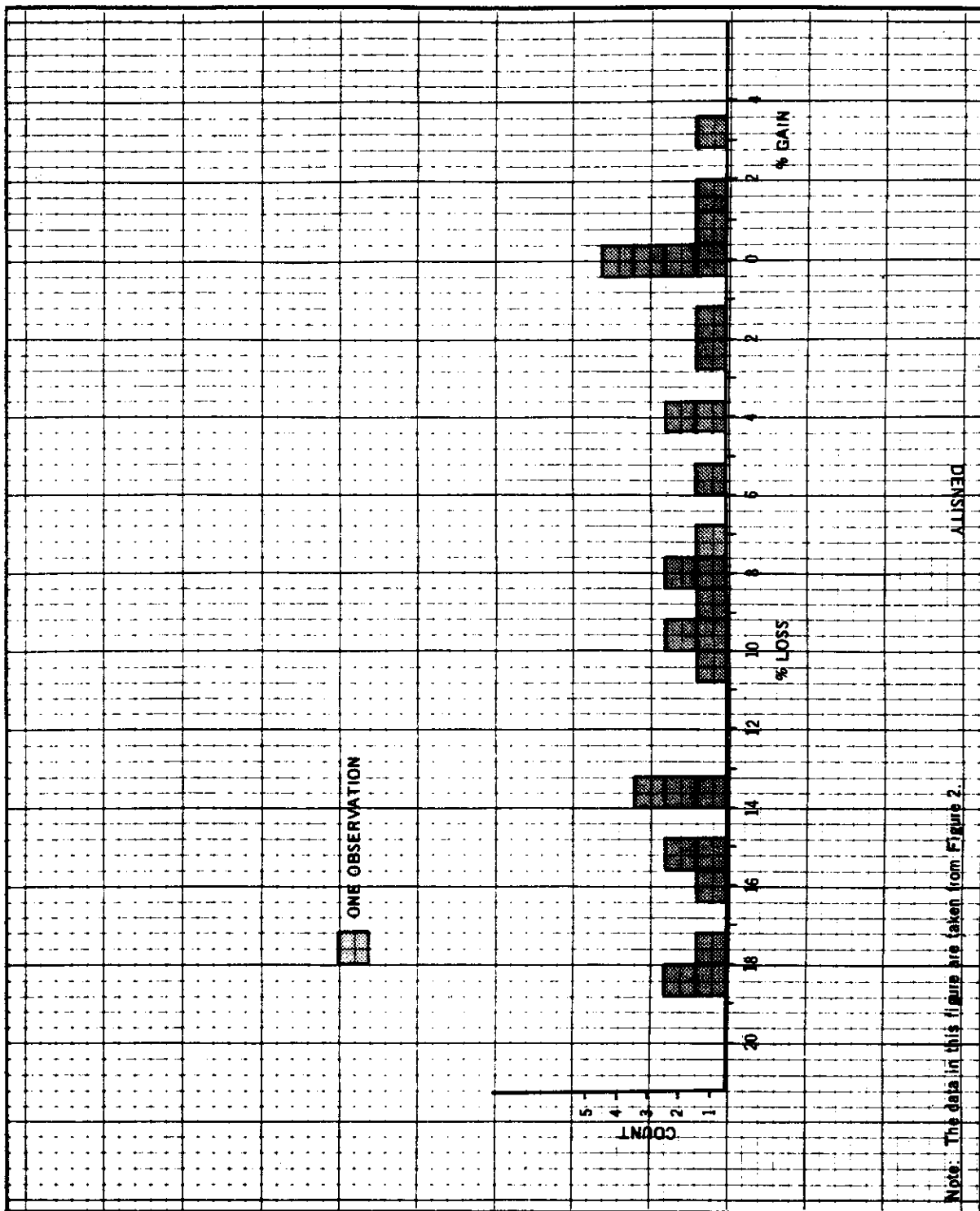


FIGURE 3. DP RESOLUTION DISTRIBUTION

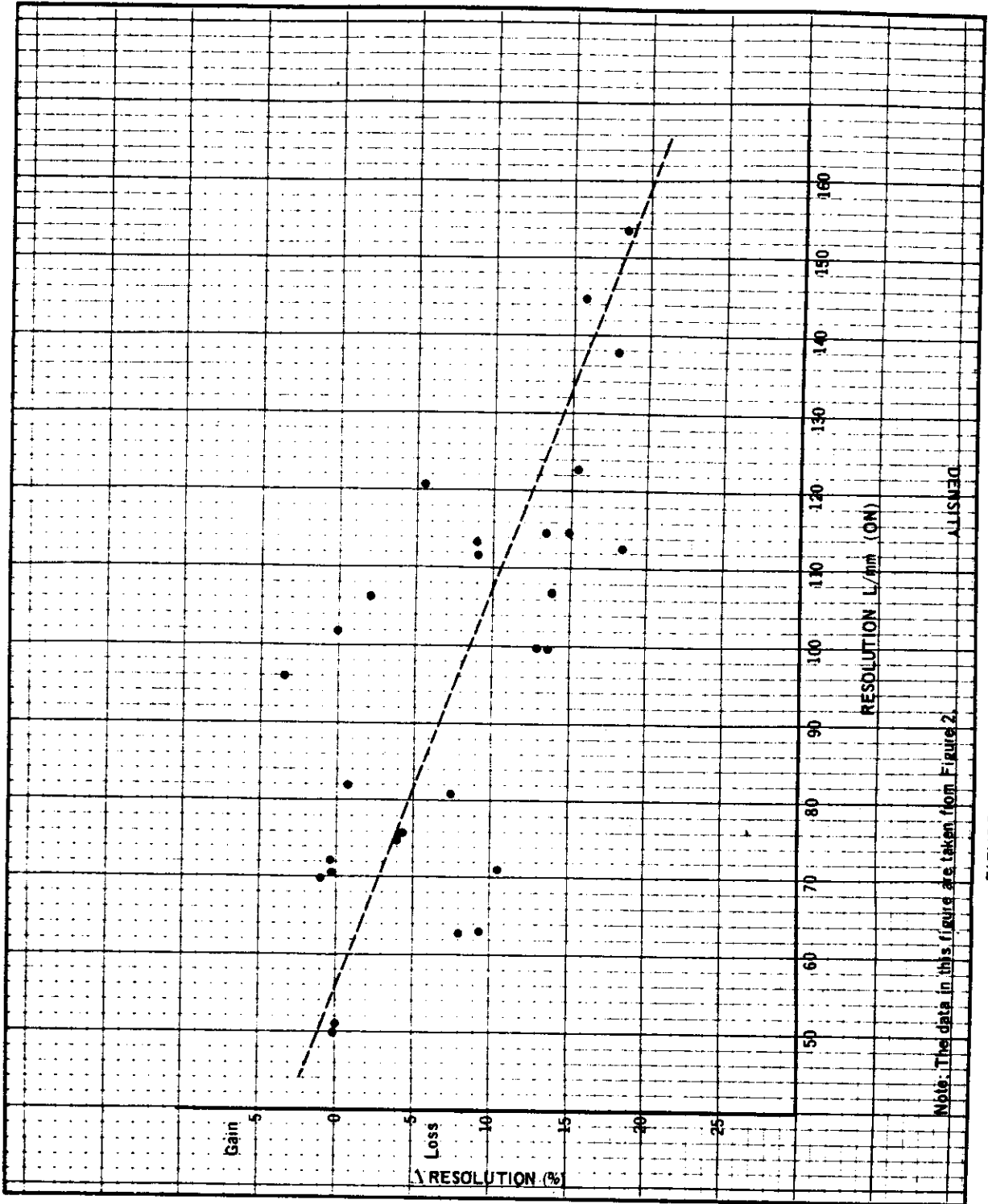
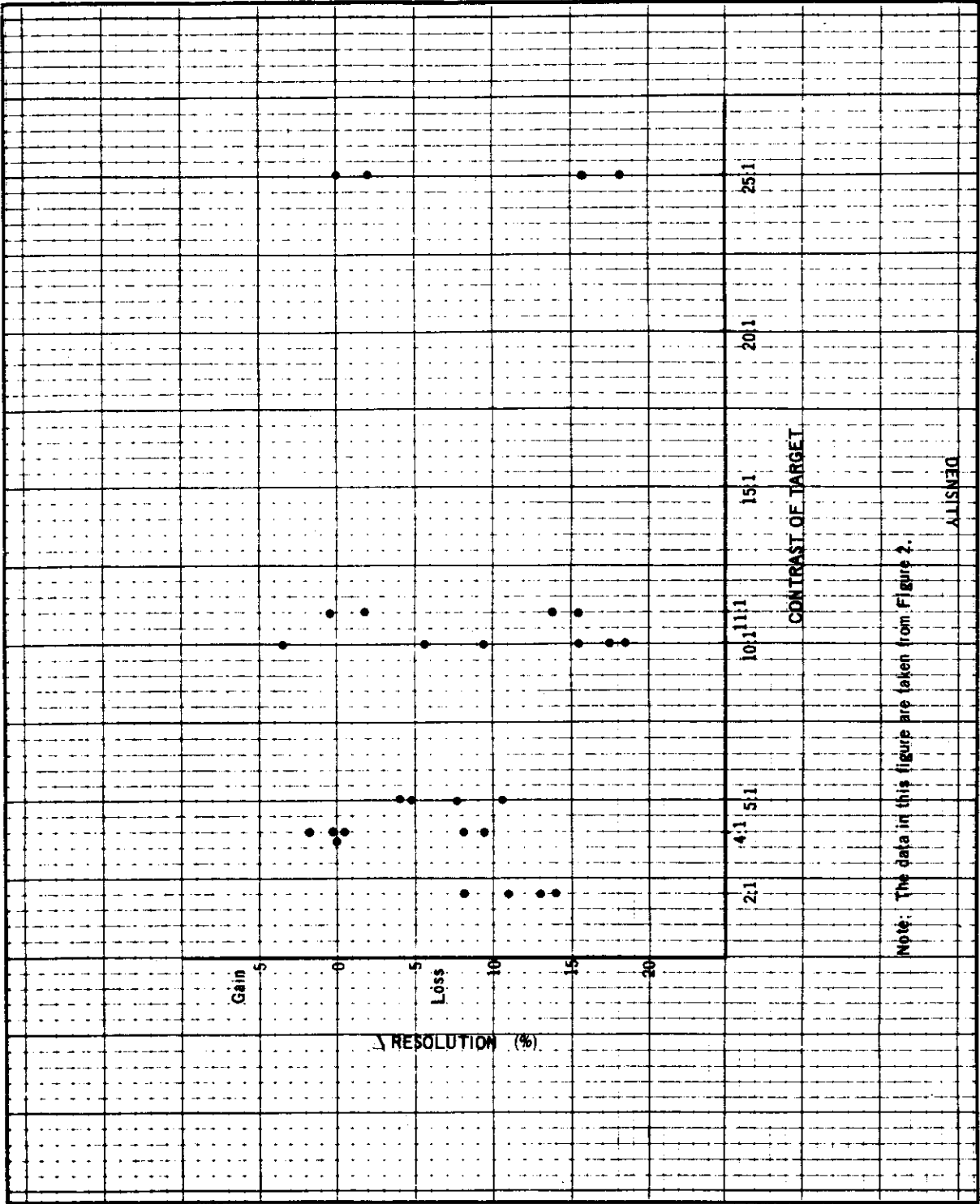


FIGURE 4. CORRELATION OF Δ AND ON RESOLUTIONS



Note: The data in this figure are taken from Figure 2.

FIGURE 5. CORRELATION OF Δ RESOLUTION AND CONTRAST



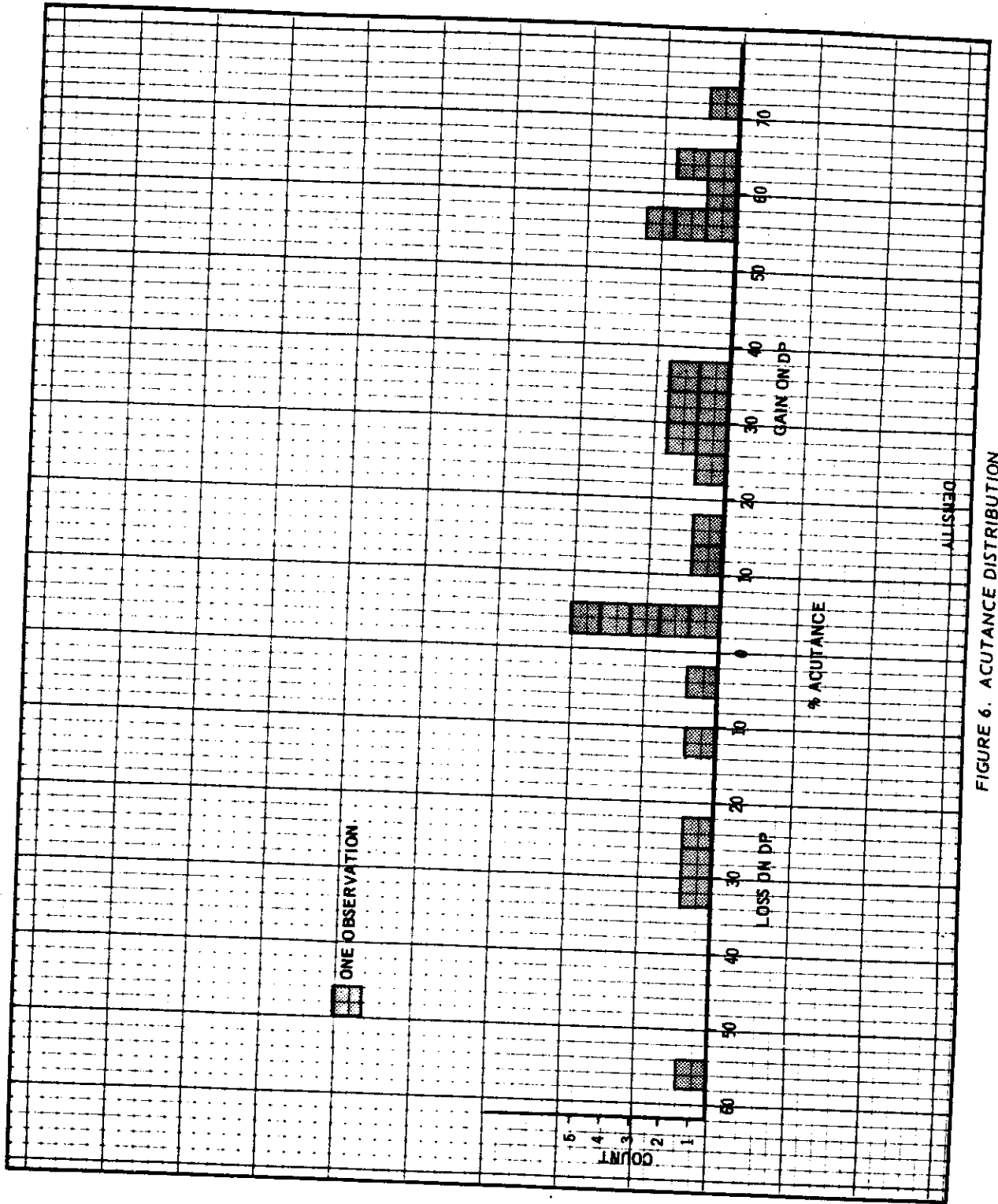


FIGURE 6. ACUTANCE DISTRIBUTION

OBSERVATIONS

1. The subjectivity of bar group readings resulted in variations between individual observers.
2. Although skewed, the distribution of bar group readings indicated a loss of resolution on the duplicate positive.
3. Resolution (L/mm) decreased an average of nine percent from the original negative to the duplicate positive, but the small sample size did not represent a normal distribution.
4. The difference in resolution and the resolution of the original negative showed a degree of correlation.
5. The difference in resolution and the contrast of the resolution targets showed no correlation.
6. The duplicate positives evaluated showed very small differences in tones in the highlight and/or shadow areas.
7. Dual printing and density cuts of individual targets recovered most of the small differences of tonal separation in the highlight and/or shadow areas.
8. When resolution targets were compared using a split-field microscope, the difference between the original negative and the duplicate positive was indiscernible.
9. Acutance increased 19.6 percent in the duplicate positive, but the small sample size did not represent a normal distribution.



CONCLUSIONS

The overall quality of the duplicating process is good. Although resolution target readings indicate a small resolution loss on the duplicate positive, subjective comparisons with the split-field microscope indicate a minimal loss of information. Additionally, the acutance is greater on the duplicate positive than on the original negative.

Further studies should investigate the relationship of the increasing resolution of the original negative and the resolution loss on the duplicate positives.



APPENDIX 1. RESOLUTION TARGET READINGS

The following data are given for each target:

- a. Target number
- b. 7x photograph of the target area
- c. 67x photomicrograph of the target
- d. Target location
- e. Target type
- f. Target contrast
- g. Pass and frame
- h. NPIC observers' readings expressed in
  - 1) Bar groups
  - 2) Ground resolution
  - 3) Resolution (L/mm)
  - 4) Average resolution (L/mm)
- i. Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in bar groups on the original negative and duplicate positive

Definitions:

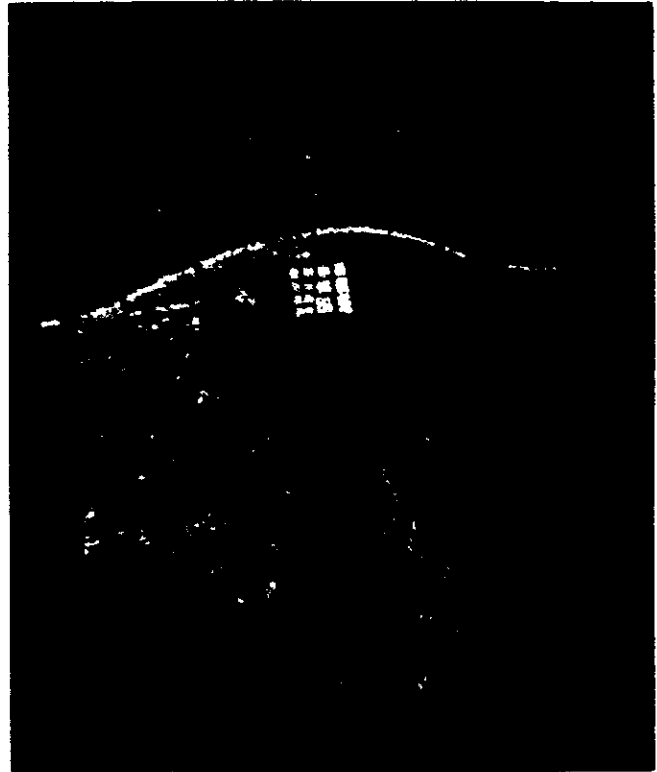
- NR: Not resolved. The first (largest) bar group of the resolution target was not resolved.
- Gain: The difference between the original negative and the duplicate positive was not determined because the first bar group on the original negative could not be resolved. At least one bar group was resolved on the duplicate positive, however, so there was some gain in resolution.
- Loss: The difference between the original negative and the duplicate positive was not determined because the first bar group on the duplicate positive could not be resolved. At least one bar group was resolved on the original negative, however, so there was some loss in resolution.
- Loss on DP
- + Gain on DP



TARGET 1



7x



67x

Location: Edwards Air Force Base  
Type: B-1  
Contrast: 2:1

Pass: 16D  
Frame: 6F  
12A

TARGET 1  
 Pass 16D, Frame 6 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	
	LINES mm	107.06	107.06	107.06	107.06	107.06	107.06	107.06

DP	BAR GROUP	1	3	1	1	3	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	11'3.5"	8'11"	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	8'11"	11'3.5"	
	LINES mm	84.95	107.06	84.95	84.95	107.06	84.95	92.33

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	4	4	3	3	4	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'0"	8'0"	8'11"	8'11"	8'0"	
	LINES mm	107.06	119.99	119.99	107.06	107.06	119.99	113.53

DP	BAR GROUP	2	4	2	2	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	10'1"	8'0"	10'1"	10'1"	8'11"	8'11"	
	LINES mm	95.20	119.99	95.20	95.20	107.06	107.06	103.29

TARGET 1  
 Pass 16D, Frame 12 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	2	1	1	3	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	10'1"	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	8'11"	10'1"	
	LINES mm	106.24	94.48	84.31	84.31	106.24	94.48	

DP	BAR GROUP	1	2	NR	NR	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	11'3.5"	10'1"	--	--	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	
	LINES mm	84.31	94.48	--	--	84.31	84.31	

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	3	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'11"	10'1"	10'1"	10'1"	10'1"	
	LINES mm	106.24	106.24	94.48	94.48	94.48	94.48	

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	NR	NR	1	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	10'1"	10'1"	--	--	11'3.5"	10'1"	
	LINES mm	94.48	94.48	--	--	84.31	94.48	



TARGET 1

Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

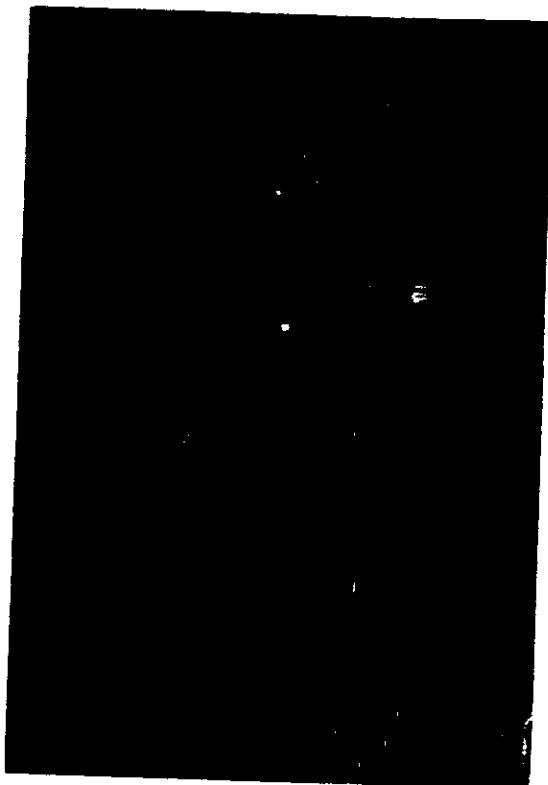
	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	-2	0	-2	-2	0	-2
	Across	-1	0	-2	-1	0	-1
AFT	Along	-2	0	Loss	Loss	-2	-1
	Across	-1	-1	Loss	Loss	-1	0



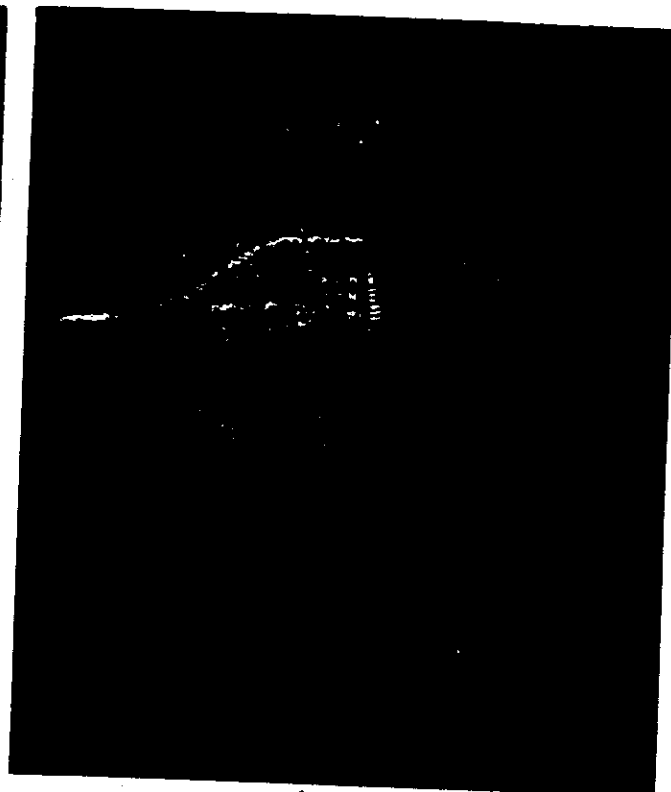




TARGET 2



7x



67x

Location: Edwards Air Force Base  
Type: B-2  
Contrast: 25:1

Pass: 16D  
Frame: 6F  
12A



ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	3	6	3	7	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	5'8"	8'11"	6'4"	8'11"	5'8"	5'8"	
	LINES mm	169.90	107.06	151.17	107.06	169.90	169.90	145.84

DP	BAR GROUP	5	4	4	3	5	4	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'1"	8'0"	8'0"	8'11"	7'1"	8'0"	
	LINES mm	134.87	119.99	119.99	107.06	134.87	119.99	122.80

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	6	6	6	6	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	5'8"	6'4"	6'4"	6'4"	6'4"	6'4"	
	LINES mm	169.90	151.17	151.17	151.17	151.17	151.17	154.29

DP	BAR GROUP	5	5	4	2	5	5	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'1"	7'1"	8'0"	10'1"	7'1"	7'1"	
	LINES mm	134.87	134.87	199.99	95.20	134.87	134.87	125.77

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	3	3	2	3	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	10'1"	8'11"	10'1"	
	LINES mm	106.24	106.24	106.24	94.48	106.24	94.48	102.33

DP	BAR GROUP	3	3	2	2	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'11"	10'1"	10'1"	8'11"	8'11"	
	LINES mm	106.24	106.24	94.48	94.48	106.24	106.24	102.33

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	4	2	3	4	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'0"	10'1"	8'11"	8'0"	10'1"	
	LINES mm	106.24	119.08	94.48	106.24	119.08	94.48	106.61

DP	BAR GROUP	3	3	2	3	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'11"	10'1"	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	
	LINES mm	106.24	106.24	94.48	106.24	106.24	106.24	104.29



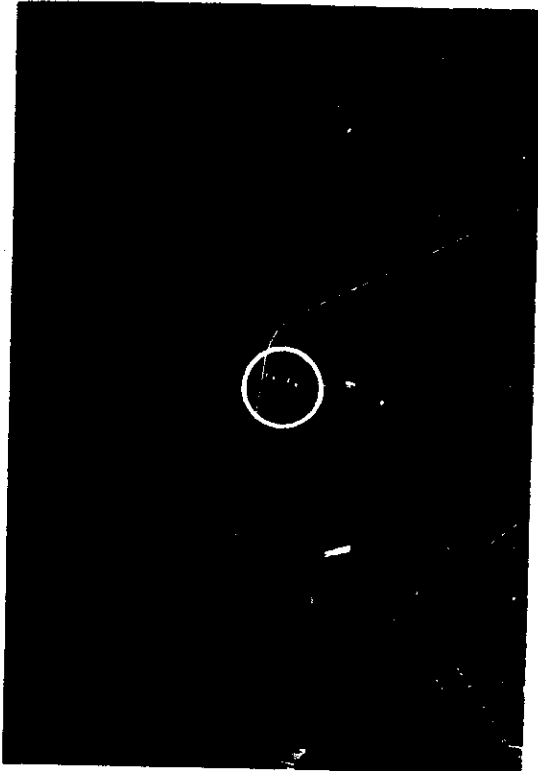
TARGET 2

Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	-2	+1	-2	0	-2	-3
	Across	-2	-1	-2	-4	-1	-1
AFT	Along	0	0	-1	0	0	+1
	Across	0	-1	0	0	-1	+1



TARGET 3



7x



67x

Location: Kingman, Arizona  
Type: 51-51 T-Bar  
Contrast: 5:1

Pass: 32D  
Frame: 13F  
19A

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	1	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	16'0"	12'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	74.84	74.84	74.84	56.13	74.84	74.84	71.73

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	1	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	16'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	74.84	56.13	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	71.10

DP	BAR GROUP	2	1	NR	1	1	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	16'0"	--	16'0"	16'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	74.84	56.13	--	56.13	56.13	74.84	74.71

TARGET 3  
 Pass 32D, Frame 19 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	1	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	16'0"	12'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	74.71	74.71	74.71	56.30	74.71	74.71	

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	112.06	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	
	LINES mm	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	



TARGET 3

Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	0	0	0	-1	0	0
	Across	0	0	Loss	-1	-1	0
AFT	Along	0	0	0	-1	0	0
	Across	-1	0	0	0	0	0

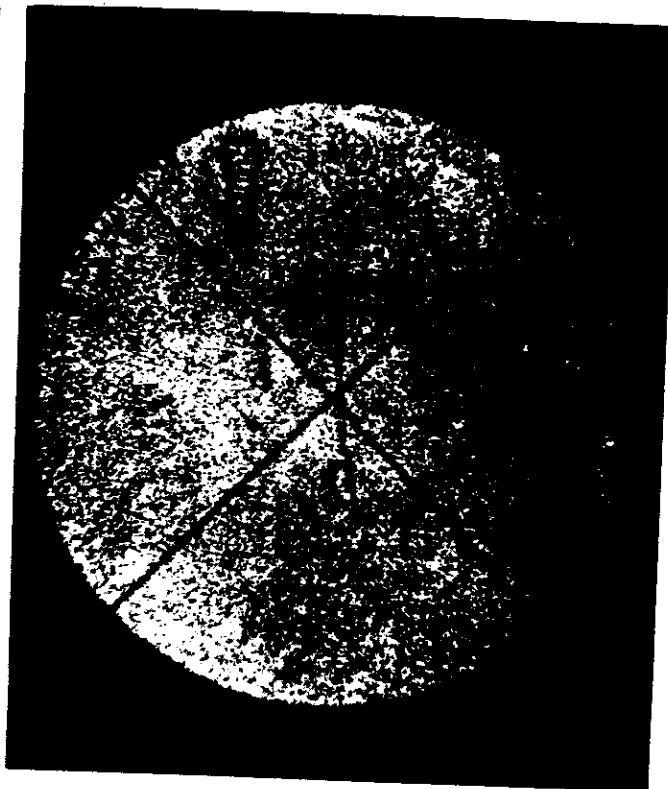




TARGET 4\*



7x



67x

Location: Winslow, Arizona  
Type: 51-51 T-Bar  
Contrast: 5:1

Pass: 48D  
Frame: 21F  
Aft not located

\*This target was not used for analysis.

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	NR	NR	2	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	--	--	12'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	76.06	76.06	--	--	76.06	57.04	71.31

DP	BAR GROUP	1	2	NR	1	1	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	12'0"	--	16'0"	16'0"	--	
	LINES mm	57.04	76.06	--	57.04	57.04	--	61.79

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	57.04	57.04	--	--	--	--	57.04

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	16'0"	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	57.04	--	--	--	--	57.04

TARGET 4

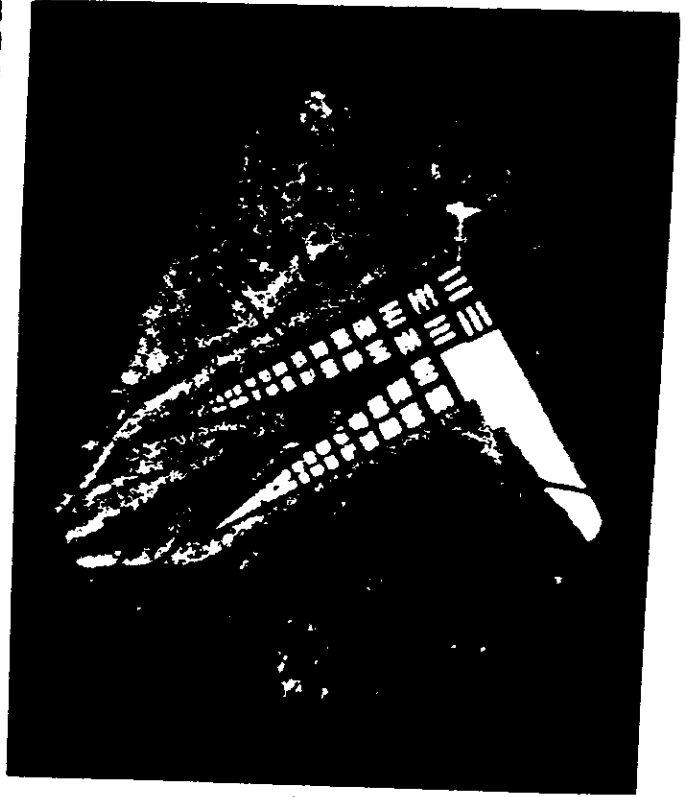
Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD Along	-1	0	NR	Gain	-1	Loss
Across	Loss	0	NR	NR	NR	NR

TARGET 5



7x



67x

Location: Ft. Huachuca, Arizona  
Type: Standard 3-Bar, Leg A  
Contrast: 11:1

Pass: 43E  
Frame: 43E  
94A

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	9	10	9	7	11	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'11"	7'1"	7'11"	10'0"	6'3"	10'0"	
	LINES mm	115.35	129.53	115.35	91.59	145.43	91.59	

DP	BAR GROUP	8	8	7	7	8	8	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'10"	8'10"	10'0"	10'0"	8'10"	8'10"	
	LINES mm	102.77	102.77	91.59	91.59	102.77	102.77	

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	8	11	8	7	11	8	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'10"	6'3"	8'10"	10'0"	6'3"	8'10"	
	LINES mm	102.77	145.43	102.77	91.59	145.43	102.77	

DP	BAR GROUP	7	8	7	7	8	8	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	10'0"	8'10"	10'0"	10'0"	8'10"	8'10"	
	LINES mm	91.59	102.77	91.59	91.59	102.77	102.77	

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	5	5	5	5	5	5	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'7"	12'7"	12'7"	12'7"	12'7"	12'7"	
	LINES mm	72.79	72.79	72.79	72.79	72.79	72.79	72.79

DP	BAR GROUP	6	6	5	3	5	5	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	11'2"	11'2"	12'7"	15'10"	12'7"	12'7"	
	LINES mm	81.68	81.68	72.79	57.77	72.79	72.79	73.25

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	6	5	4	7	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	10'0"	11'2"	12'7"	14'1"	10'0"	10'0"	
	LINES mm	91.67	81.68	72.79	64.82	91.67	91.67	82.39

DP	BAR GROUP	7	7	5	4	5	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	10'0"	10'0"	12'7"	14'1"	12'7"	10'0"	
	LINES mm	91.67	91.67	72.79	64.82	72.79	91.67	80.91

TARGET 5

Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	-1	-2	-2	0	-3	+1
	Across	-1	-3	-1	0	-3	0
AFT	Along	+1	+1	0	-2	0	0
	Across	0	+1	0	0	-2	0

TARGET 6\*



7x



67x

Location: Palo Alto, California  
Type: 51-51 T-Bar  
Contrast: 5:1

Pass: 97D  
Frame: 15F  
21A  
22A

\*This target was not used for analysis.





TARGET 6  
 Pass 97D, Frame 15 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	1	2	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	12'0"	16'0"	12'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	75.98	75.98	75.98	56.99	75.98	56.99	69.65

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	1	1	2	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	12'0"	16'0"	16'0"	12'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	75.98	75.98	56.99	56.99	75.98	56.99	66.49

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	16'0"	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	56.99	--	--	--	--	56.99

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



TARGET 6  
 Pass 97D, Frame 21 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87

DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	--	--	
	LINES mm	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87	--	--	57.87

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	NR	NR	NR	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	--	--	--	16'0"	
	LINES mm	57.87	57.87	--	--	--	57.87	57.87

DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	NR	1	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	--	16'0"	--	--	
	LINES mm	57.87	57.87	--	57.87	--	--	57.87

TARGET 6  
 Pass 97D, Frame 22 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65

DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65	56.65

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

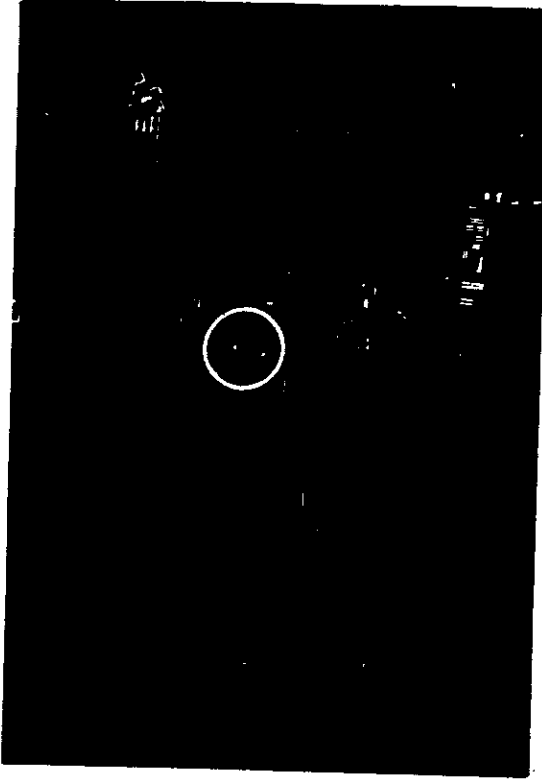
DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TARGET 6

Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	0	0	-1	0	0	0
	Across	NR	Loss	NR	NR	NR	NR
AFT Fr. 21	Along	0	0	0	0	Loss	Loss
	Across	0	0	NR	Gain	NR	Loss
AFT Fr. 22	Along	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Across	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

TARGET 7\*



7x



67x

Location: Bakersfield, California  
Type: 51-51 T-Bar  
Contrast: 5:1

Pass: 113D  
Frame: 19F  
26A

\*This target was not used for analysis.

TARGET 7  
Pass 113D, Frame 19 Fwd

DUAL PRINTED LIGHT

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TARGET 7  
Pass 113D, Frame 19 Fwd

DUAL PRINTED DARK

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	1	NR	1	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	16'0"	--	16'0"	16'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	--	54.35	--	54.35	54.35	54.35	54.35

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TARGET 7  
 Pass 113D, Frame 26 Aft

DUAL PRINTED LIGHT

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	53.66	--	--	--	--	--	53.66

DP	BAR GROUP	2	1	1	NR	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'0"	16'0"	16'0"	--	16'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	72.47	53.66	53.66	--	53.66	53.66	57.41

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	NR	NR	NR	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	16'0"	--	--	--	16'0"	
	LINES mm	53.66	53.66	--	--	--	53.66	53.66



TARGET 7  
 Pass 113D, Frame 26 Aft

DUAL PRINTED DARK

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	53.66	--	--	--	--	--	53.66

DP	BAR GROUP	1	2	1	NR	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	12'0"	16'0"	--	16'0"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	53.66	71.54	53.66	--	53.66	53.66	57.24

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	1	NR	NR	NR	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	16'0"	--	--	--	16'0"	
	LINES mm	--	53.66	--	--	--	53.66	53.66

TARGET 7

Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Light	Across	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
FWD	Along	NR	Gain	NR	Gain	Gain	Gain
Dark	Across	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
AFT	Along	+1	Gain	Gain	NR	Gain	Gain
Light	Across	Gain	Gain	NR	NR	NR	Gain
AFT	Along	0	Gain	Gain	NR	Gain	Gain
Dark	Across	NR	Gain	NR	NR	NR	Gain

TARGET 8



7x



67x

Location: Edwards Air Force Base  
Type: C  
Contrast: 4:1

Pass: 113D  
Frame: 24F  
30A

TARGET 8  
 Pass 113D, Frame 24 Fwd  
 DUAL PRINTED LIGHT

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	6	6	5	6	5	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'8"	14'3"	14'3"	16'0"	14'3"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	80.81	72.02	72.02	64.14	72.02	64.14	70.86

DP	BAR GROUP	6	6	6	4	6	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	14'3"	14'3"	14'3"	17'1"	14'3"	12'8"	
	LINES mm	72.02	72.02	72.02	57.17	72.02	80.81	71.01

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	25'1"	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	40.43	40.43

TARGET 8  
 Pass 113D, Frame 24 Fwd

DUAL PRINTED DARK

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	6	6	5	6	5	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'8"	14'3"	14'3"	16'0"	14'3"	16'0"	
	LINES mm	80.81	72.02	72.02	64.14	72.02	64.14	70.86

DP	BAR GROUP	7	6	6	5	6	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'8"	14'3"	14'3"	16'0"	14'3"	14'3"	
	LINES mm	80.81	72.02	72.02	64.14	72.02	72.02	72.18

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TARGET 8  
Pass 113D, Frame 30 Aft

DUAL PRINTED LIGHT

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	6	4	4	4	4	4	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	14'3"	17'11"	17'11"	17'11"	17'11"	17'11"	
	LINES mm	73.41	61.12	61.12	61.12	61.12	61.12	63.17

DP	BAR GROUP	4	4	3	3	4	4	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	17'11"	17'11"	20'2"	20'2"	17'11"	17'11"	
	LINES mm	61.12	61.12	51.87	51.87	61.12	61.12	58.04

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	
	LINES mm	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87

DP	BAR GROUP	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	
	LINES mm	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87

TARGET 8  
 Pass 113D, Frame 30 Aft

DUAL PRINTED DARK

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	6	4	4	4	4	4	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	14'3"	17'11"	17'11"	17'11"	17'11"	17'11"	
	LINES mm	73.41	61.12	61.12	61.12	61.12	61.12	63.17

DP	BAR GROUP	5	4	3	3	3	4	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'0"	17'11"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	17'11"	
	LINES mm	65.38	61.12	51.87	51.87	51.87	61.12	57.21

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	
	LINES mm	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87

DP	BAR GROUP	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	20'2"	
	LINES mm	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87	51.87

TARGET 8

Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	-1	0	0	-1	0	+2
Light	Across	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	Gain
FWD	Along	0	0	0	0	0	+1
Dark	Across	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
AFT	Along	-2	0	-1	-1	0	0
Light	Across	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFT	Along	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	0
Dark	Across	0	0	0	0	0	0

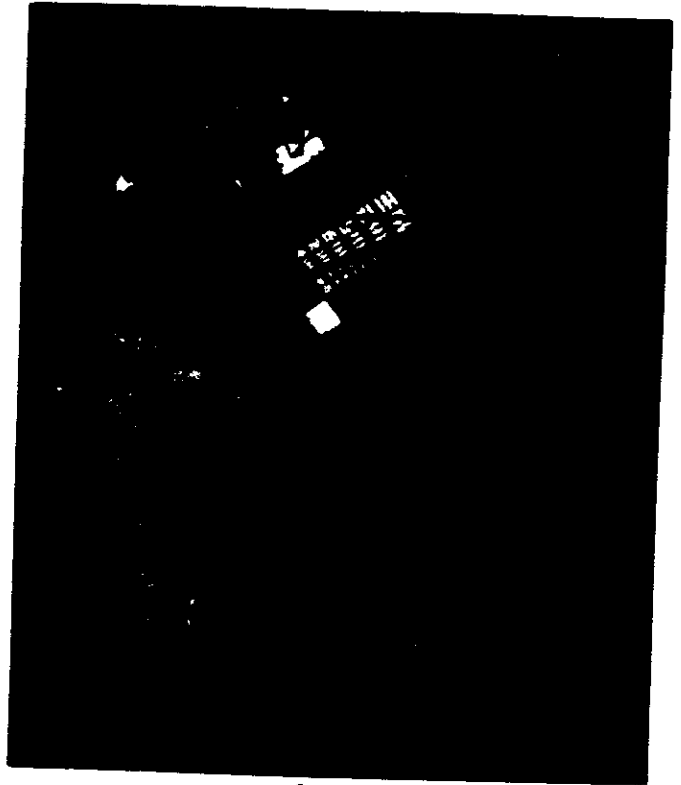




TARGET 9



7x



67x

Location: Phrump, Nevada  
Type: Military Standard 150A  
Contrast: 9.7:1

Pass: 129D  
Frame: 4F  
10A

TARGET 9  
Pass 129D, Frame 4 Fwd

DUAL PRINTED LIGHT

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	6	7	7	5	6	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	6'10"	6'10"	8'7"	7'8"	6'10"	
	LINES mm	92.00	130.47	130.47	103.26	92.00	130.47	

DP	BAR GROUP	6	6	6	6	6	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	
	LINES mm	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	6	6	6	4	6	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	9'8"	7'8"	7'8"	
	LINES mm	92.00	92.00	92.00	116.00	92.00	92.00	

DP	BAR GROUP	5	5	6	5	5	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'7"	8'7"	7'8"	8'7"	8'7"	7'8"	
	LINES mm	103.26	103.26	92.00	103.26	103.26	92.00	

TARGET 9  
 Pass 129D, Frame 4 Fwd

DUAL PRINTED DARK

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	6	7	7	5	6	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	6'10"	6'10"	8'7"	7'8"	6'10"	
	LINES mm	116.29	130.47	130.47	103.61	116.29	130.47	121.27
DP	BAR GROUP	6	6	6	5	6	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	8'7"	7'8"	7'8"	
	LINES mm	116.29	116.29	116.29	103.61	116.29	116.29	114.18

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	6	6	6	4	6	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	9'8"	7'8"	7'8"	
	LINES mm	116.29	116.29	116.29	92.23	116.29	116.29	112.29
DP	BAR GROUP	5	5	5	4	5	5	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'7"	8'7"	8'7"	9'8"	8'7"	8'7"	
	LINES mm	103.61	103.61	103.61	92.23	103.61	103.61	101.72

TARGET 9  
 Pass 129D, Frame 10 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	8	8	6	8	8	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'10"	6'1"	6'1"	7'8"	6'1"	6'1"	
	LINES mm	129.92	145.94	145.94	115.80	145.94	145.94	138.25

DP	BAR GROUP	6	6	6	5	6	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	7'8"	7'8"	8'7"	7'8"	7'8"	
	LINES mm	115.80	115.80	115.80	103.18	115.80	115.80	113.70

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	7	7	4	7	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'10"	6'10"	6'10"	9'8"	6'10"	6'10"	
	LINES mm	129.92	129.92	129.92	91.84	129.92	129.92	123.58

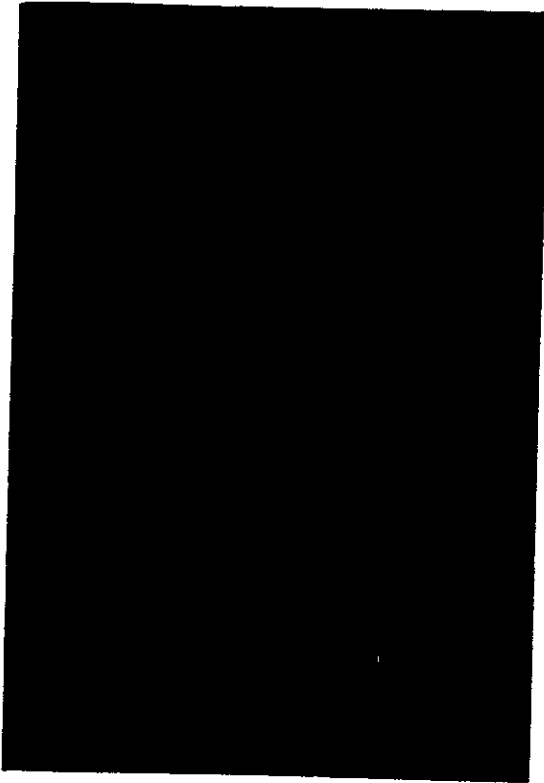
DP	BAR GROUP	6	6	4	4	4	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'8"	7'8"	9'8"	9'8"	9'8"	7'8"	
	LINES mm	115.80	115.80	91.84	91.84	91.84	115.80	103.82

TARGET 9

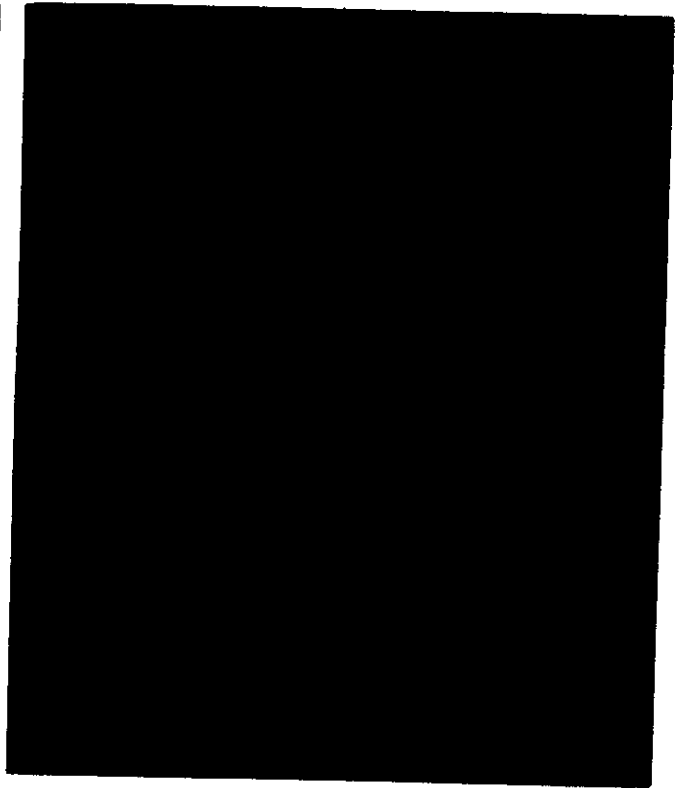
Difference ( $\Delta$ ) in Bar Groups on ON and DP

	Observer	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
FWD	Along	0	-1	-1	+1	0	-1
Light	Across	-1	-1	0	+1	-1	0
FWD	Along	0	-1	-1	0	0	-1
Dark	Across	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1
AFT	Along	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2
	Across	-1	-1	-3	0	-3	-1

TARGET 10\*



7x



67x

Location: Wright Patterson Air Force Base  
Type: Military Standard 150A, Target 5B  
Contrast: 14:1

Pass: 176D  
Frame: 26F  
32A

\*This target was not used for analysis.  
None of the Bar Groups in this target were resolved.



APPENDIX 2. TARGET RESOLUTIONS (L/mm)

The resolution (L/mm) was calculated for each target using the following formula:

$$\frac{12H}{D \times F \times 25.4} = L/\text{mm resolution}$$

H = Altitude (including slant range)

D = Width of the line pair on the ground of each bar group in inches

F = Focal length (24 inches for fwd and aft)



Target No	Target Type	Pass	Frame	H (ft)	Bar Group	Width of Bar Group (in)	L/mm Fwd	L/mm Aft
1 & 2	B1 & B2	16D	6F 12A	585,180 580,745	1	135.60	84.95	84.31
					2	121.00	95.20	94.48
					3	107.60	107.06	106.24
					4	96.00	119.99	119.08
					5	85.40	134.89	133.86
					6	76.20	151.17	150.03
					7	67.80	169.90	168.61
3	51-51 T-Bar	32D	13F 19A	547,487 546,499	1	192.00	56.13	56.30
					2	144.00	74.84	74.71
					3	96.00	112.26	112.06
					4	85.50	126.05	125.82
					5	78.40	137.47	137.22
4	51-51 T-Bar	48D	21F	556,390	1	192.00	57.04	--
					2	144.00	76.06	--
					3	96.00	114.09	--
					4	85.50	128.10	--
5	Std 3-Bar	48D	48F 54A	556,007 556,497	1	245.60	44.56	44.60
					2	219.60	49.84	49.88
					3	189.62	57.72	57.77
					4	169.00	64.76	64.82
					5	150.50	72.72	72.79
					6	134.12	81.61	81.68
					7	119.50	91.59	91.67
					8	106.50	102.77	102.86
					9	94.88	115.35	115.46
					10	84.50	129.53	129.64
					11	75.26	145.43	145.56
					12	67.00	163.36	--
6	51-51 T-Bar	97D	15F 21A	555,844 564,484	1	192.00	56.99	57.87
					2	144.00	75.98	77.16



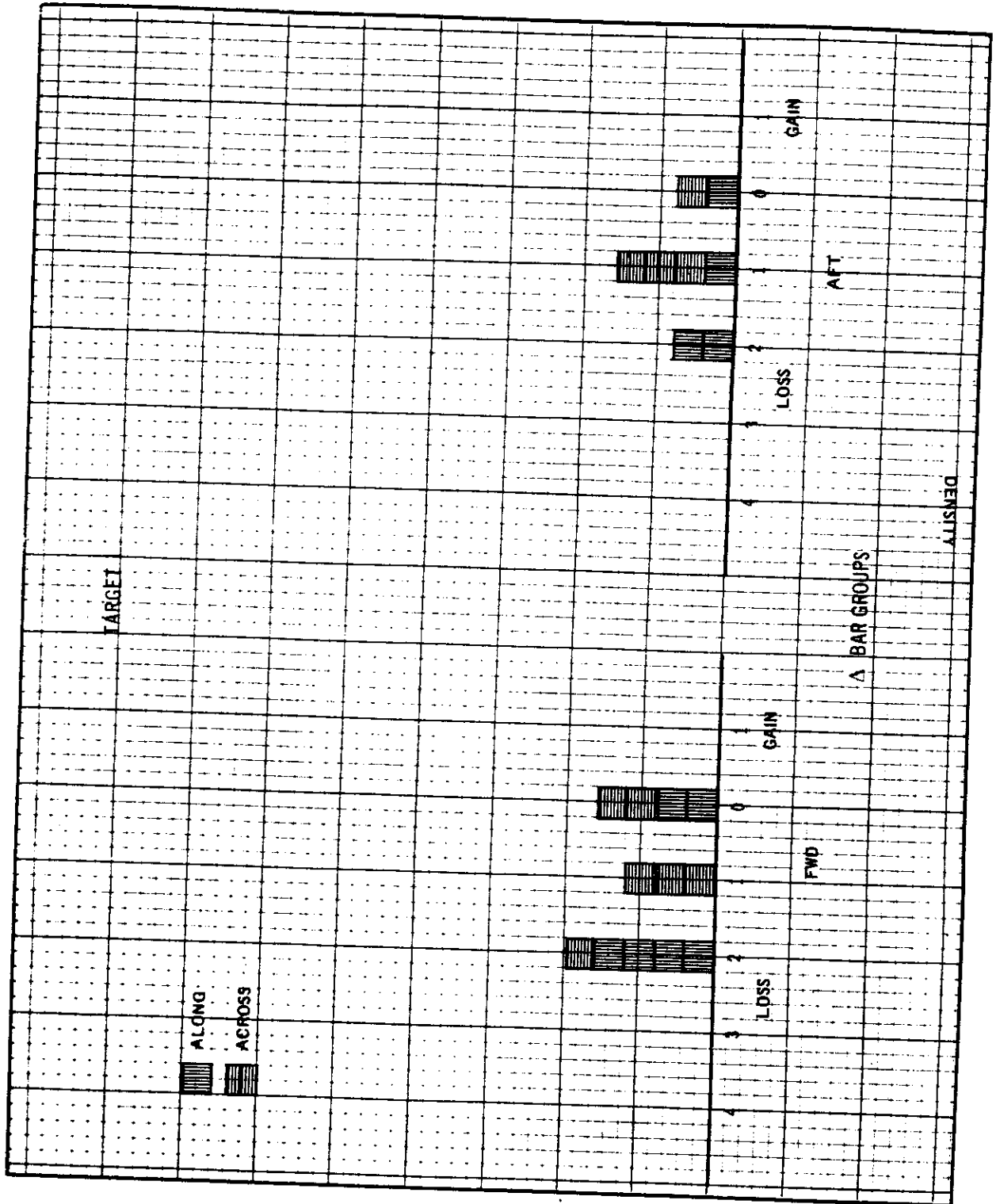
Target No	Target Type	Pass	Frame	H (ft)	Bar Group	Width of Bar Group (in)	L/mm Fwd	L/mm Aft
7	51-51 T-Bar	113D	19F 26A	530,150 523,338	3	96.00	113.98	115.75
					4	85.50	127.97	129.96
					1			56.65
					2			75.53
8	C	113D	24F 30A	625,599 637,712	3	96.00	108.71	107.31
					4	85.50	122.06	120.49
					1	192.00	54.35	53.66
					2	144.00	72.47	71.54
9	Mil Std 150A	129D	4F 10A	543,487 541,224	3	242.00	50.89	51.87
					4	215.40	57.17	61.12
					5	192.00	64.14	65.38
					6	171.00	72.02	73.41
					7	152.40	80.81	--
					4	116.00	92.23	91.84
					5	103.26	103.61	103.18
					6	92.00	116.29	115.80
10	Mil Std 150A Tgt 5B	176D	26F 32A	533,816 543,098	7	82.00	130.47	129.92
					8	73.00	146.56	145.94
					1	136.00	77.27	78.61
					2	121.00	86.84	88.35

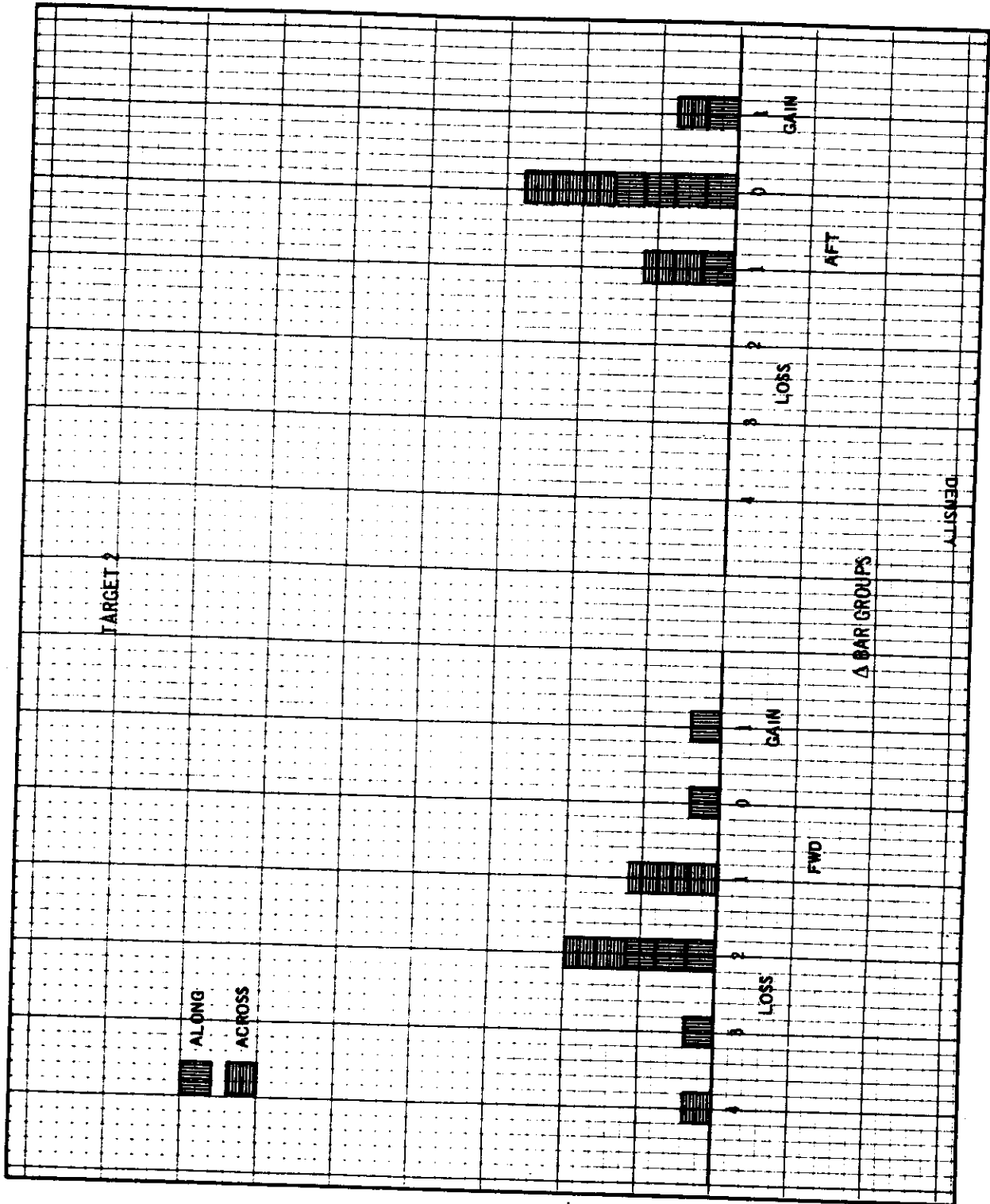
APPENDIX 3. DISTRIBUTION OF BAR GROUP READINGS

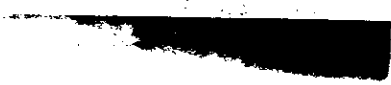
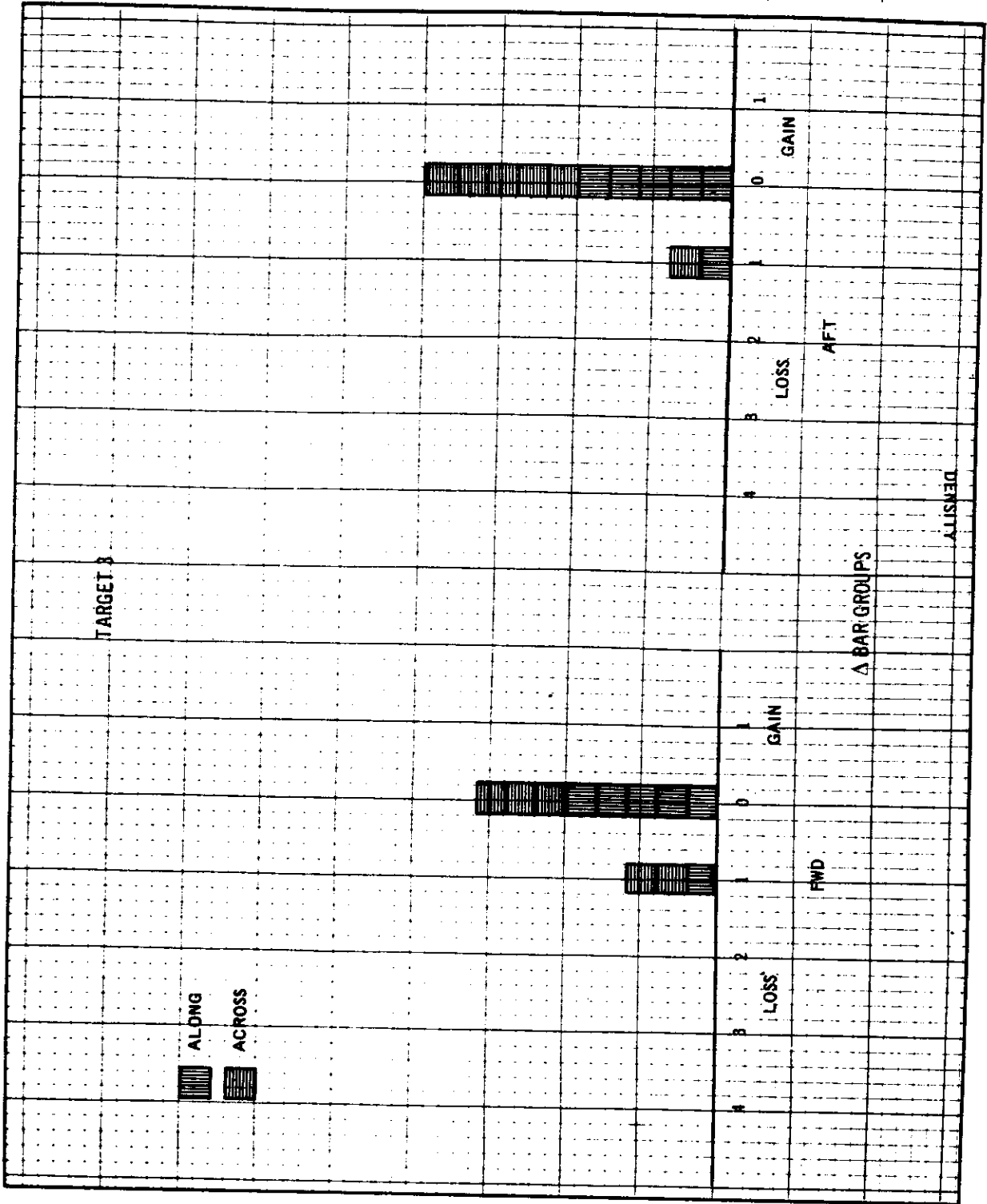
The charts in this section show the distribution, per target, of the difference in bar groups on the original negative and the duplicate positive.

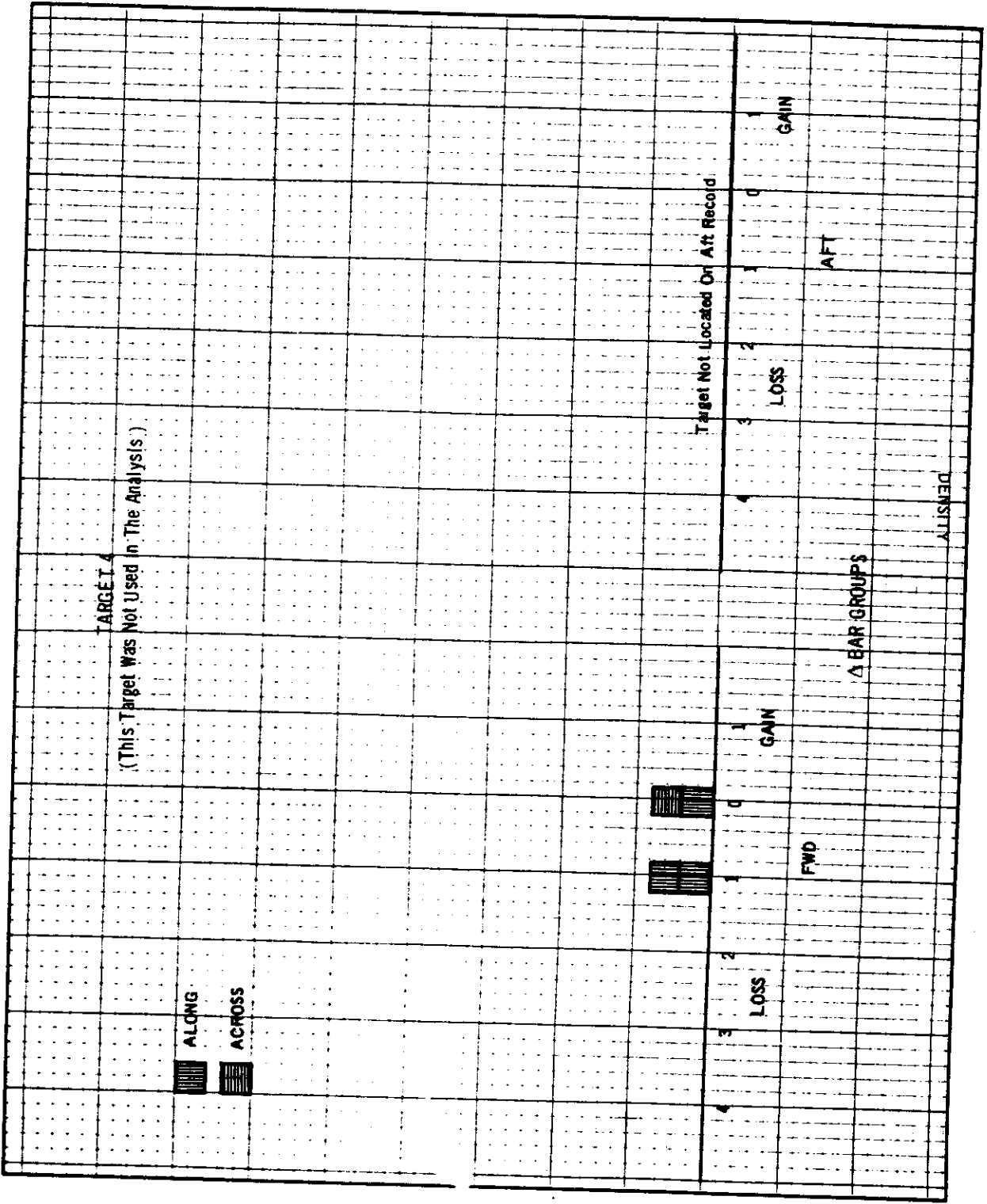
Definitions:

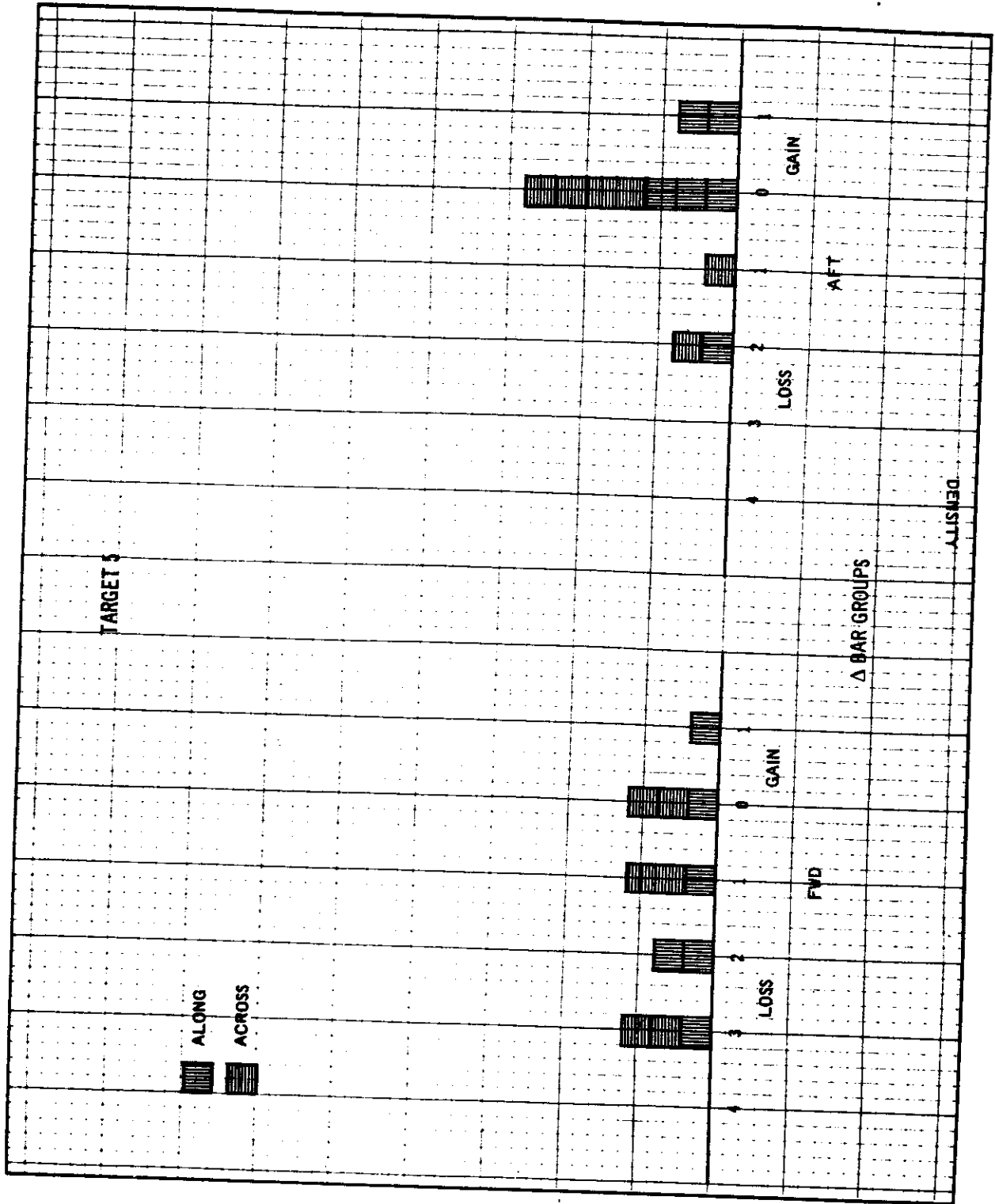
- Loss: More bar groups were read on the original negative than on the duplicate positive.
- Gain: More bar groups were read on the duplicate positive than on the original negative.

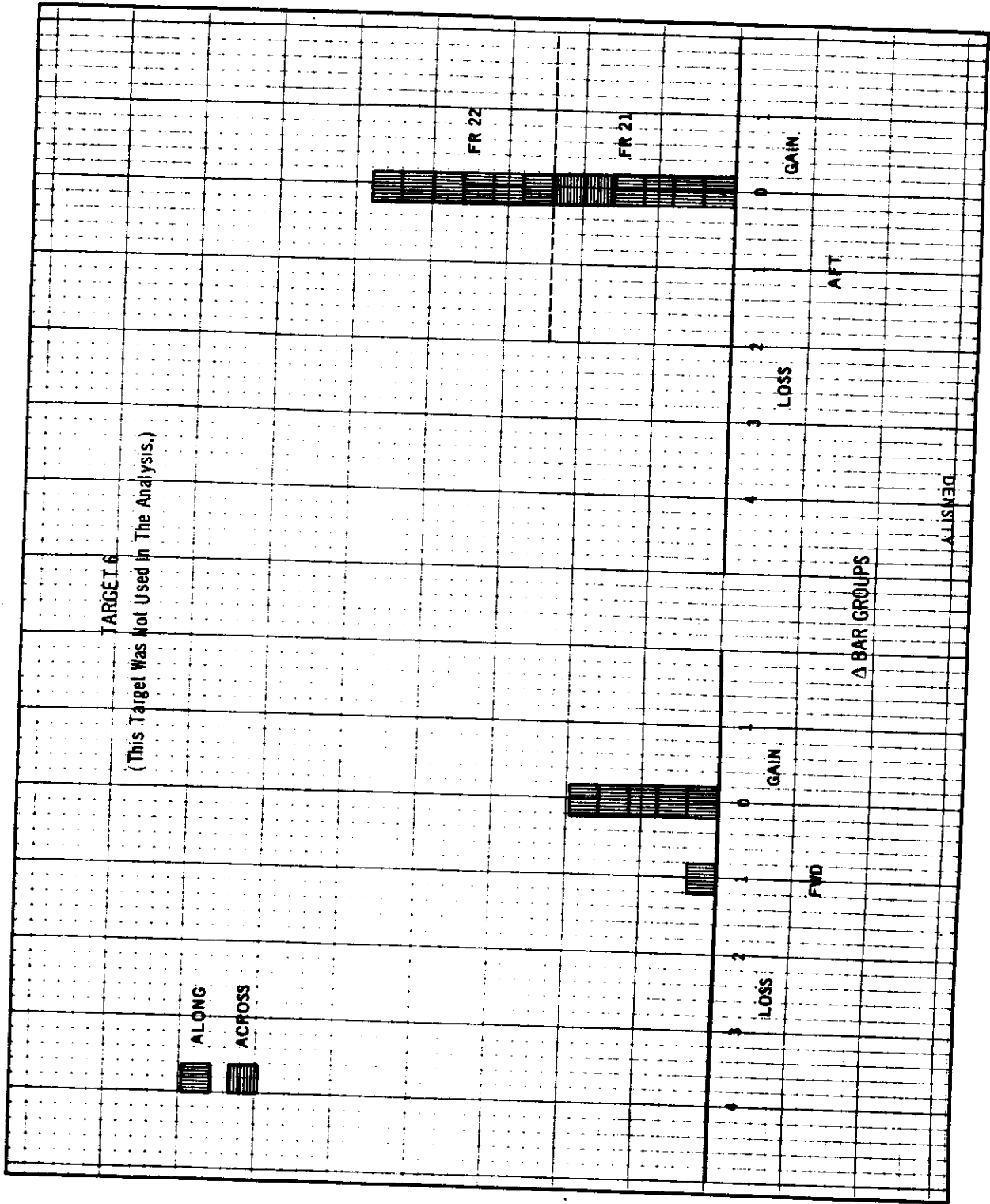




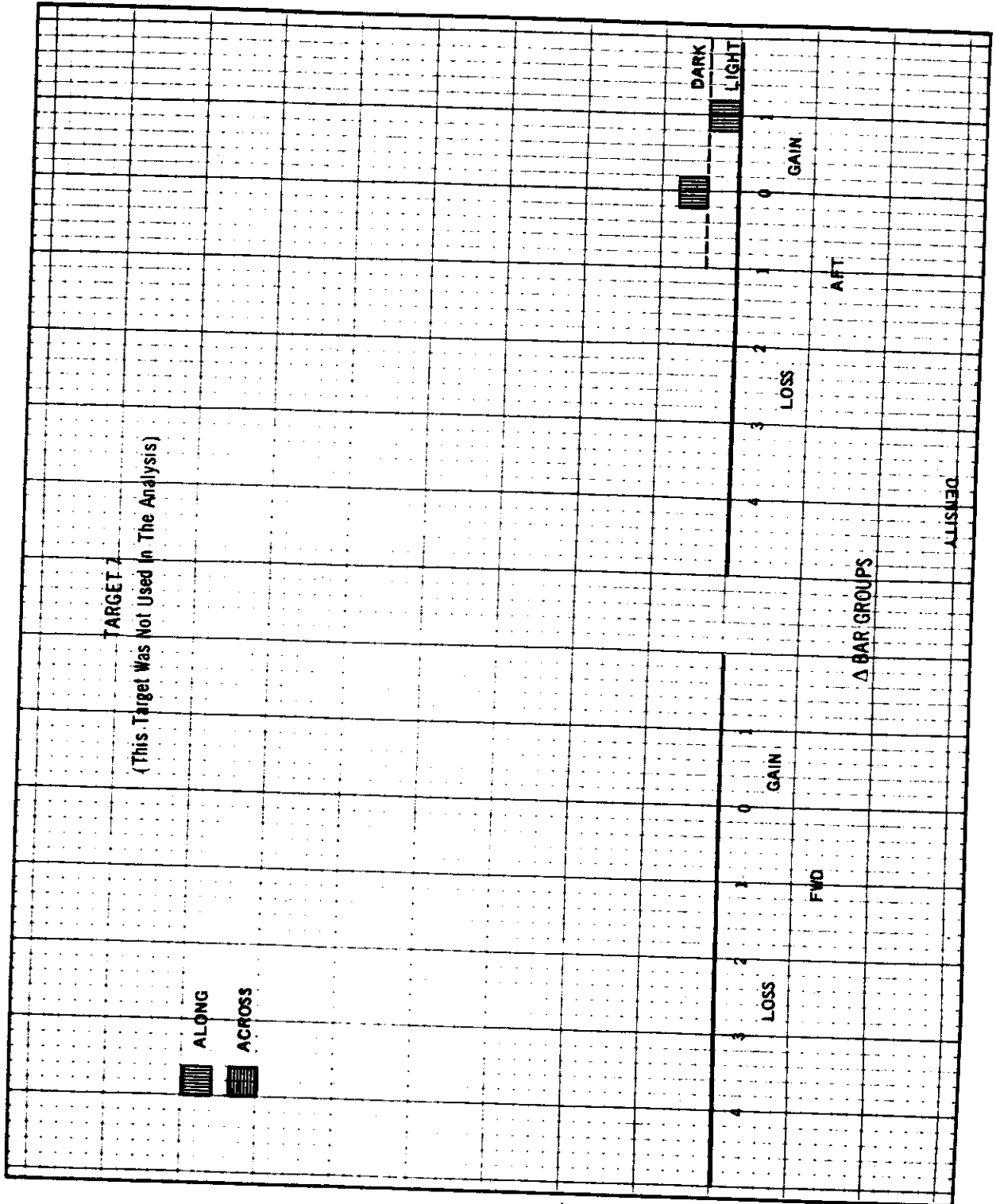


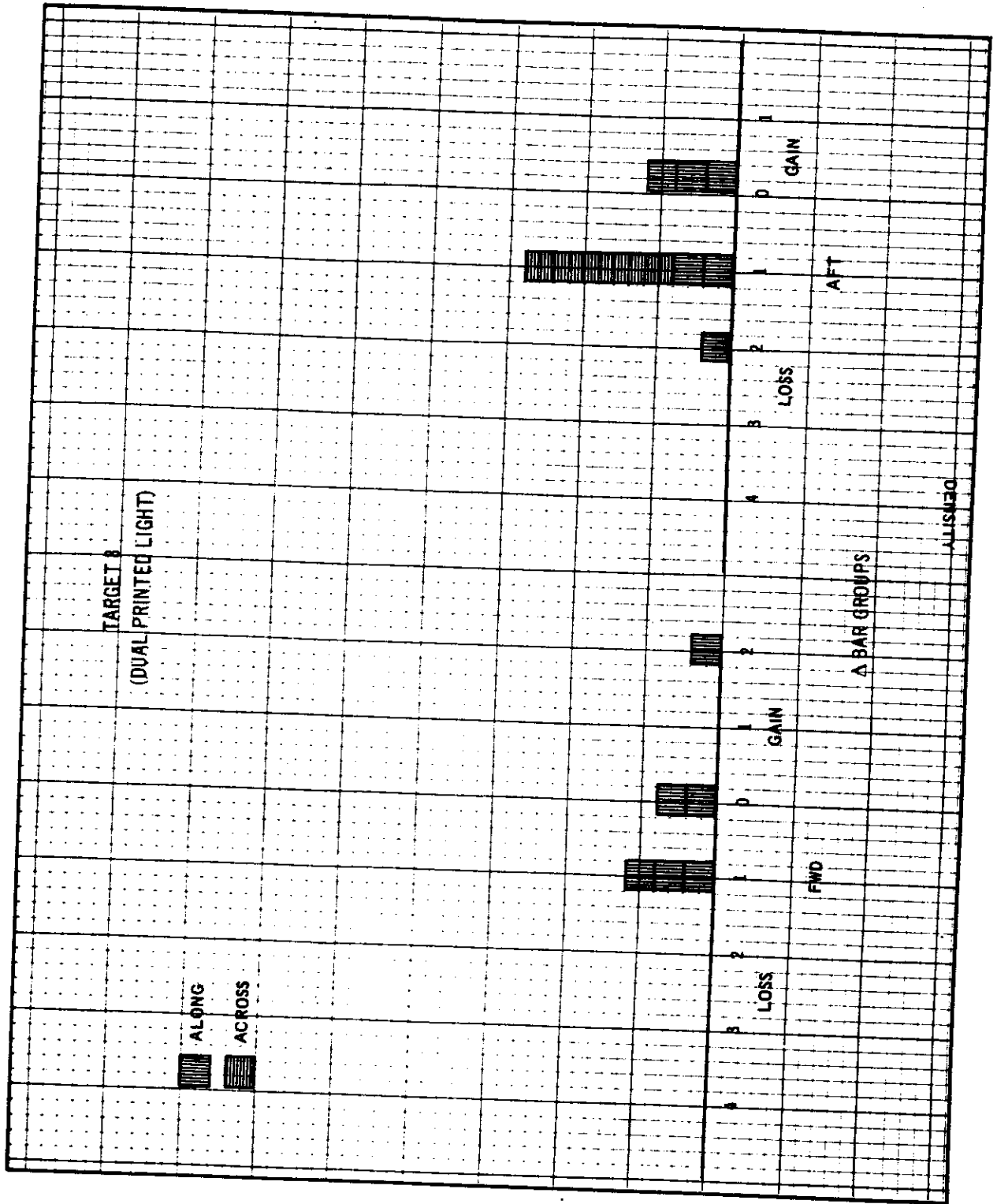


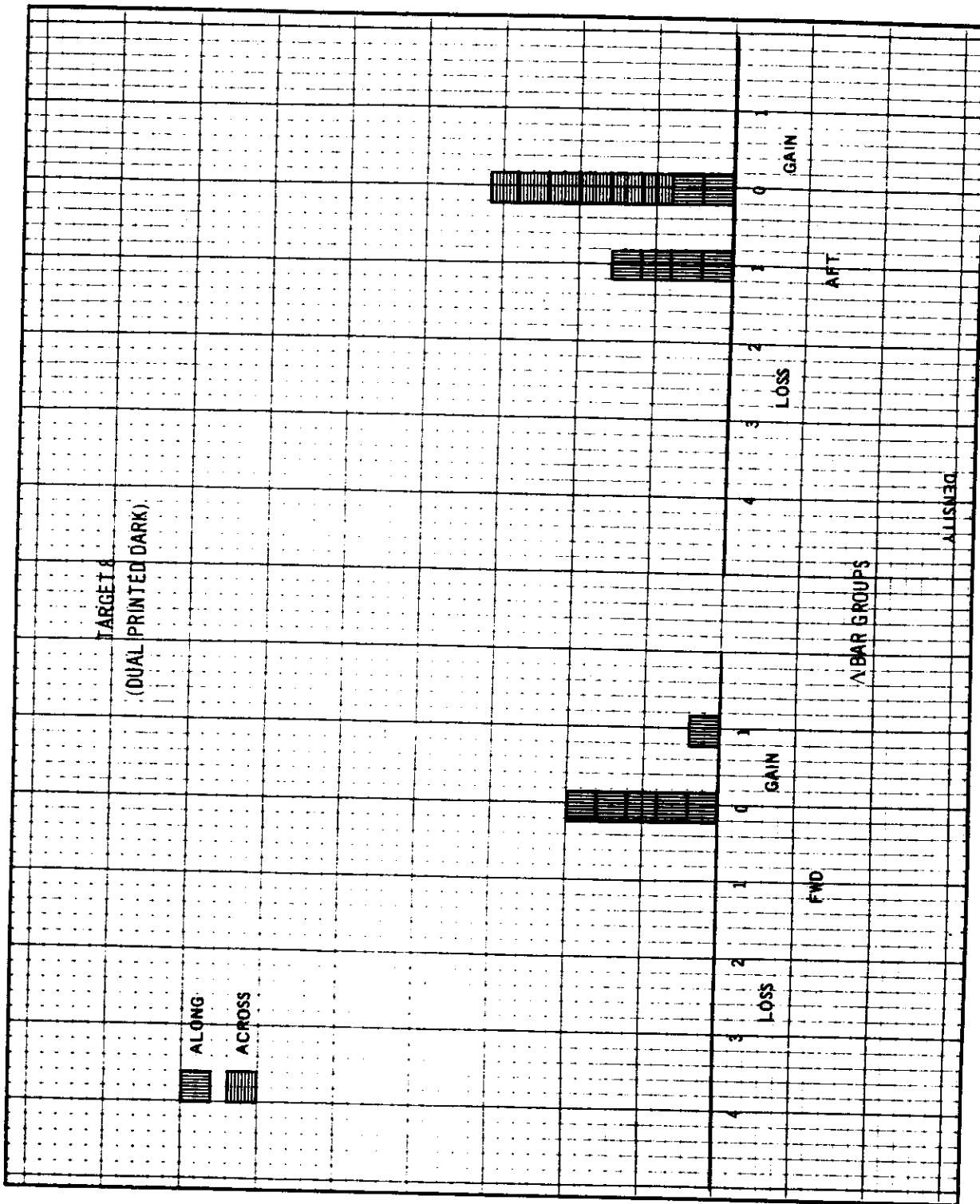


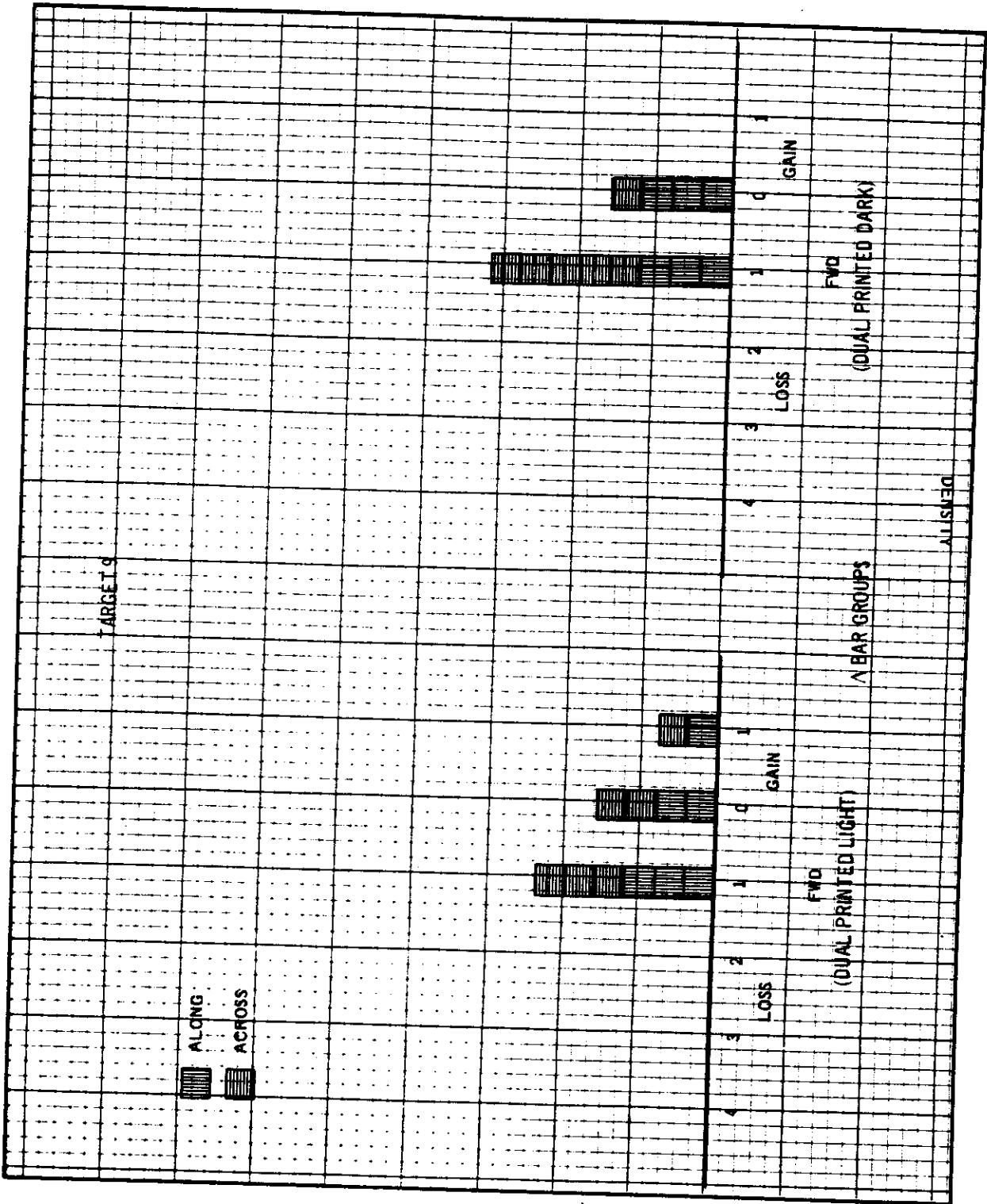


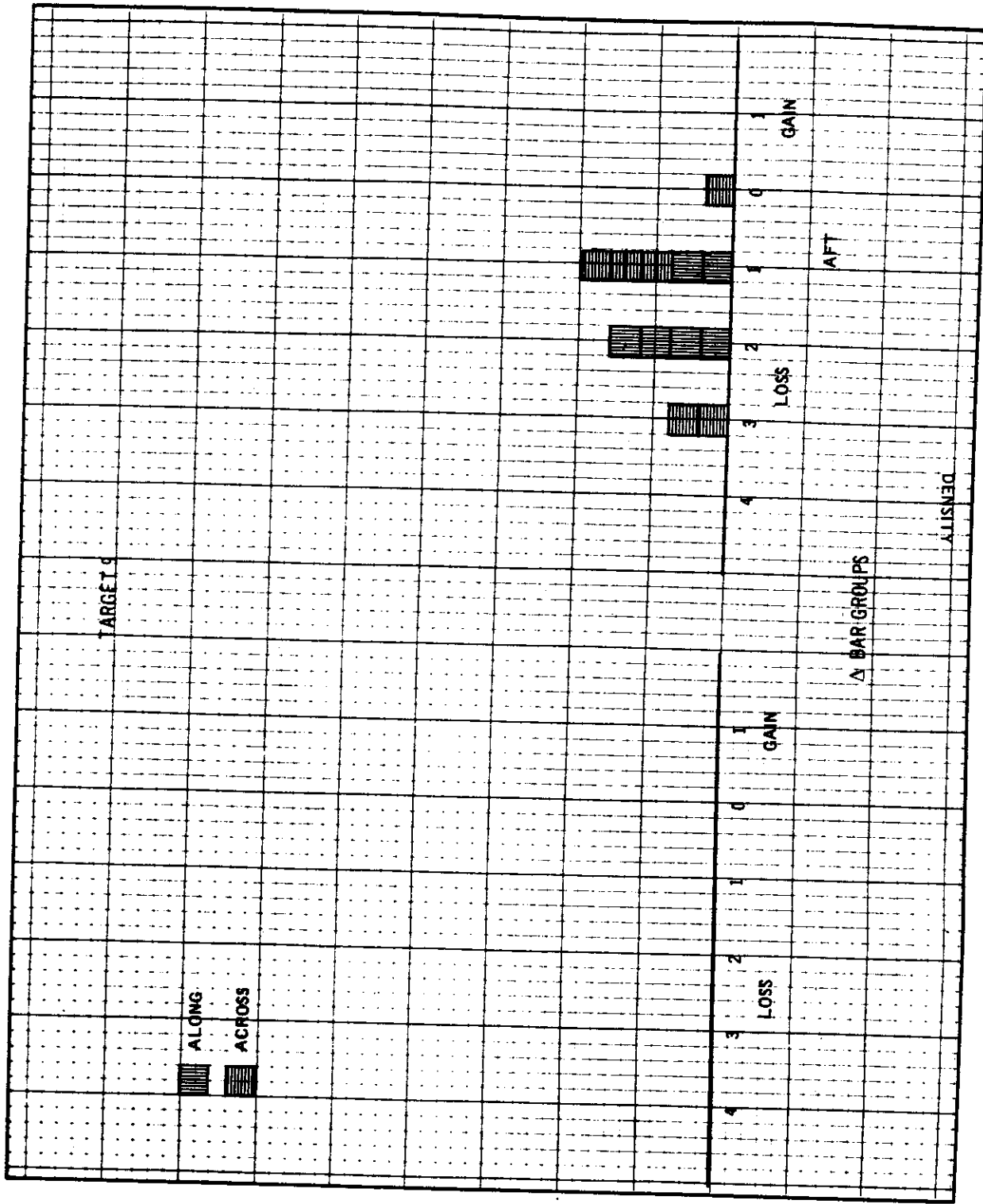












APPENDIX 4. ACUTANCE DATA

A. The following table represents acutance values obtained from microdensitometric edge traces. The acutance values were calculated from the formula

$$\text{Acutance} = \frac{\bar{G}_x^2}{D_B - D_A} \times 10^5$$

$\bar{G}_x^2$  = Mean square of the gradient taken at equal X increments

$D_B$  = Maximum density of edge trace at cutoff point

$D_A$  = Minimum density of edge trace at cutoff point

Cutoff point of the edge trace represents a gradient equal to or greater than 0.005 when the X distance is expressed in microns.

## ORIGINAL NEGATIVE

## DUPLICATE POSITIVE

## DIFFERENCE

Edge		Edge		(Δ Acutance/%)	
No	Acutance	No	Acutance	Loss in DP	Gain in DP
1	125.0	2	200.0		75/60%
3	177.0	4	275.0		98/55%
5	202.0	6	257.0		55/27%
7	171.0	8	198.0		27/16%
9	64.4	10	84.5		20.1/31%
11	316.0	12	266.0	50/32%	
13	69.6	14	113.0		43.4/62%
15	62.1	16	64.5		2.4/4%
17	55.2	18	68.6		13.4/24%
19	50.4	20	51.8		1.4/3%
21	61.5	22	25.6	35.9/58%	
23	88.9	24	117.0		28.1/32%
23	88.9	25	91.4		2.5/3%
26	104.0	27	108.0		4/4%
26	104.0	28	106.0		2/2%
29	43.6	30	38.3	5.3/12%	
29	43.6	31	48.3		4.7/11%
32	40.6	33	56.1		15.5/38%
32	40.6	34	69.9		29.3/72%
35	188.0	36	281.0		107/57%
35	188.0	37	132.0	56/30%	
38	141.0	39	230.0		89/63%
38	141.0	40	134.0	7/5%	
41	163.0	42	121.0	42/26%	
43	91.3	44	126.0		34.7/38%
45	92.3	46	144.0		51.7/56%
47	82.9	48	105.0		22.1/27%

$$\% = \frac{\Delta \text{Acutance}}{\text{ON Acutance}}$$

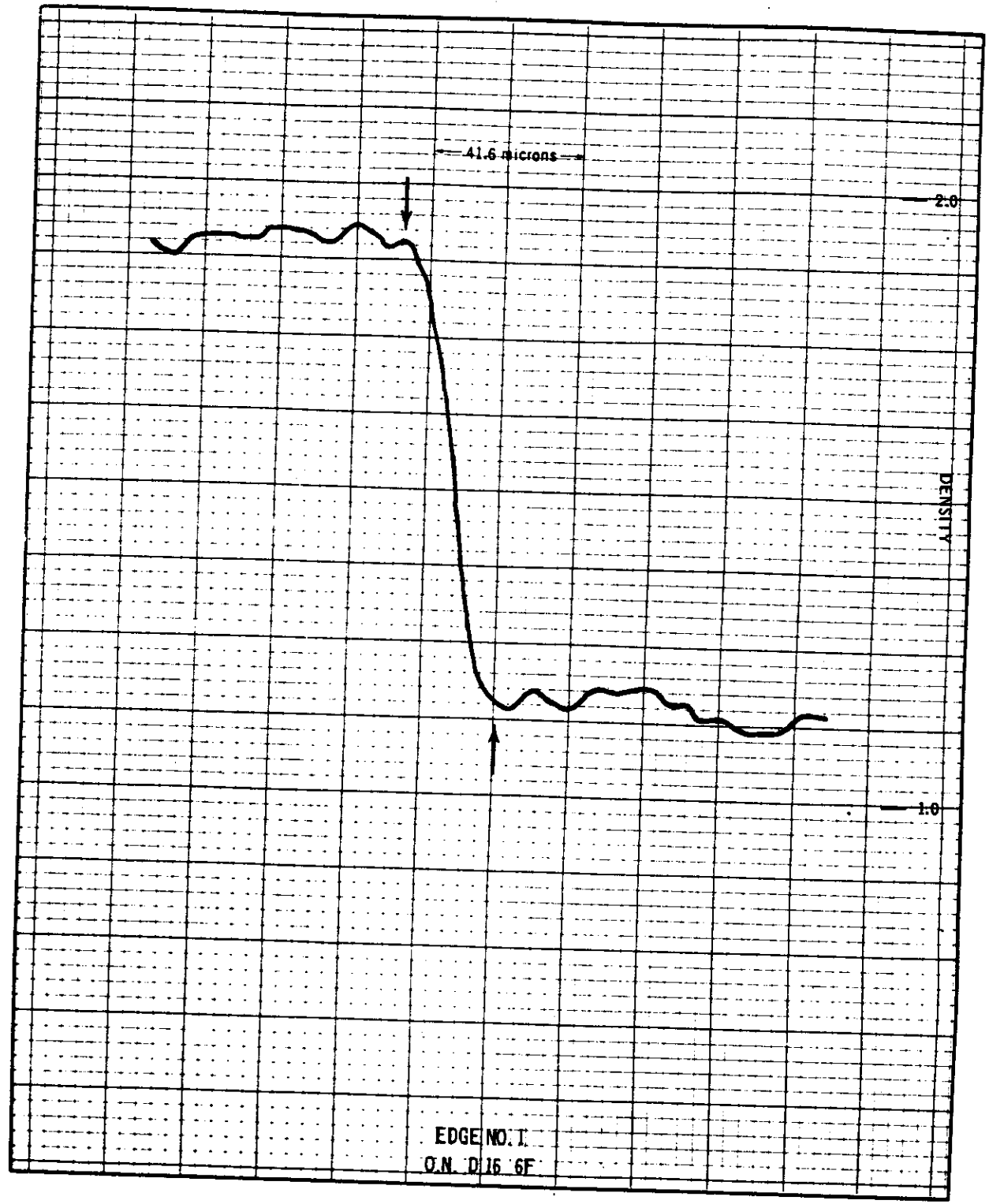
All areas traced were man-made objects (buildings, runways, etc).

B. The following traces were hand-smoothed and represent an average of three traces across an edge. The arrows indicate the cutoff point.

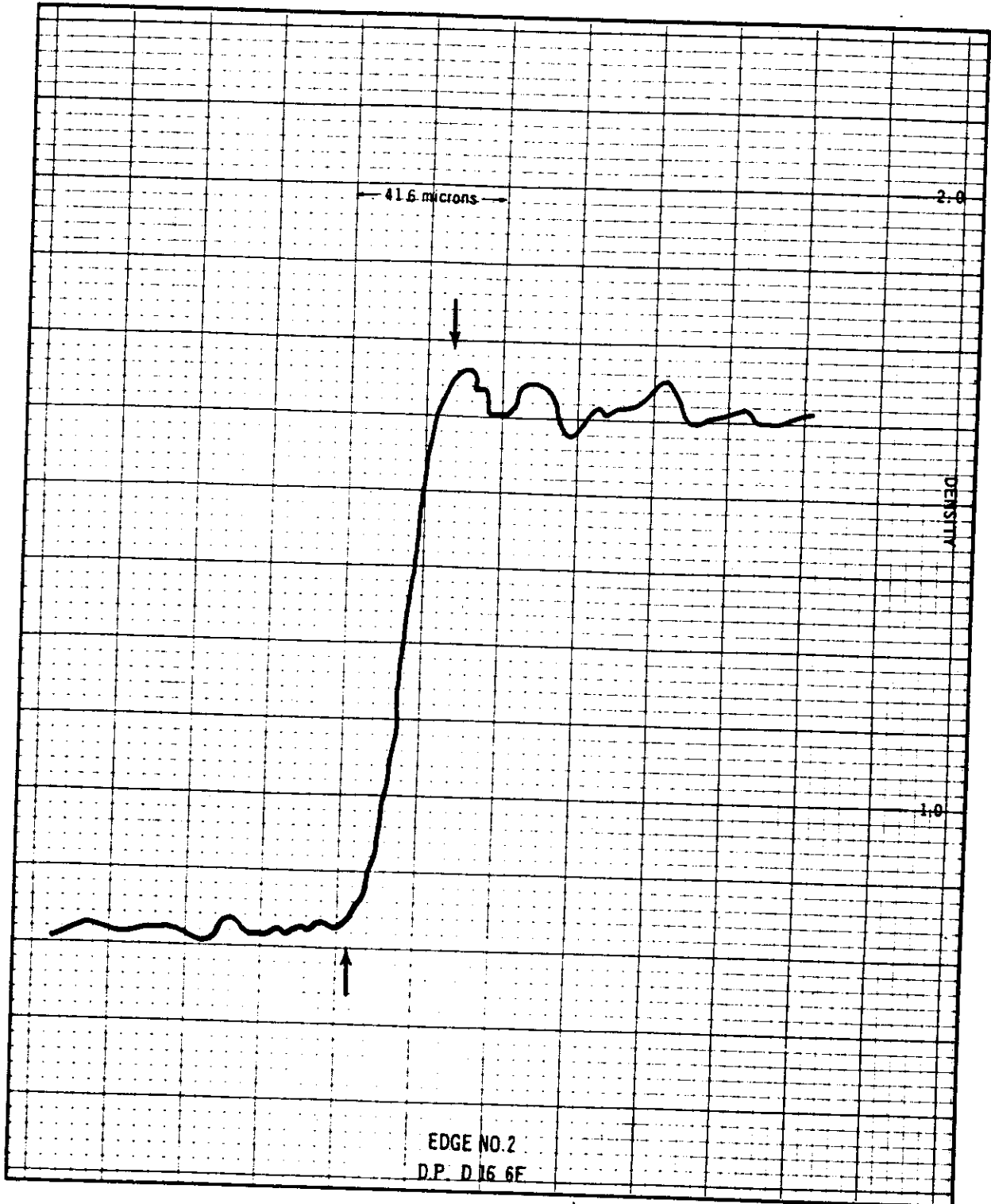
MICRODENSITOMETER DATA

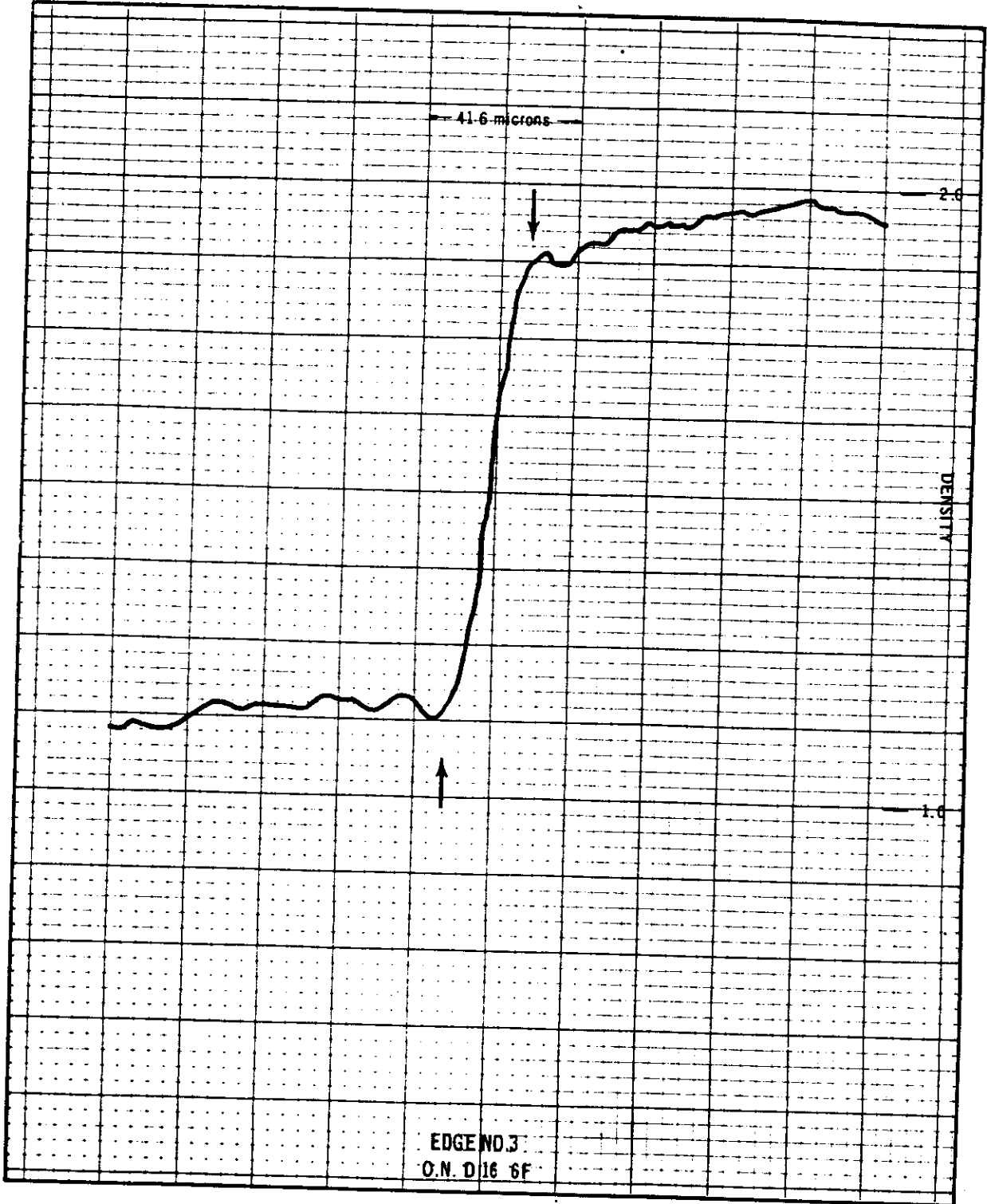
Machine Speed: 0.25 mm/min  
Chart Speed: 0.1 inch/sec  
Density Scale: 0 to 2.5  
Chart Scale: 1 inch = 41.6 microns

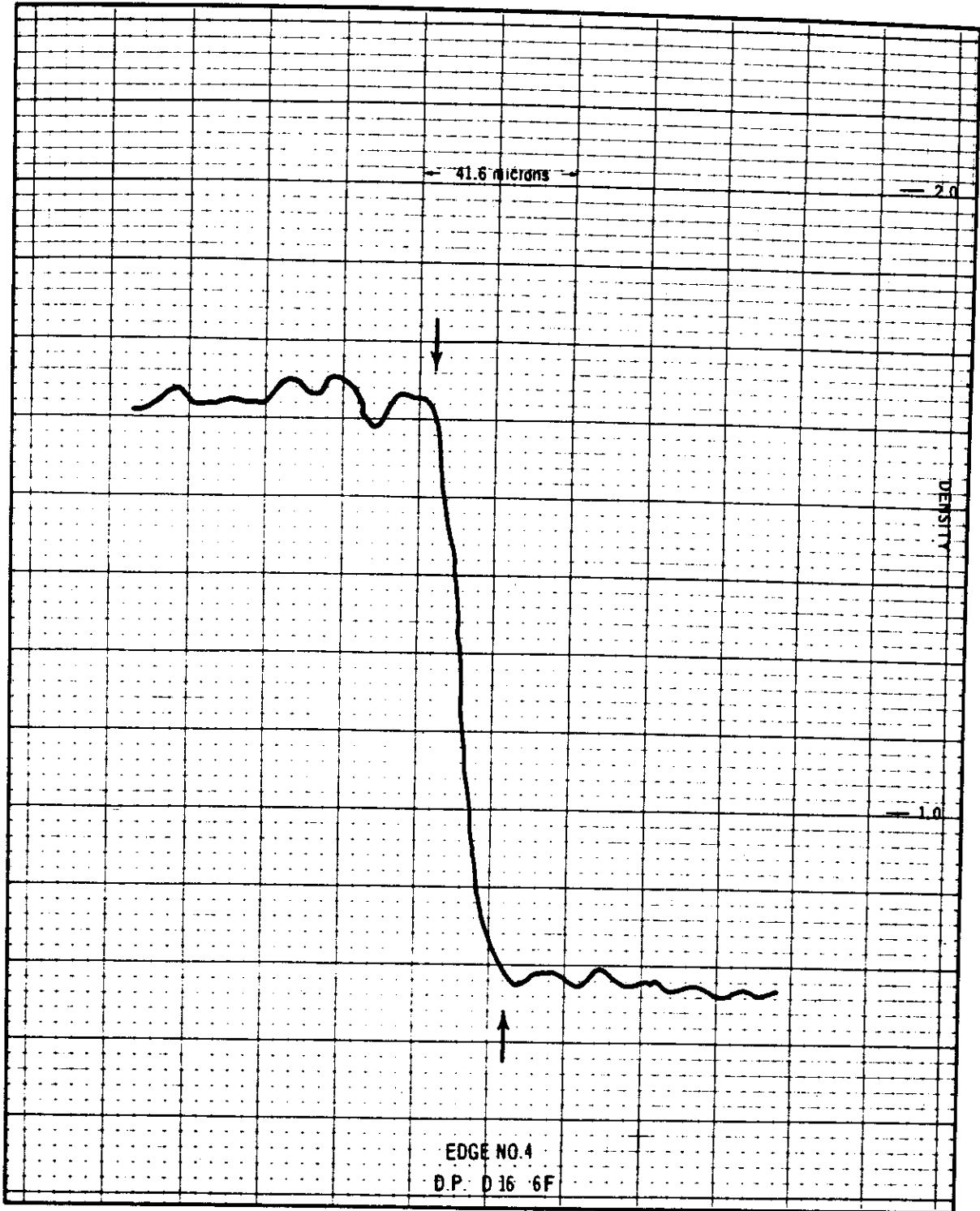


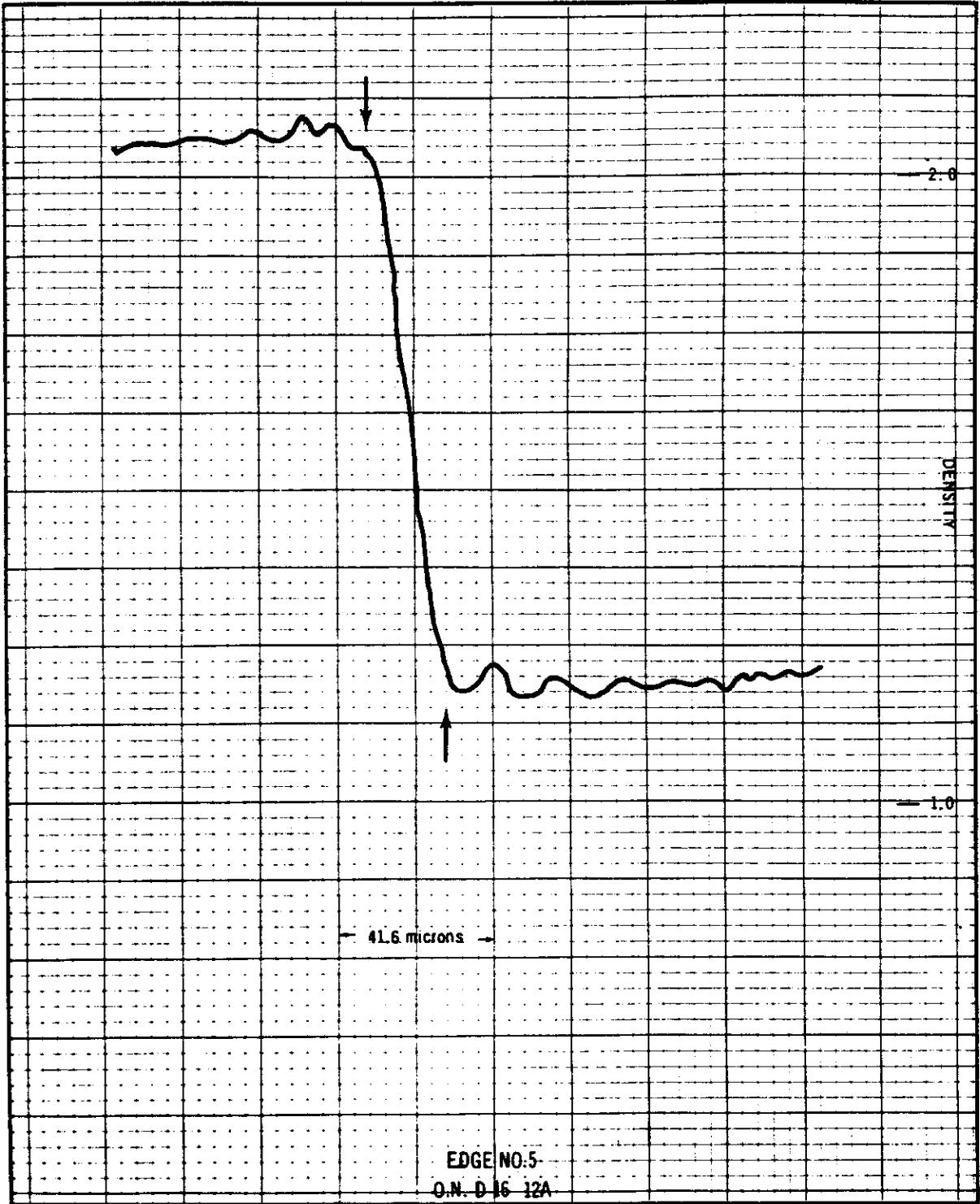


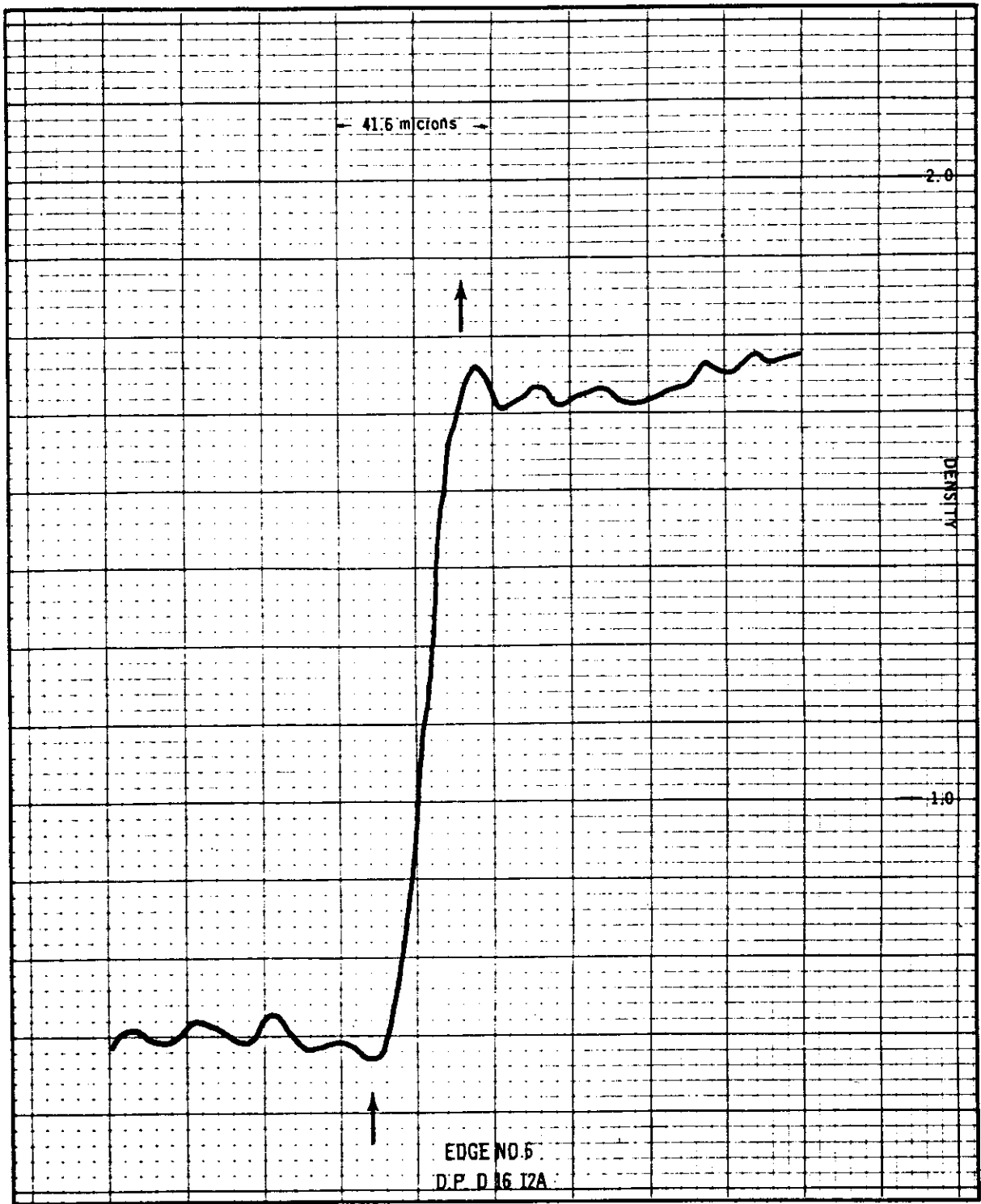
EDGE NO. 1  
O.N. D. 16 6F

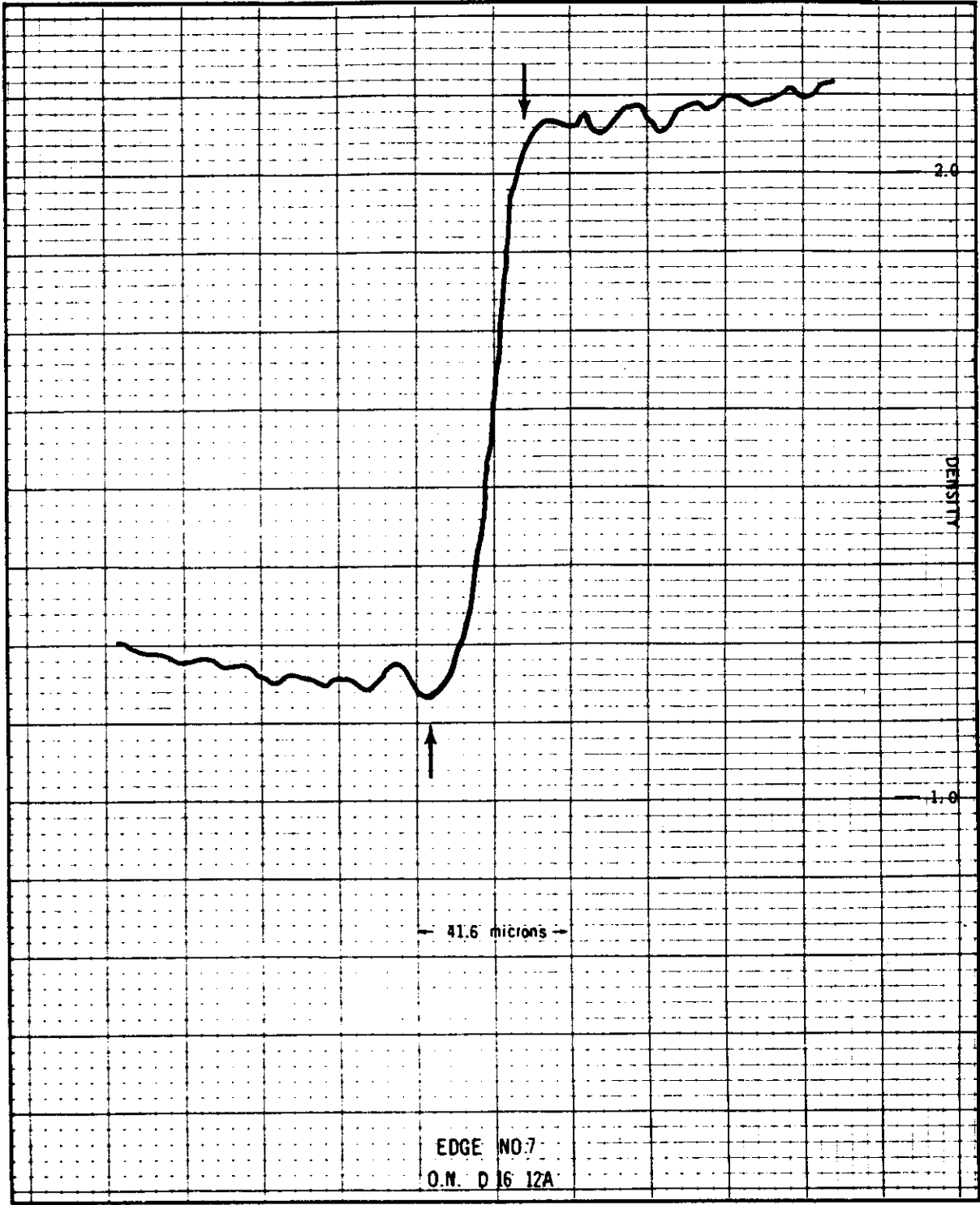






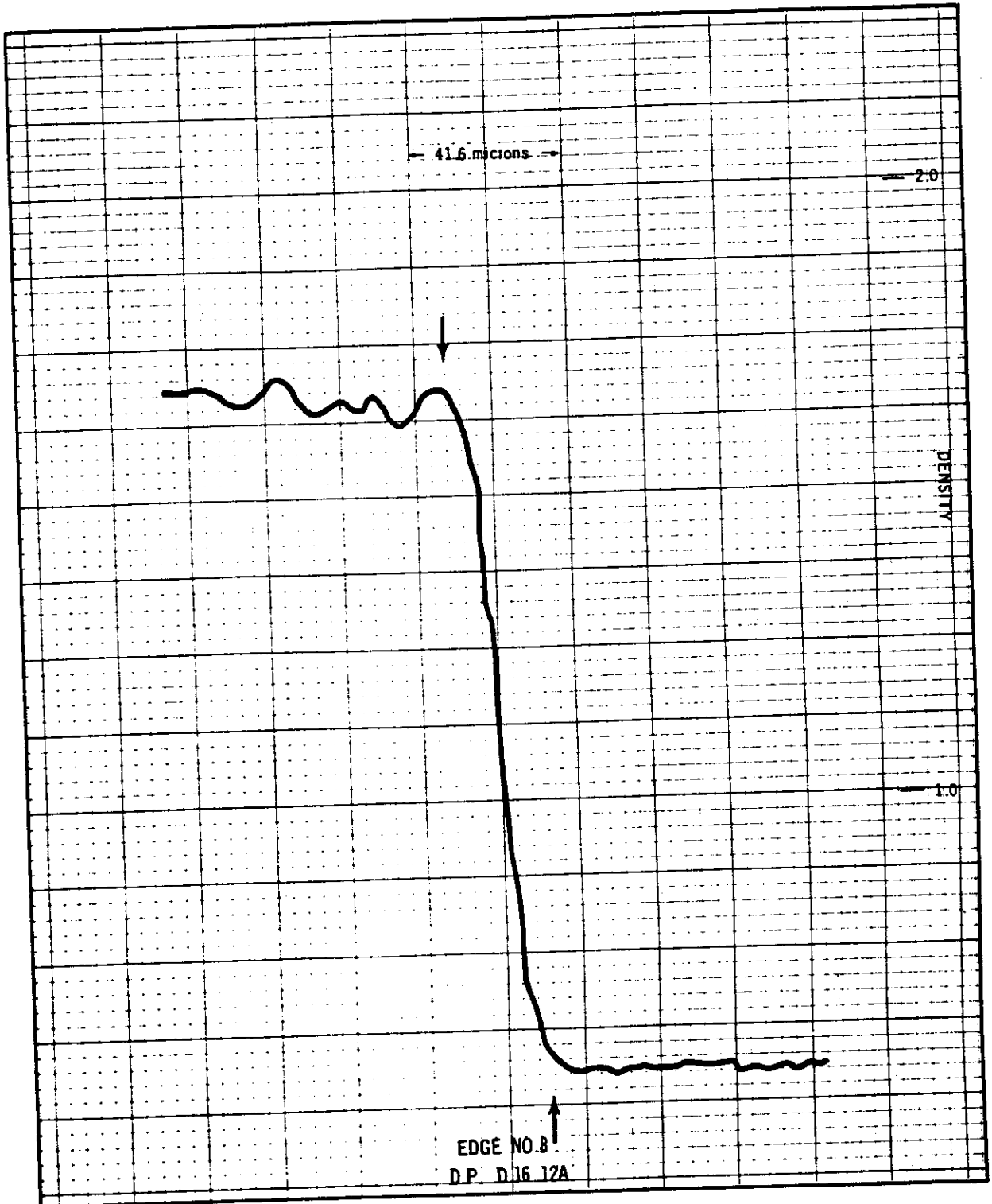






Handle Via  
~~Patent KEYHOLE~~  
Control System Only

~~TOP SECRET RUFF~~  
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM~~

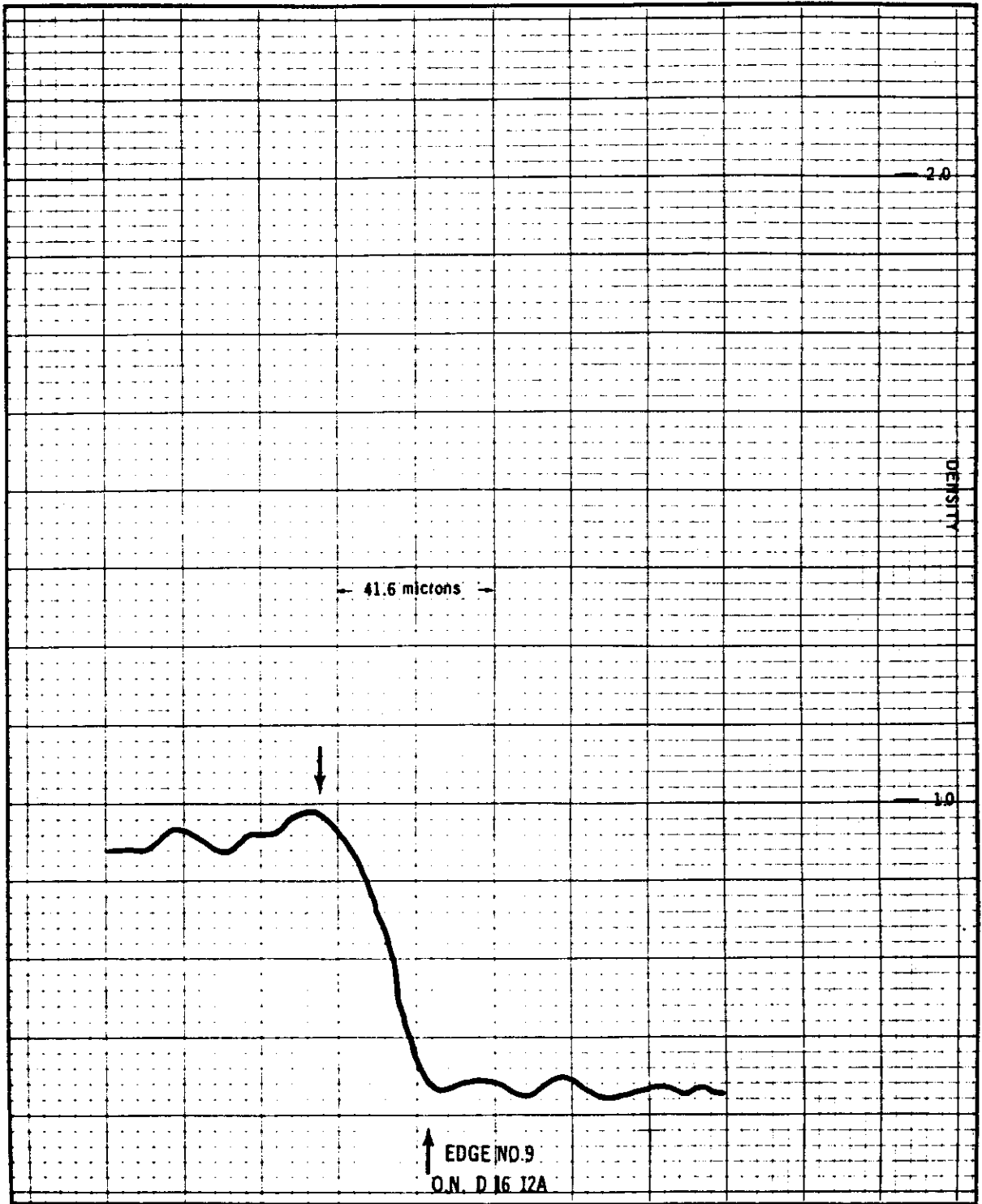


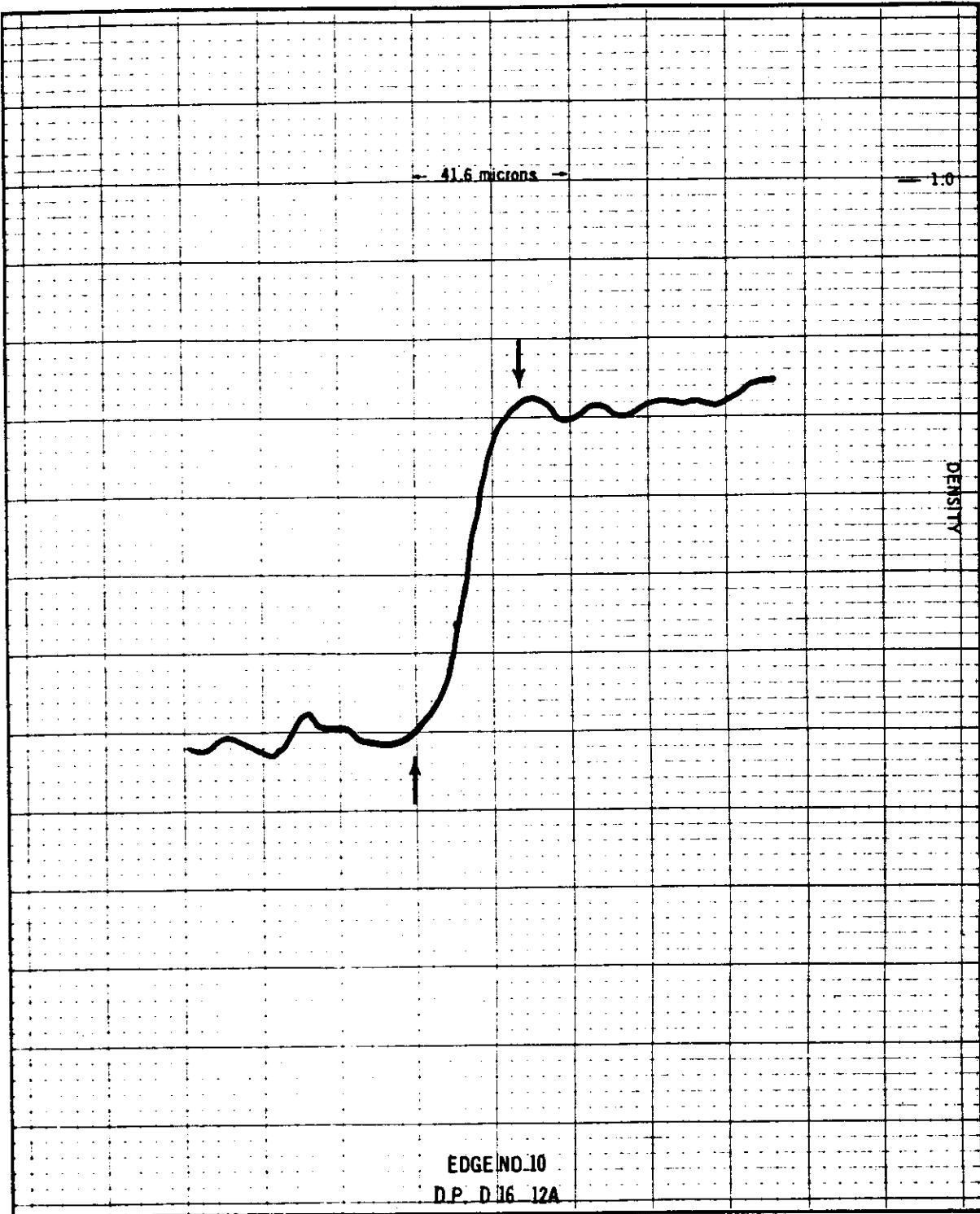
- 111 -

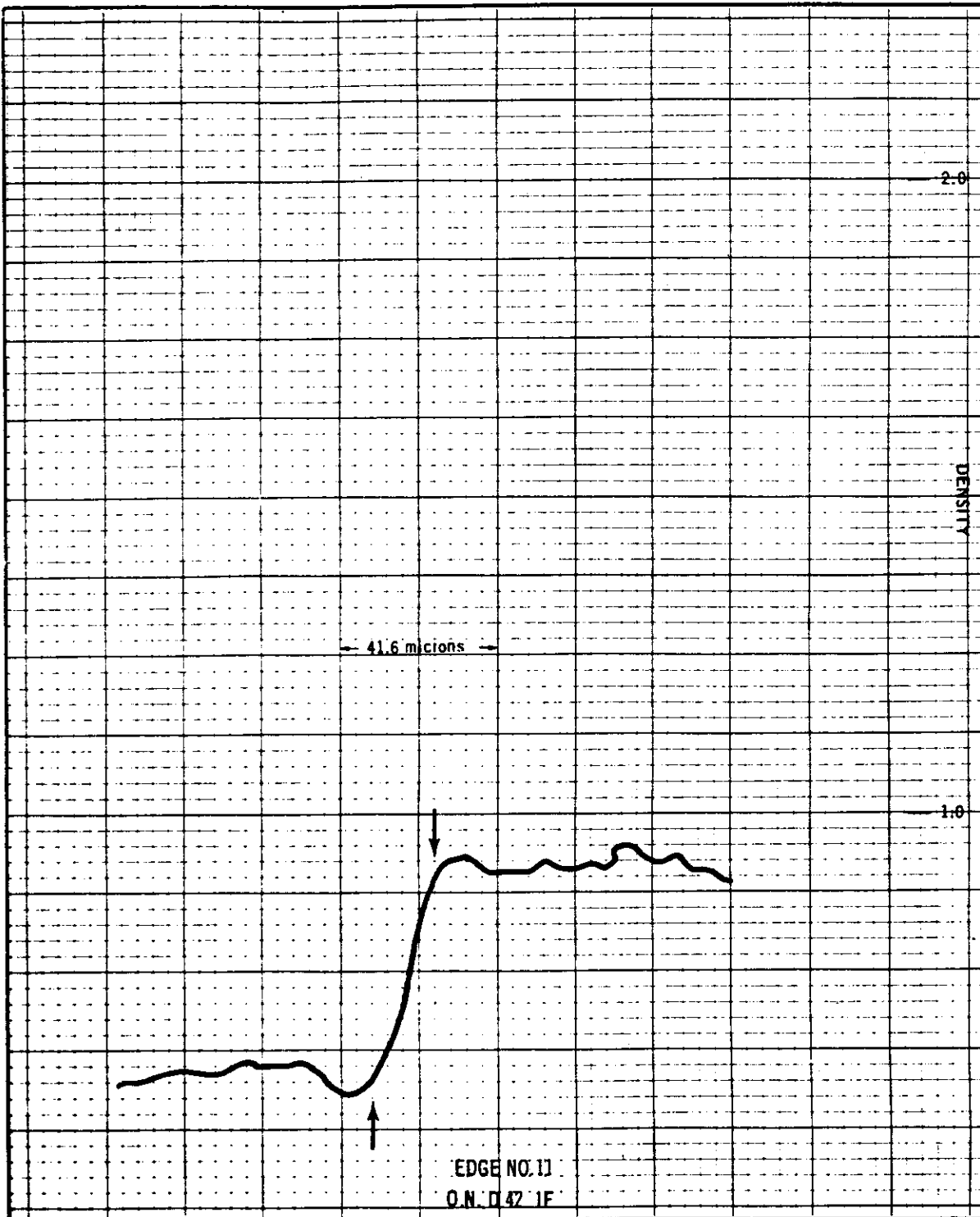
~~TOP SECRET RUFF~~  
~~NO FOREIGN DISSEM~~

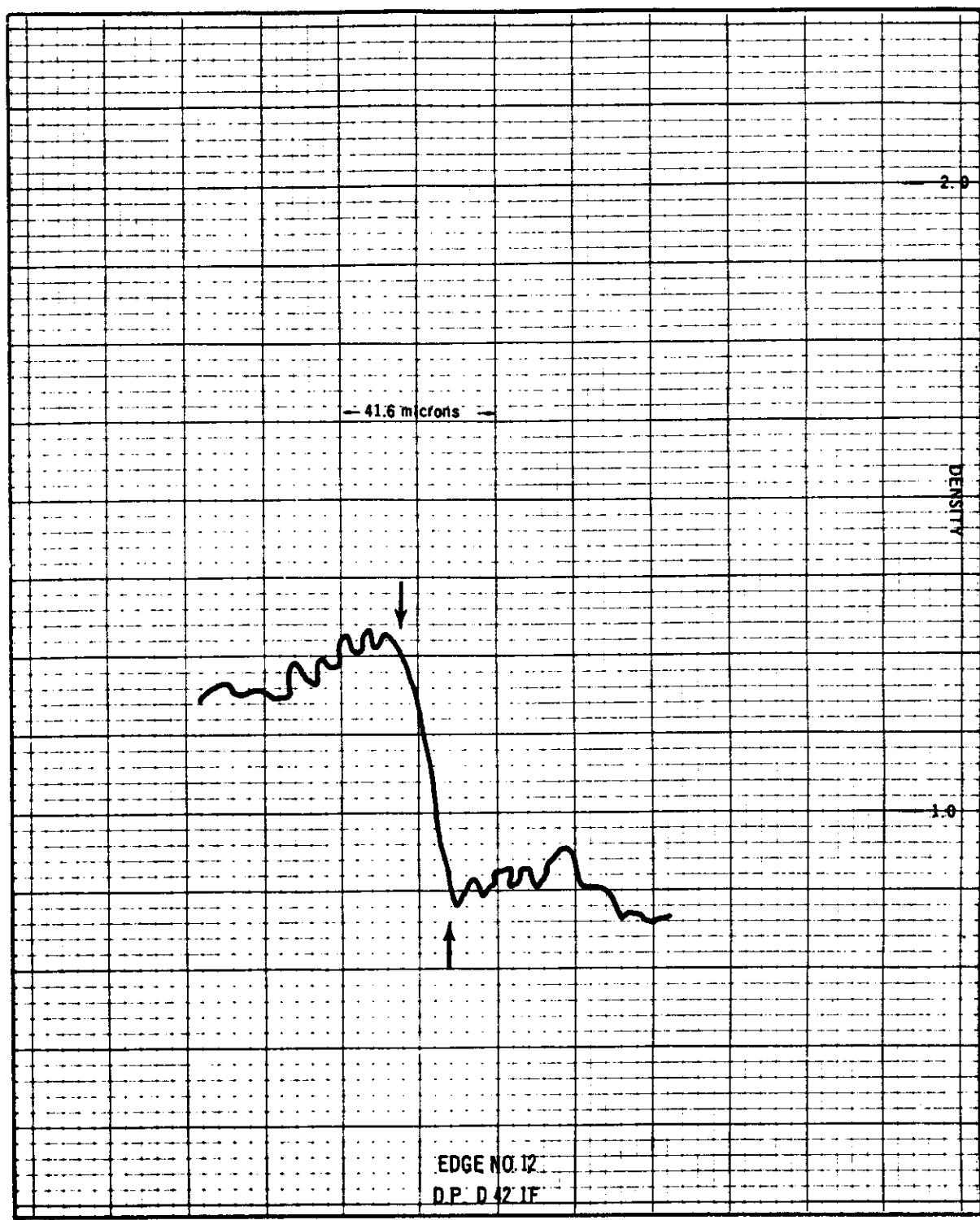
Handle Via  
~~Patent KEYHOLE~~  
Control System Only

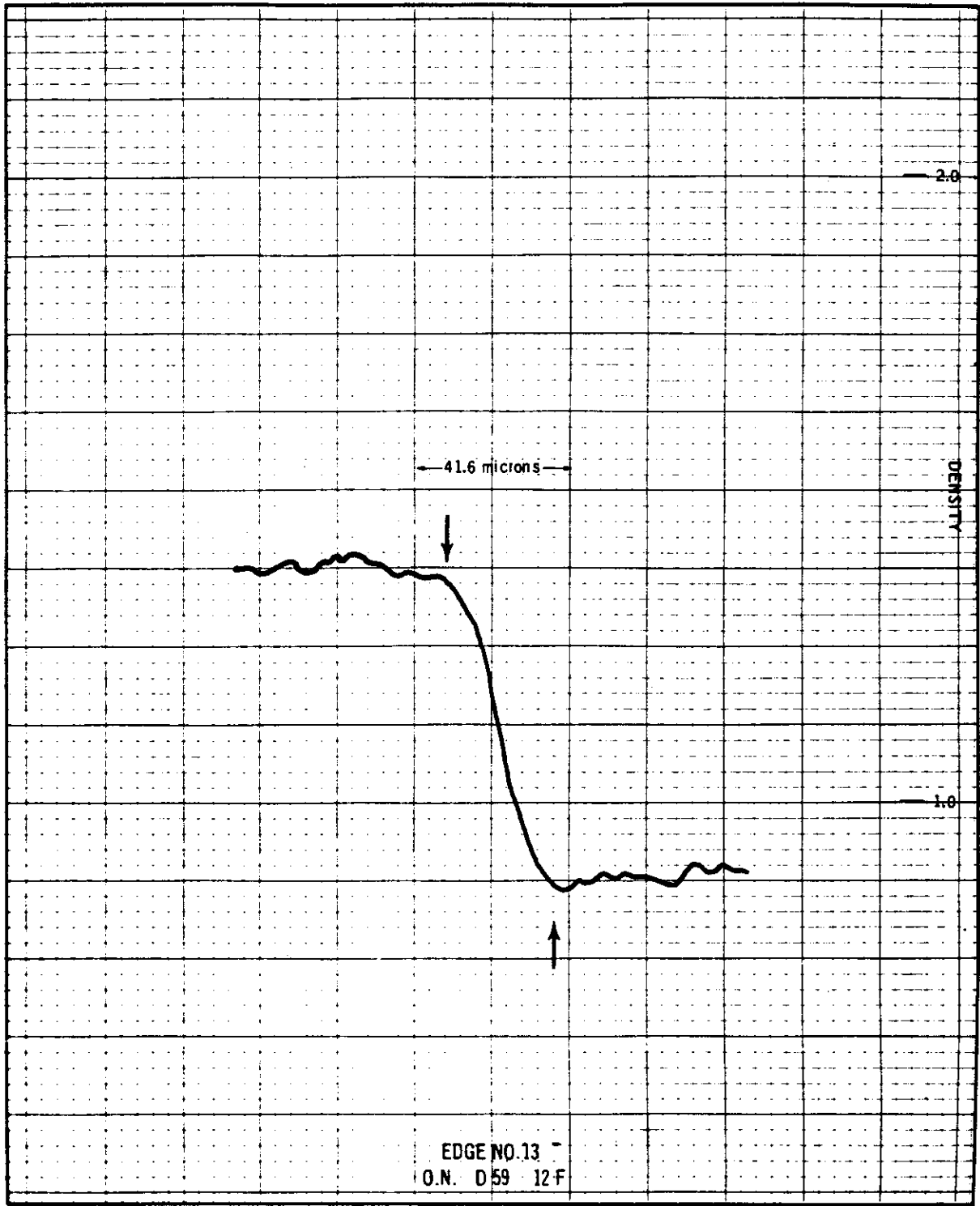


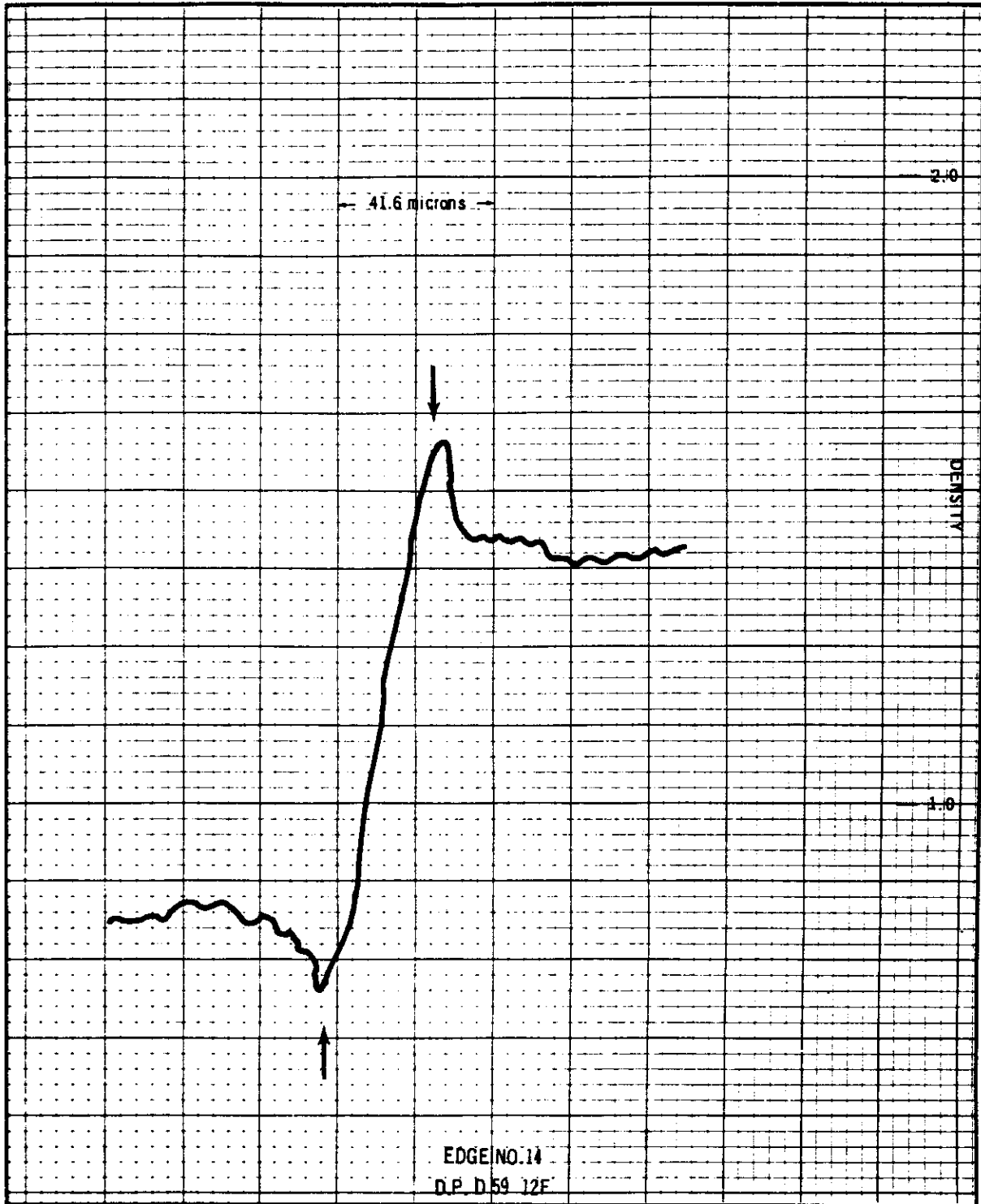






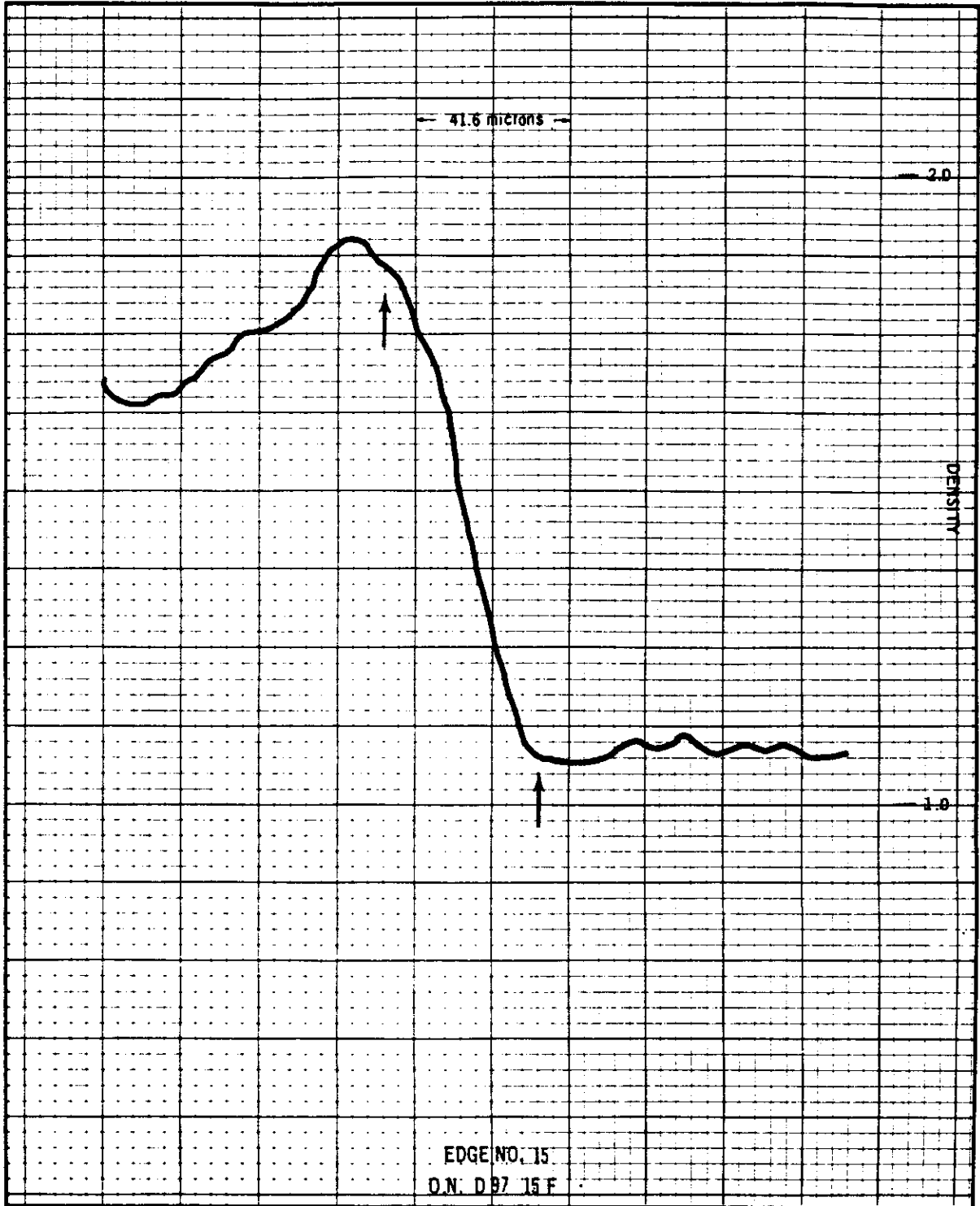


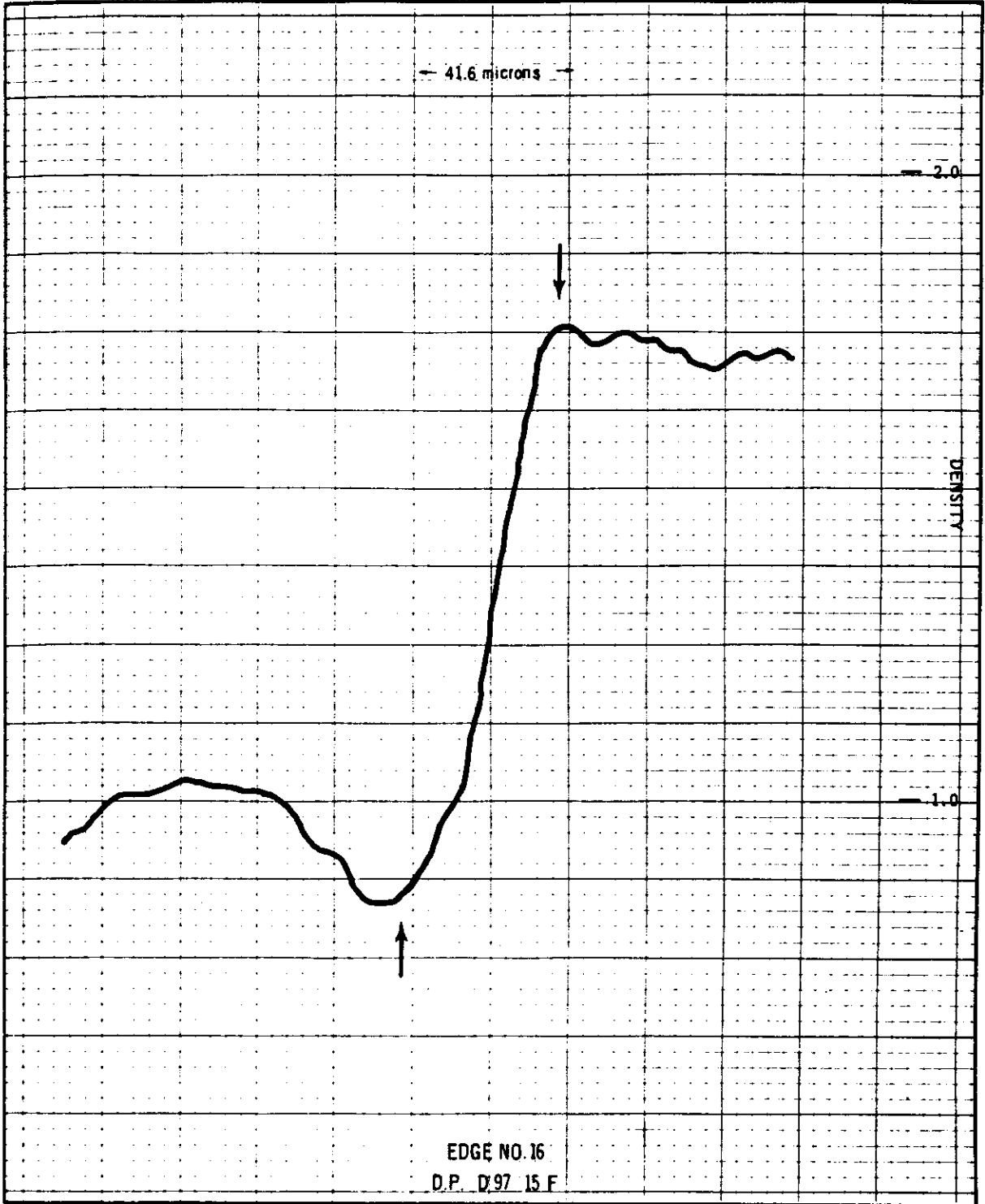




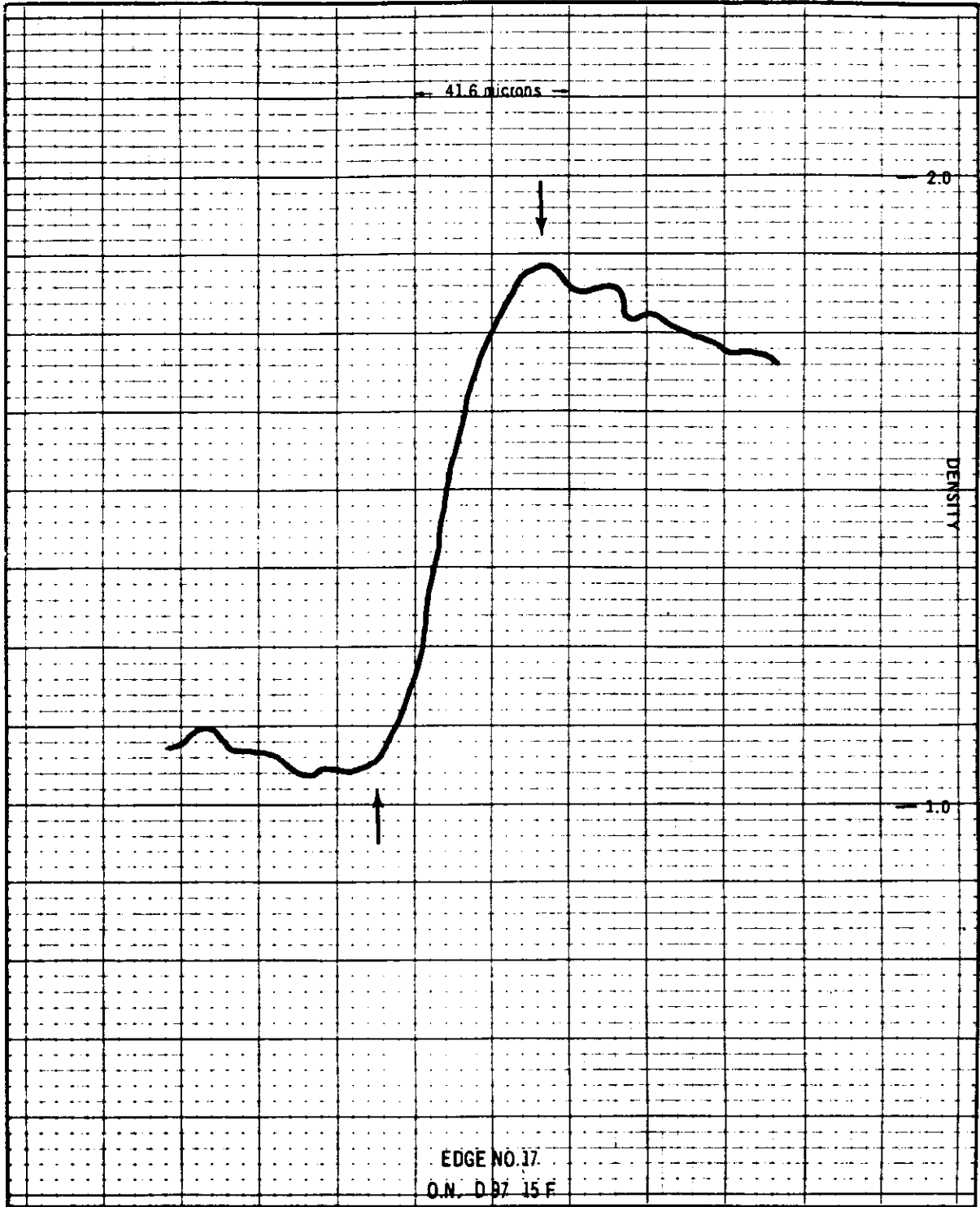
EDGE NO. 14  
D.P. D 59 12F

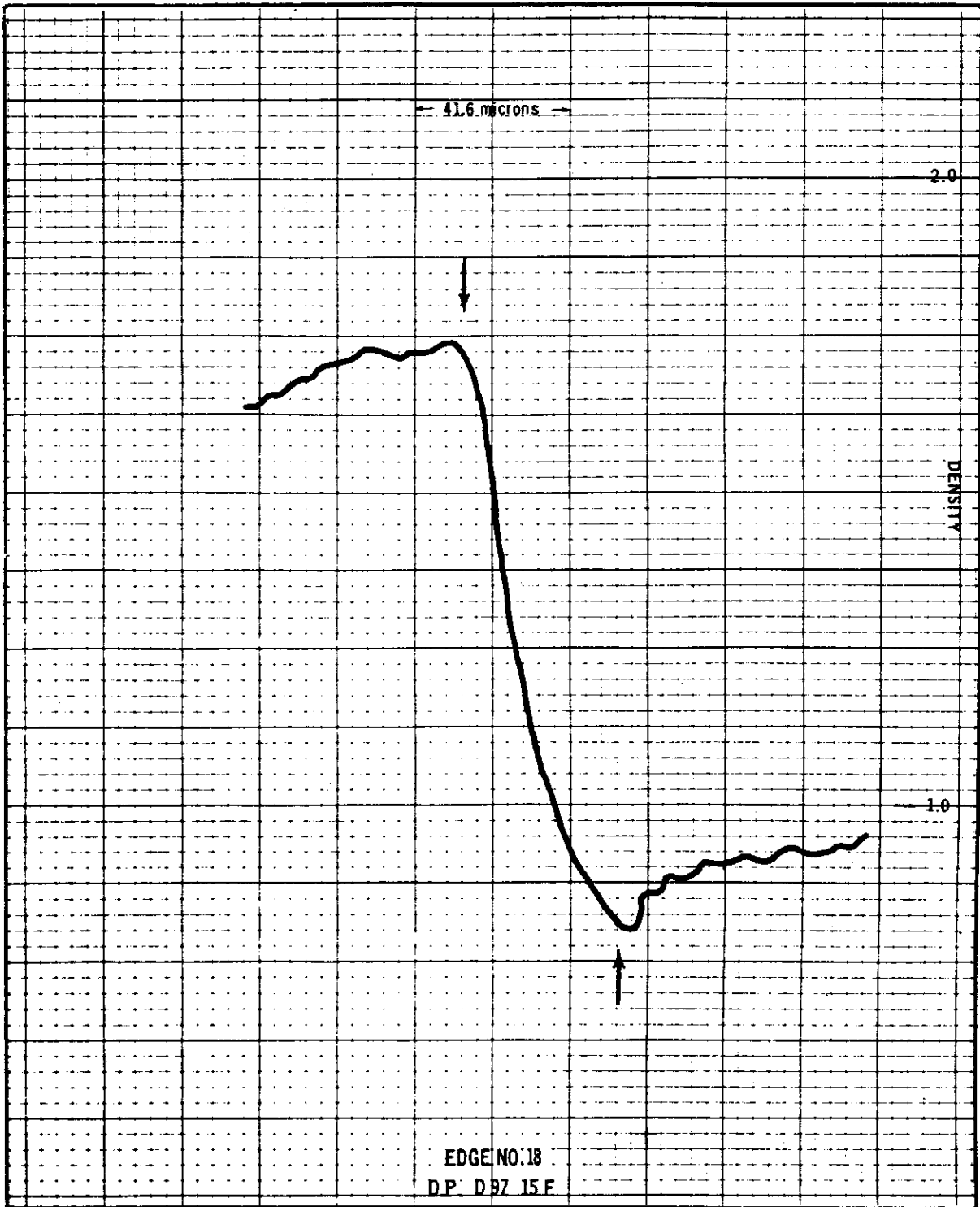


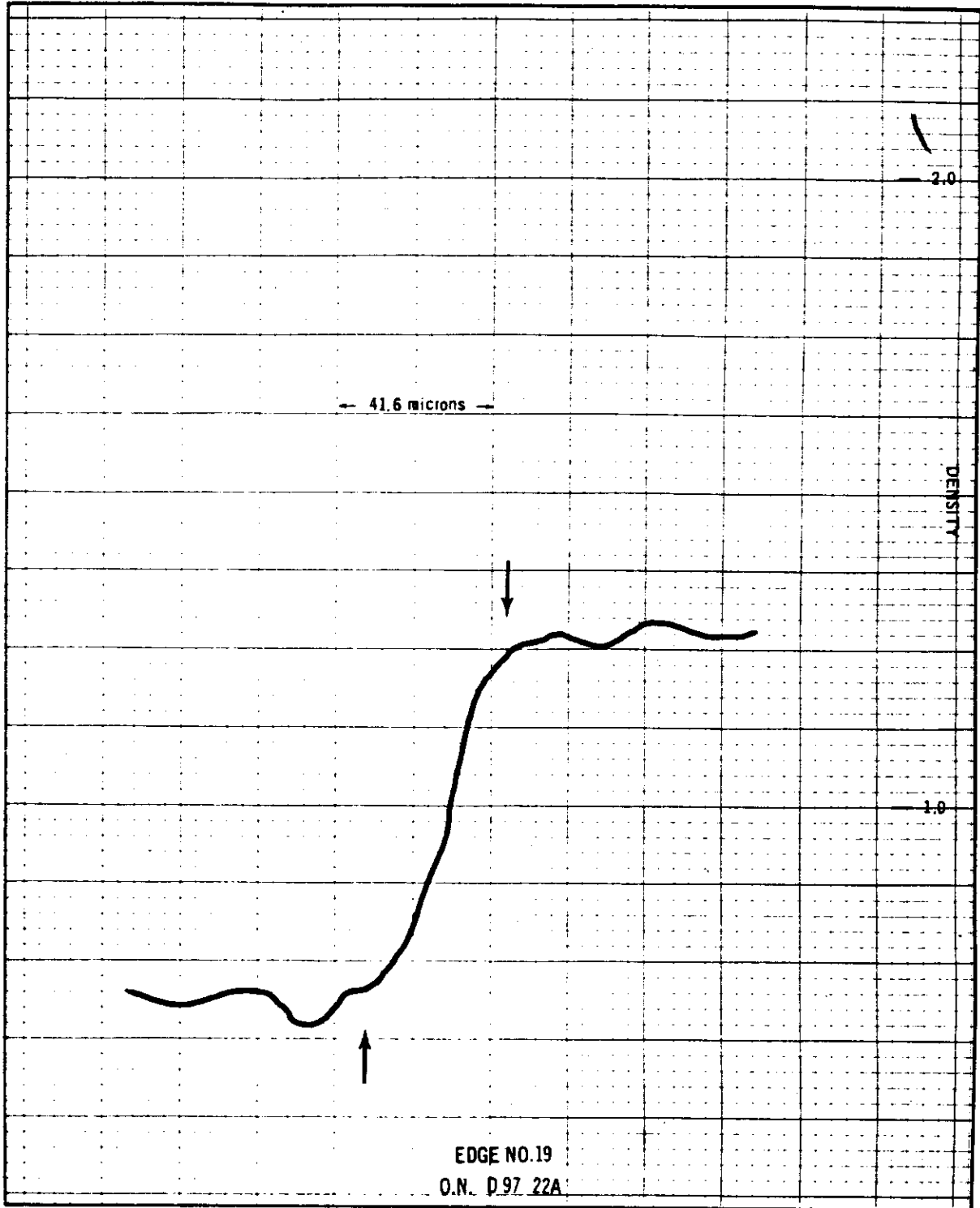


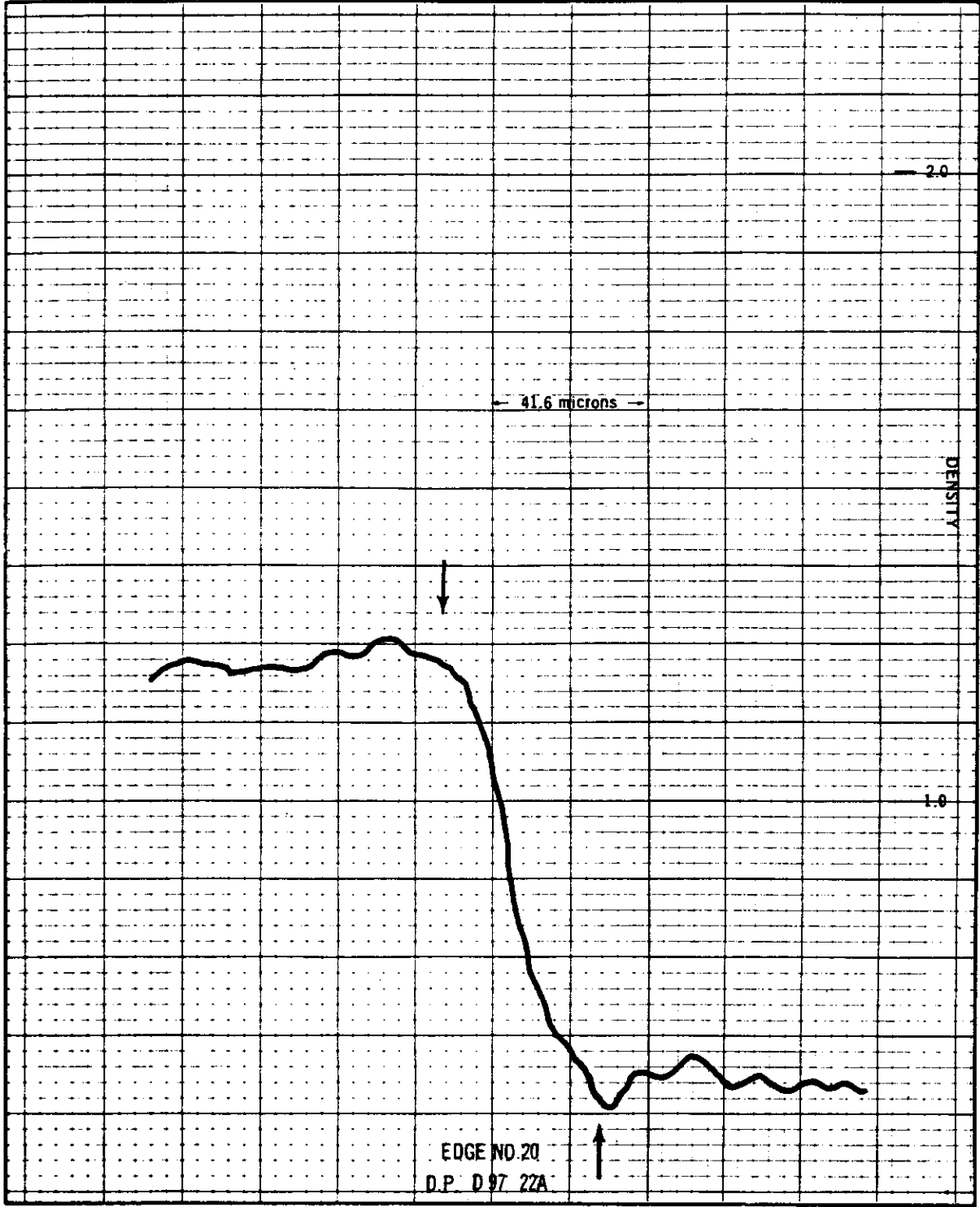


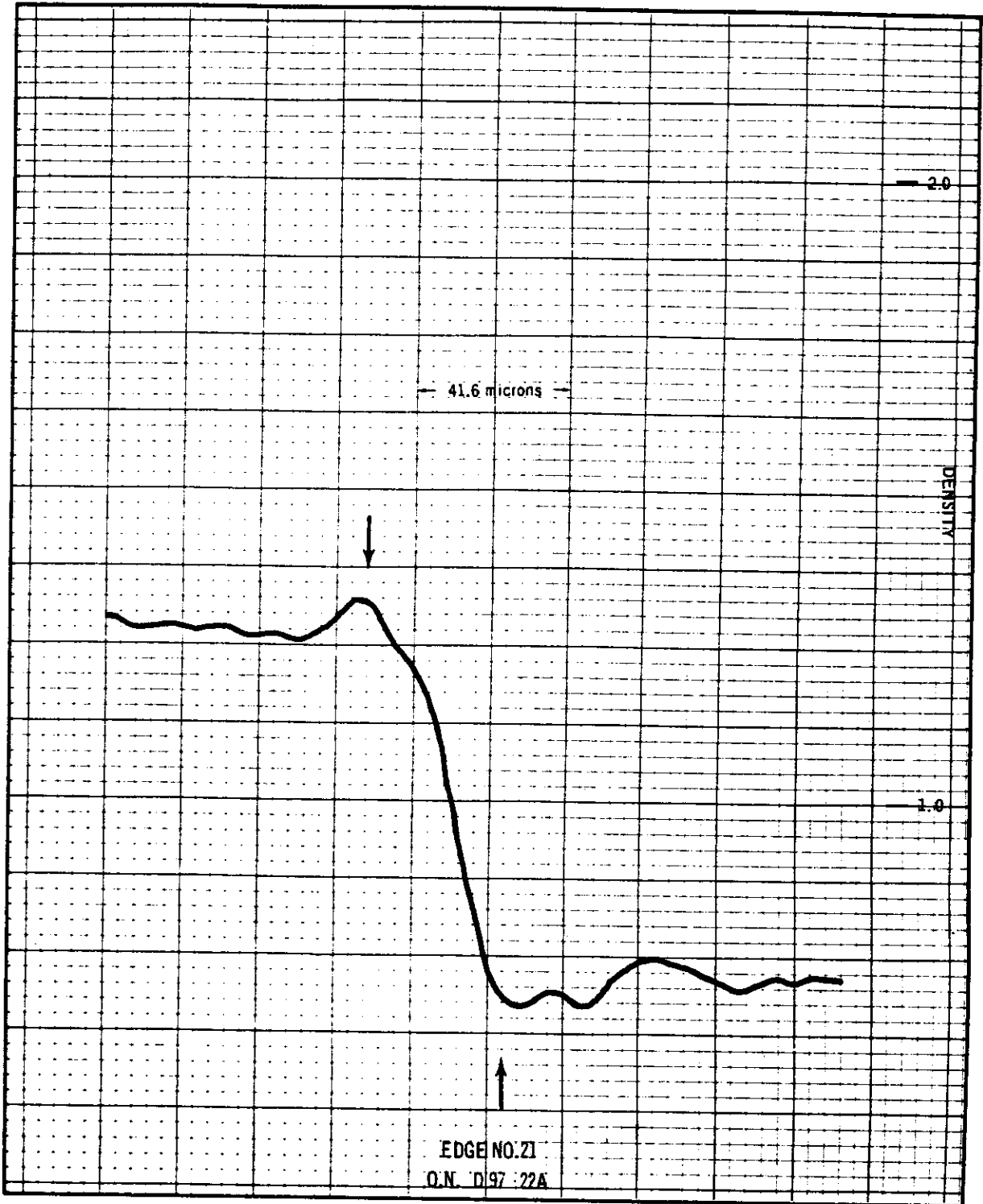


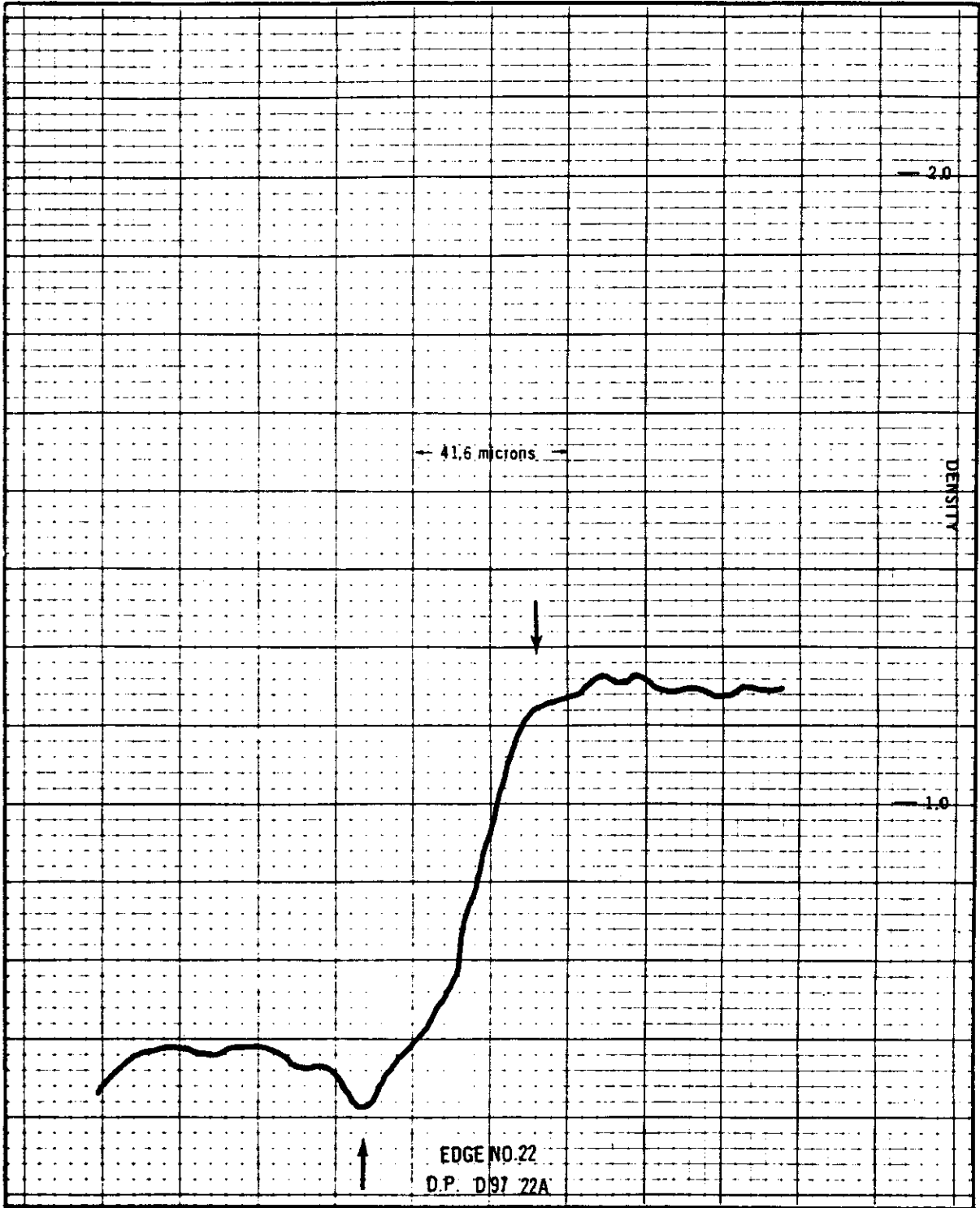


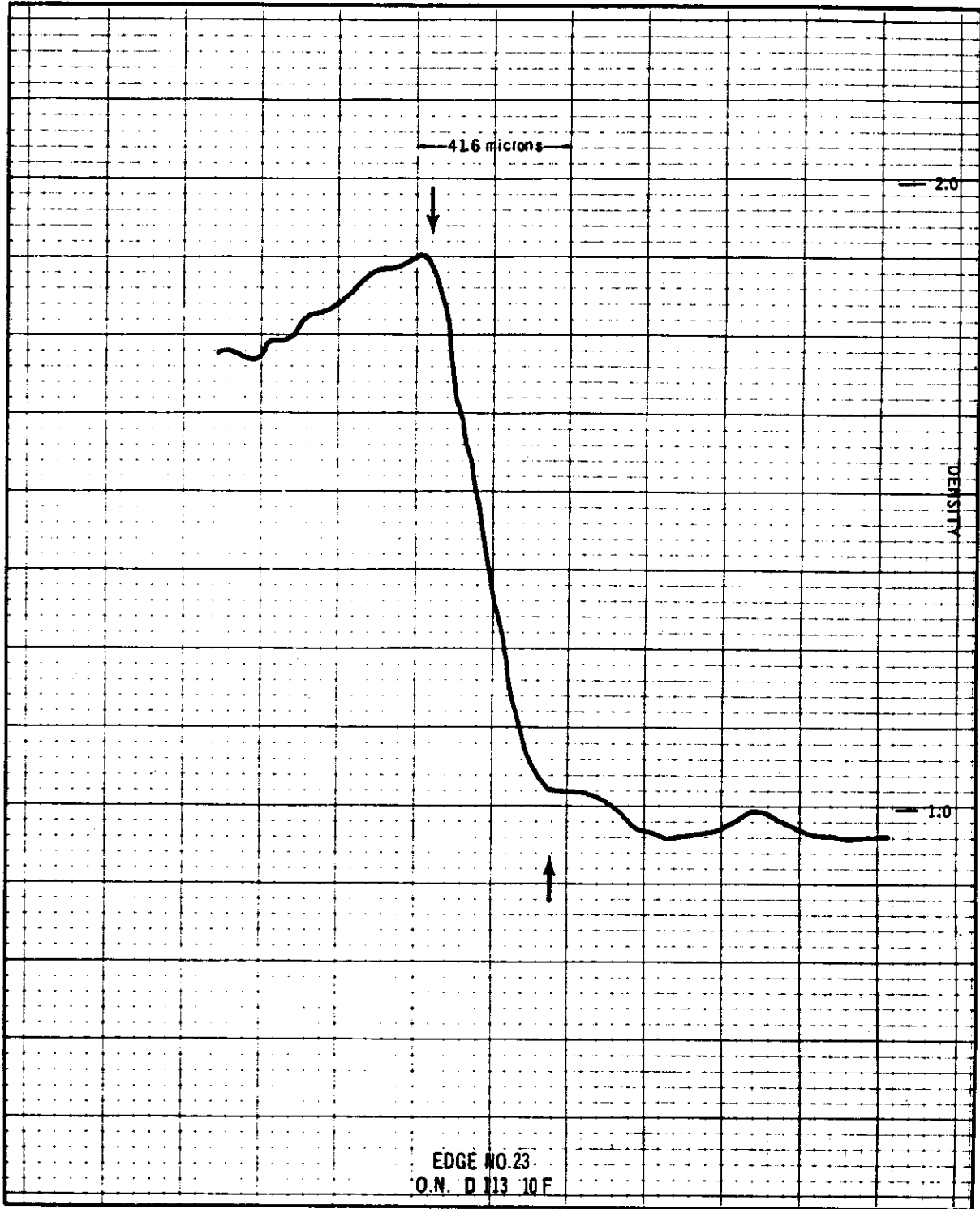


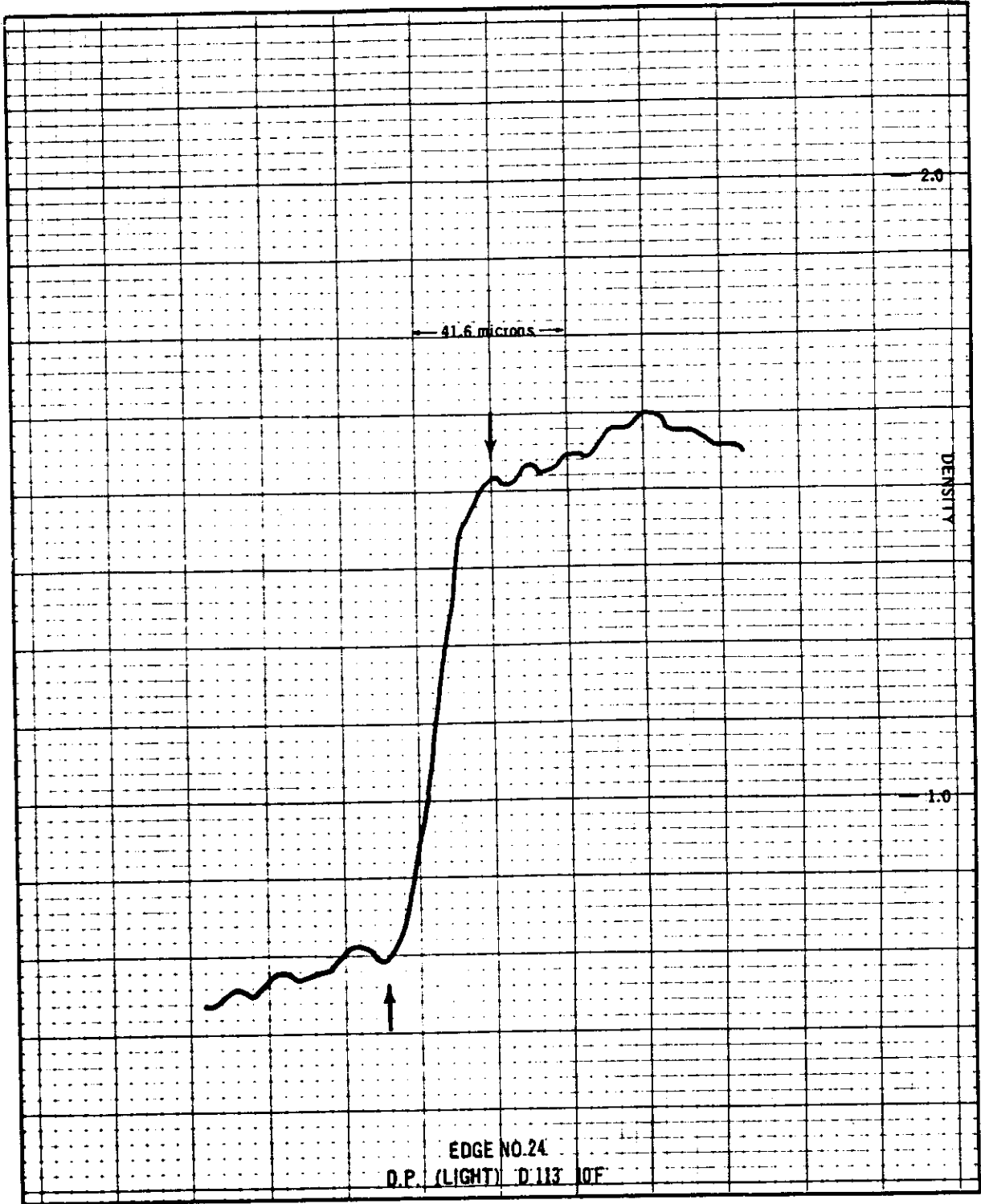




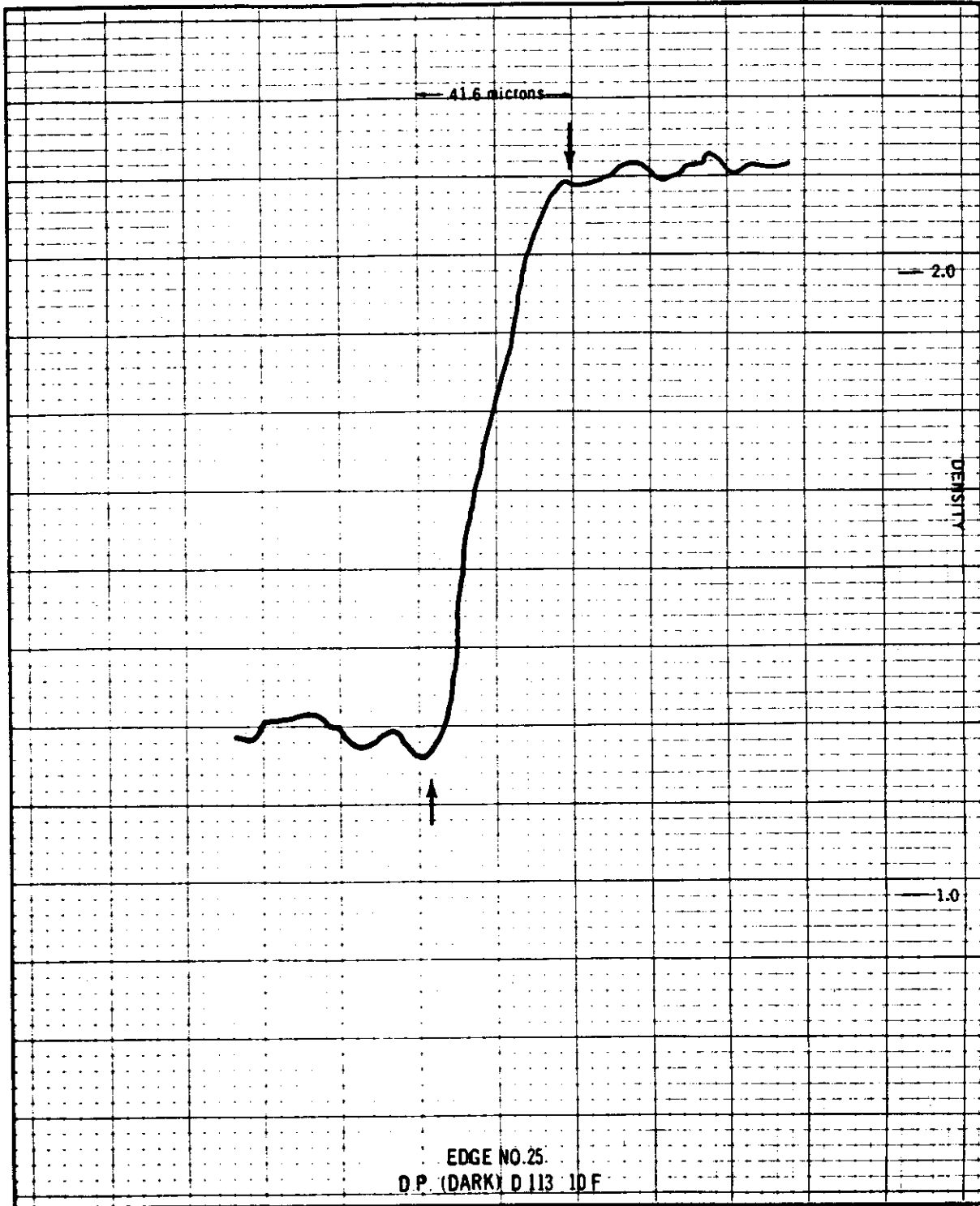


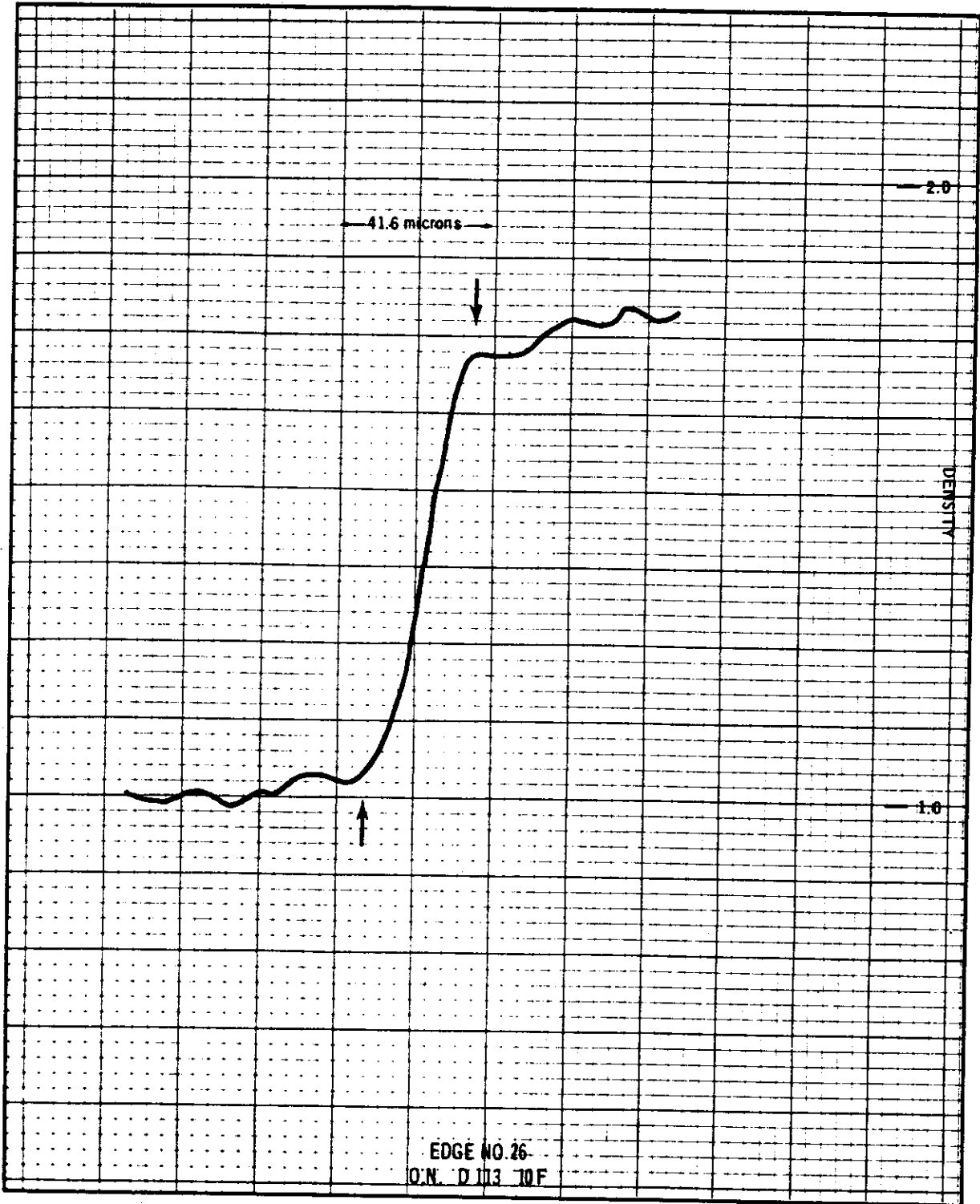


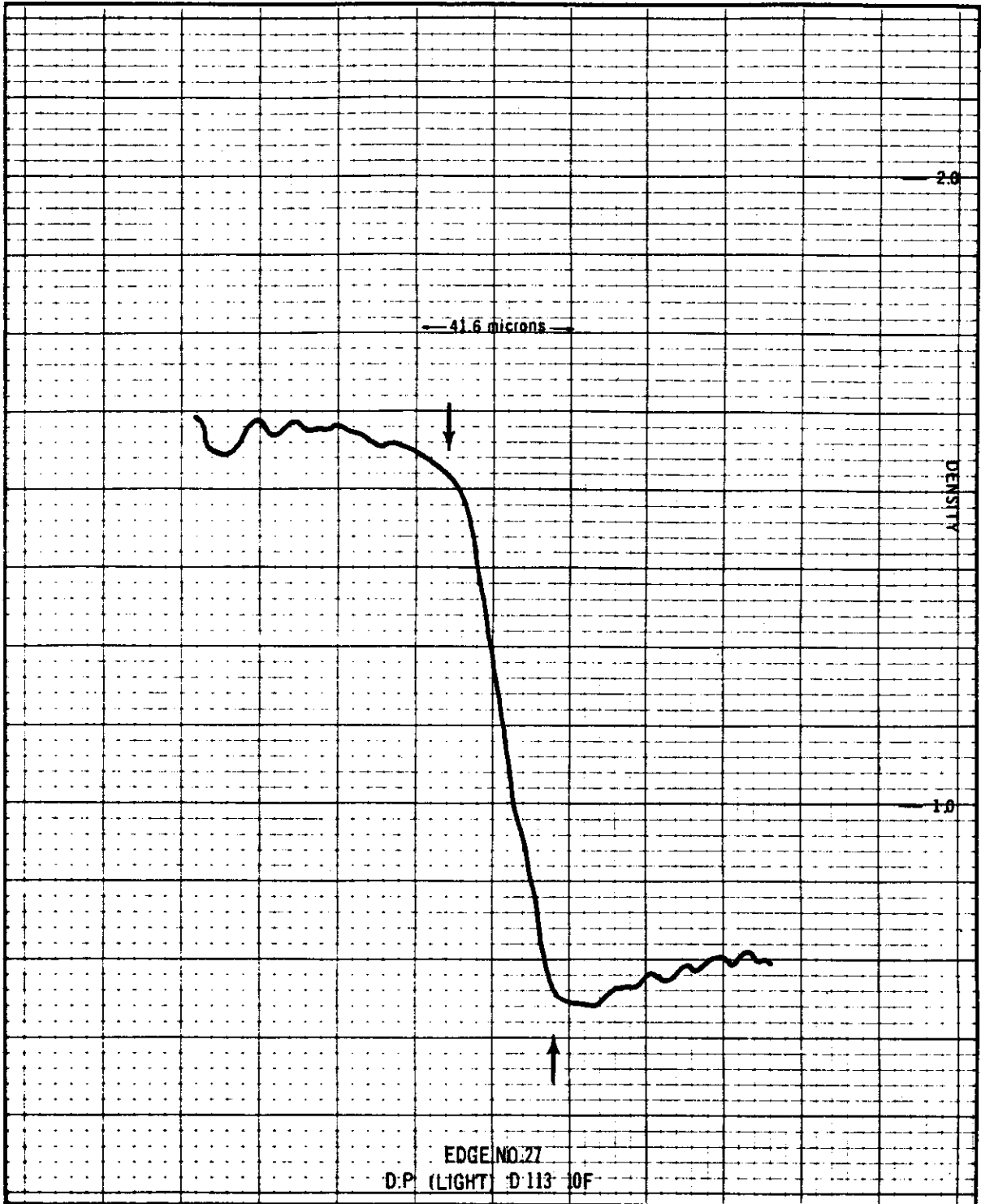


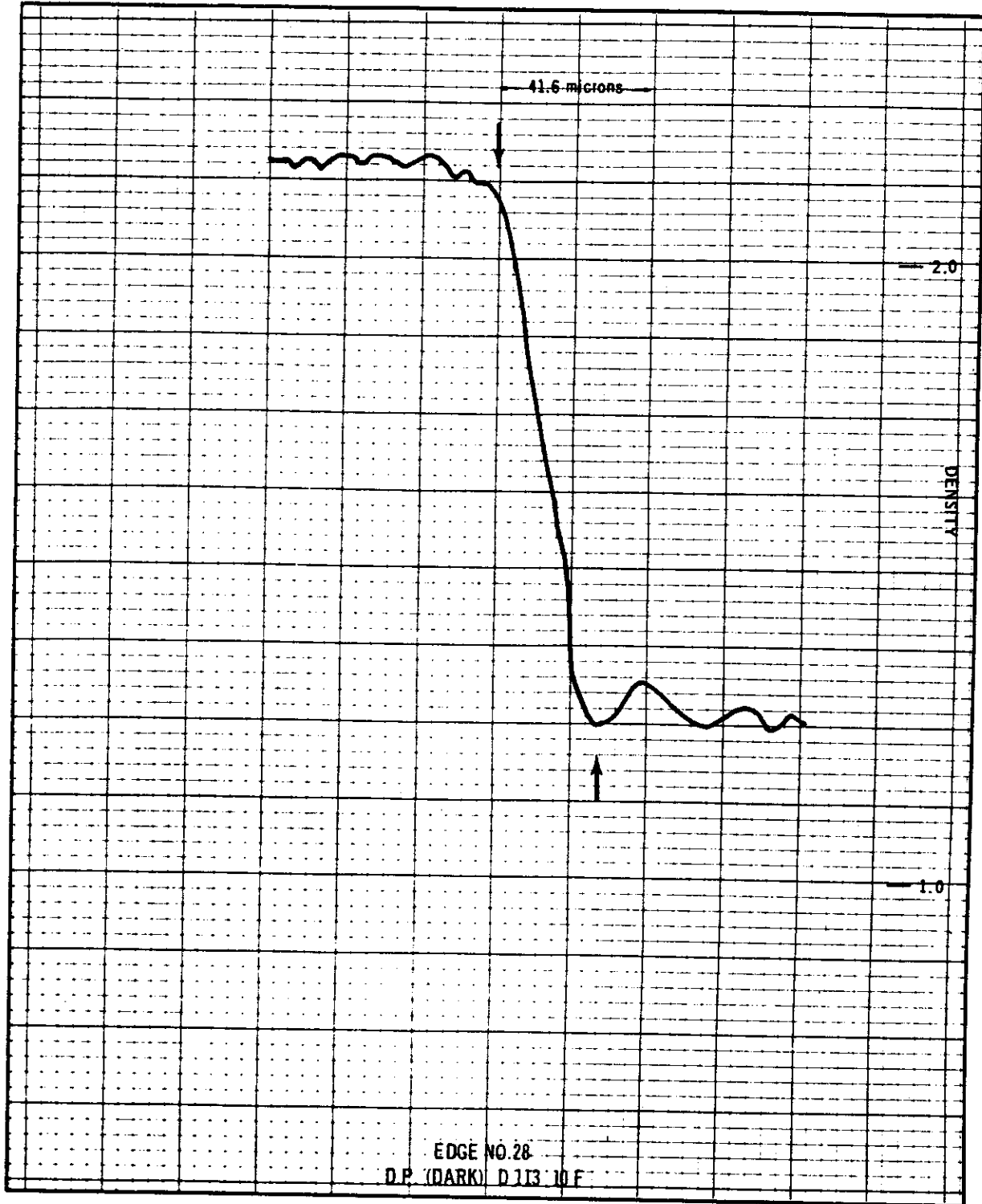


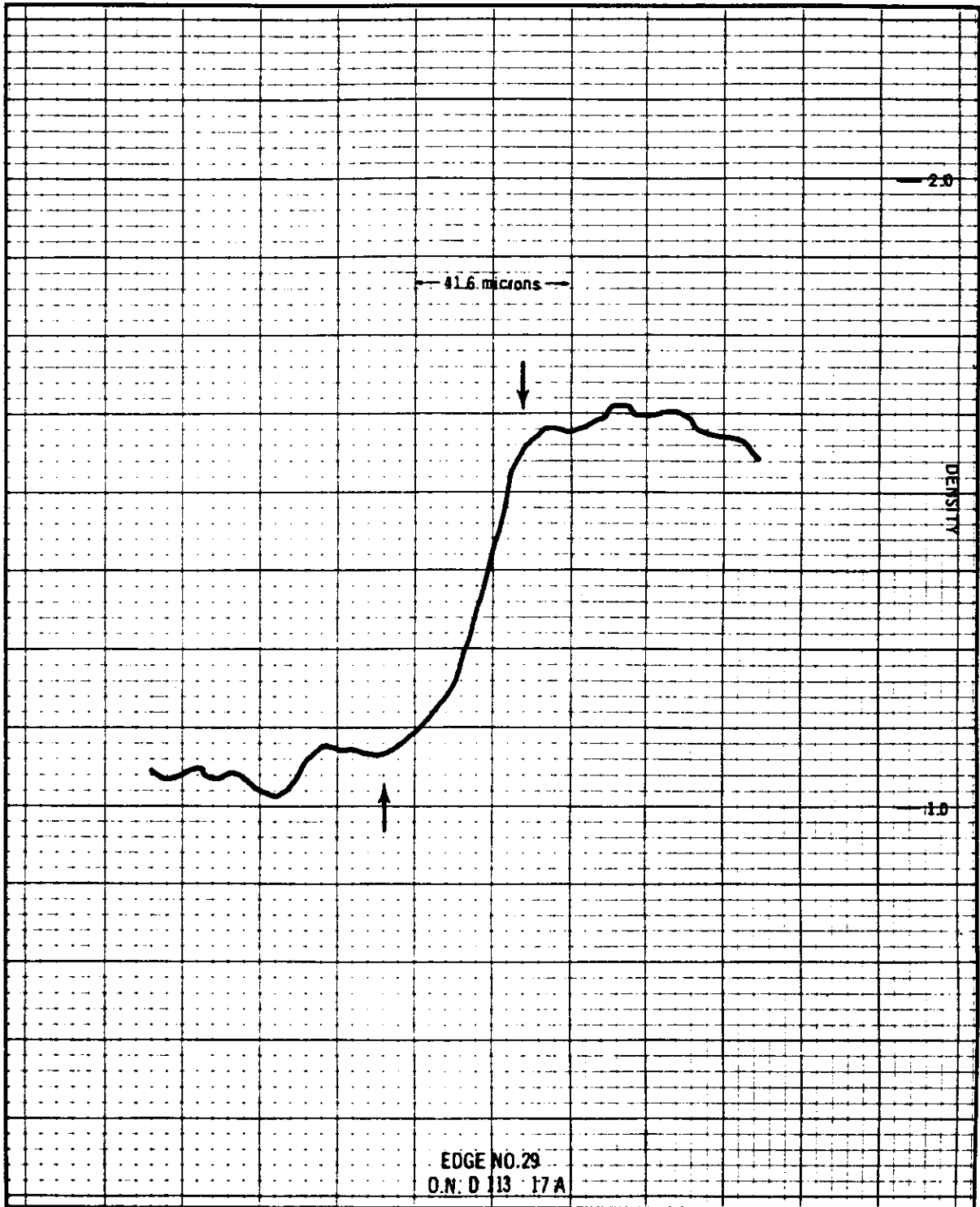


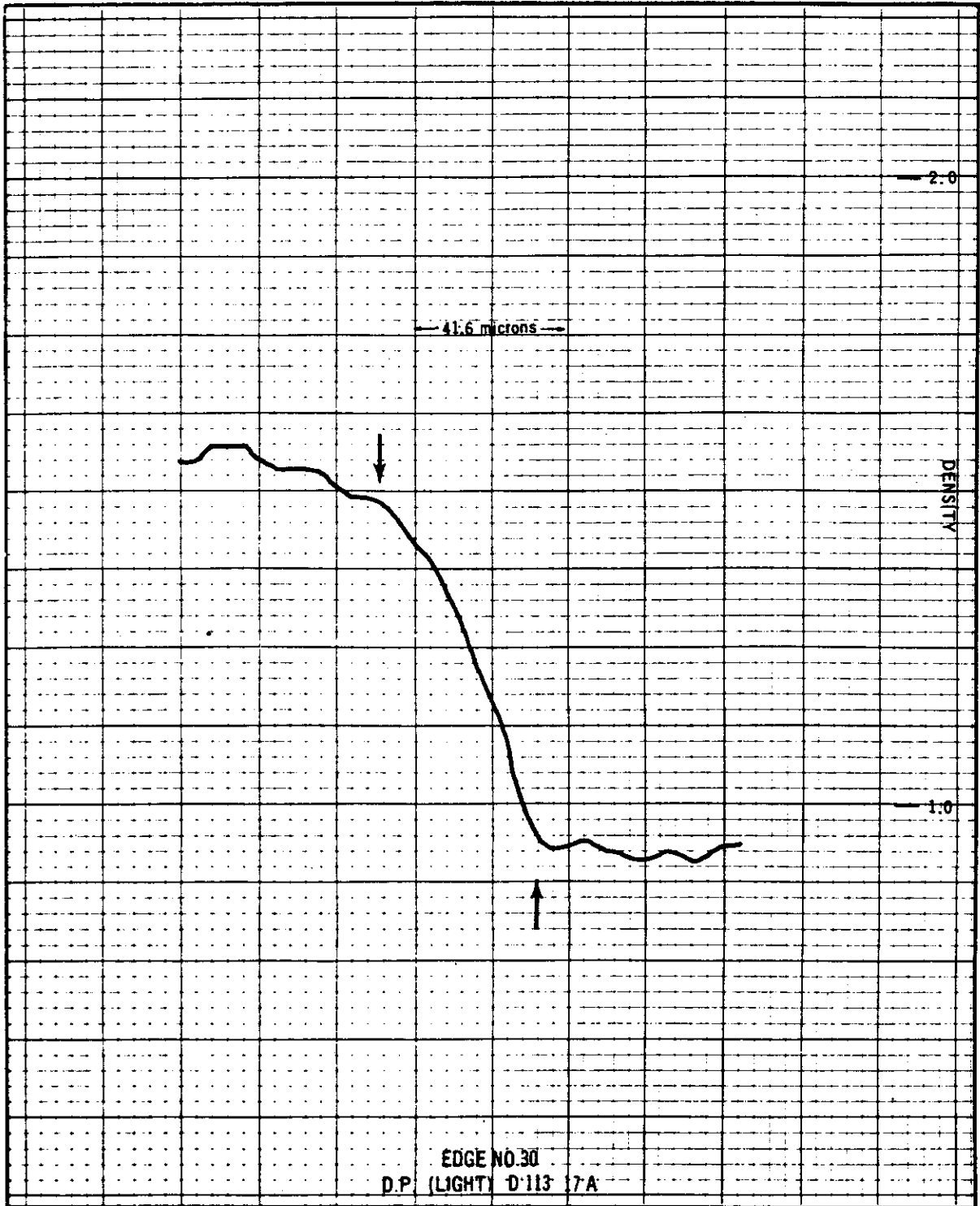


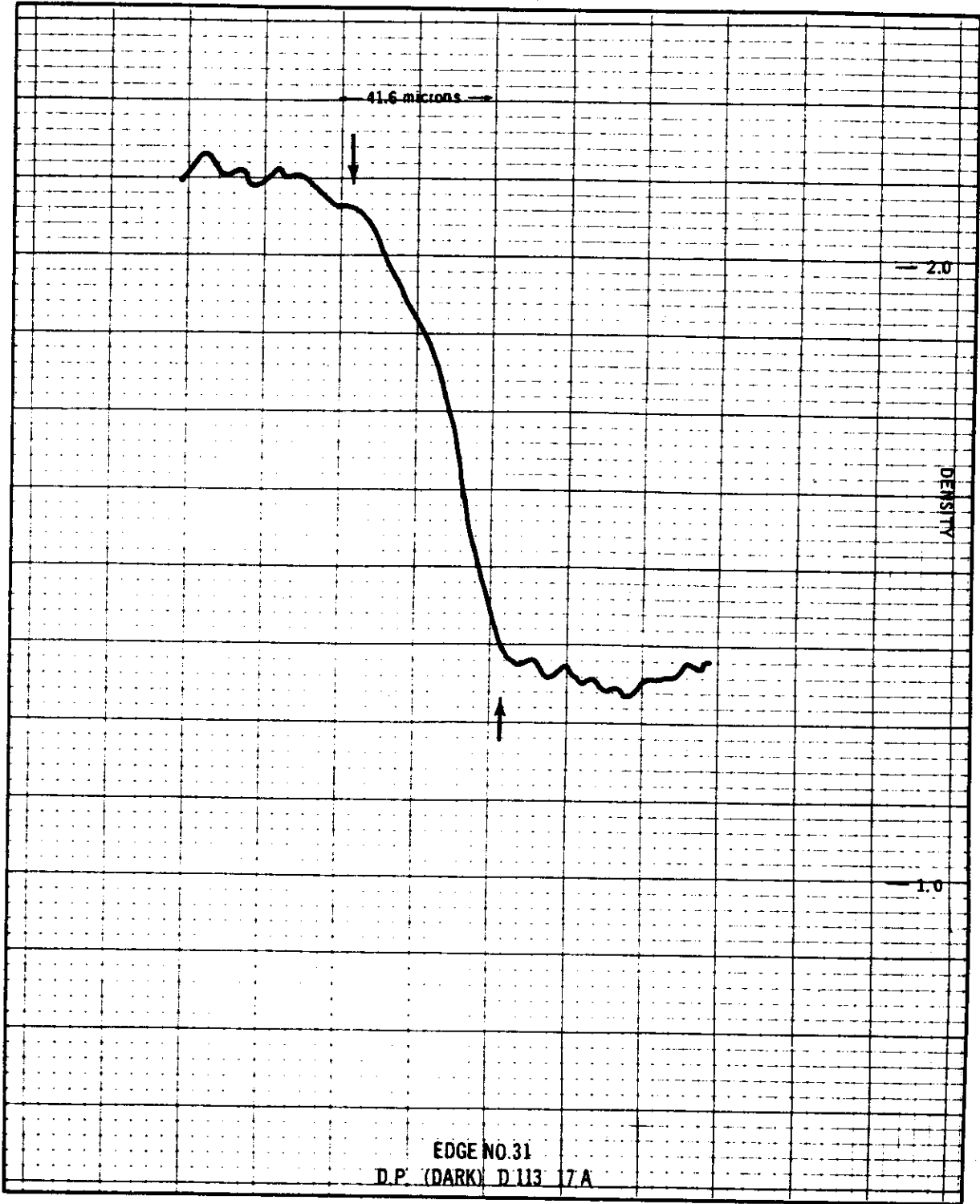


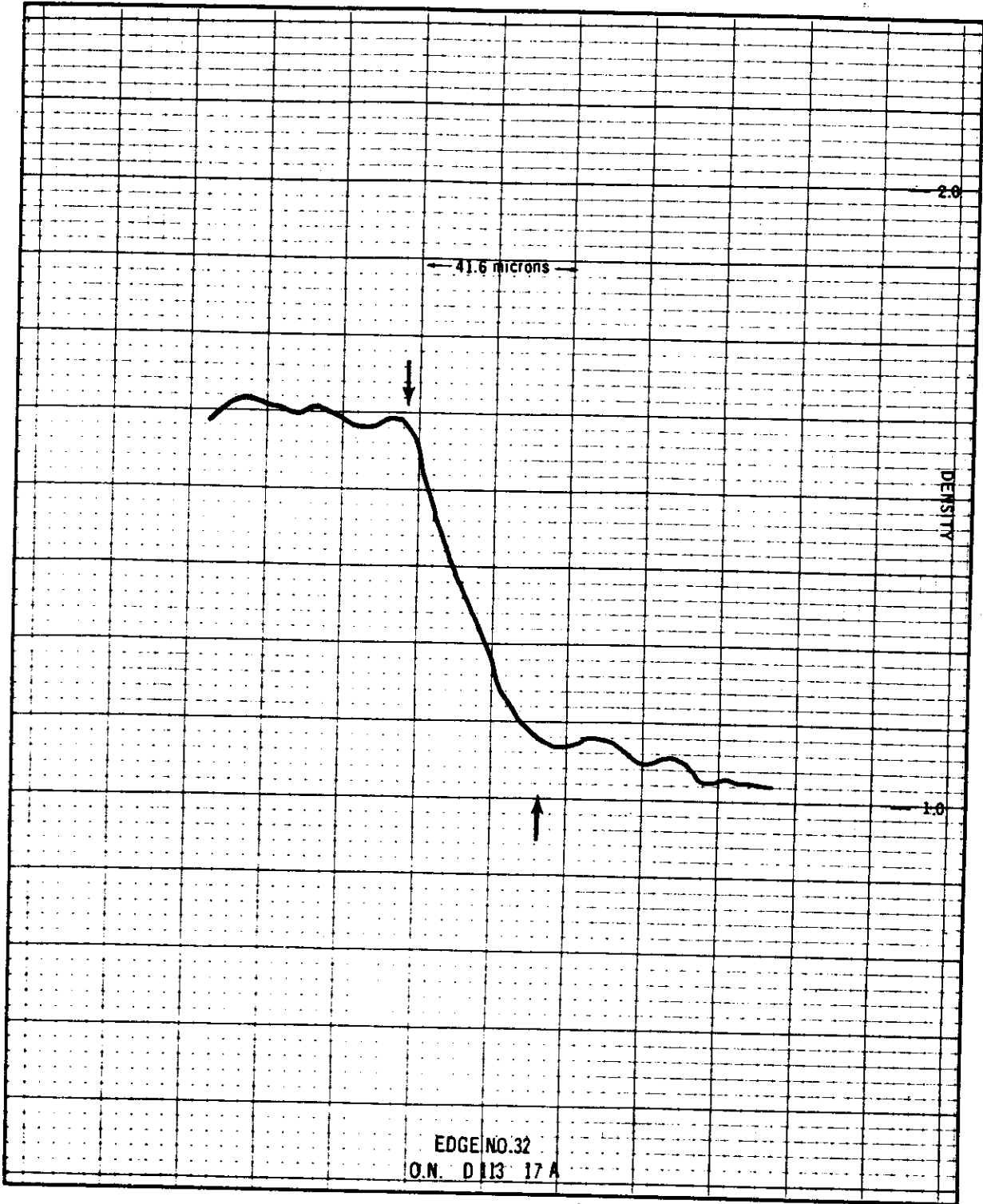




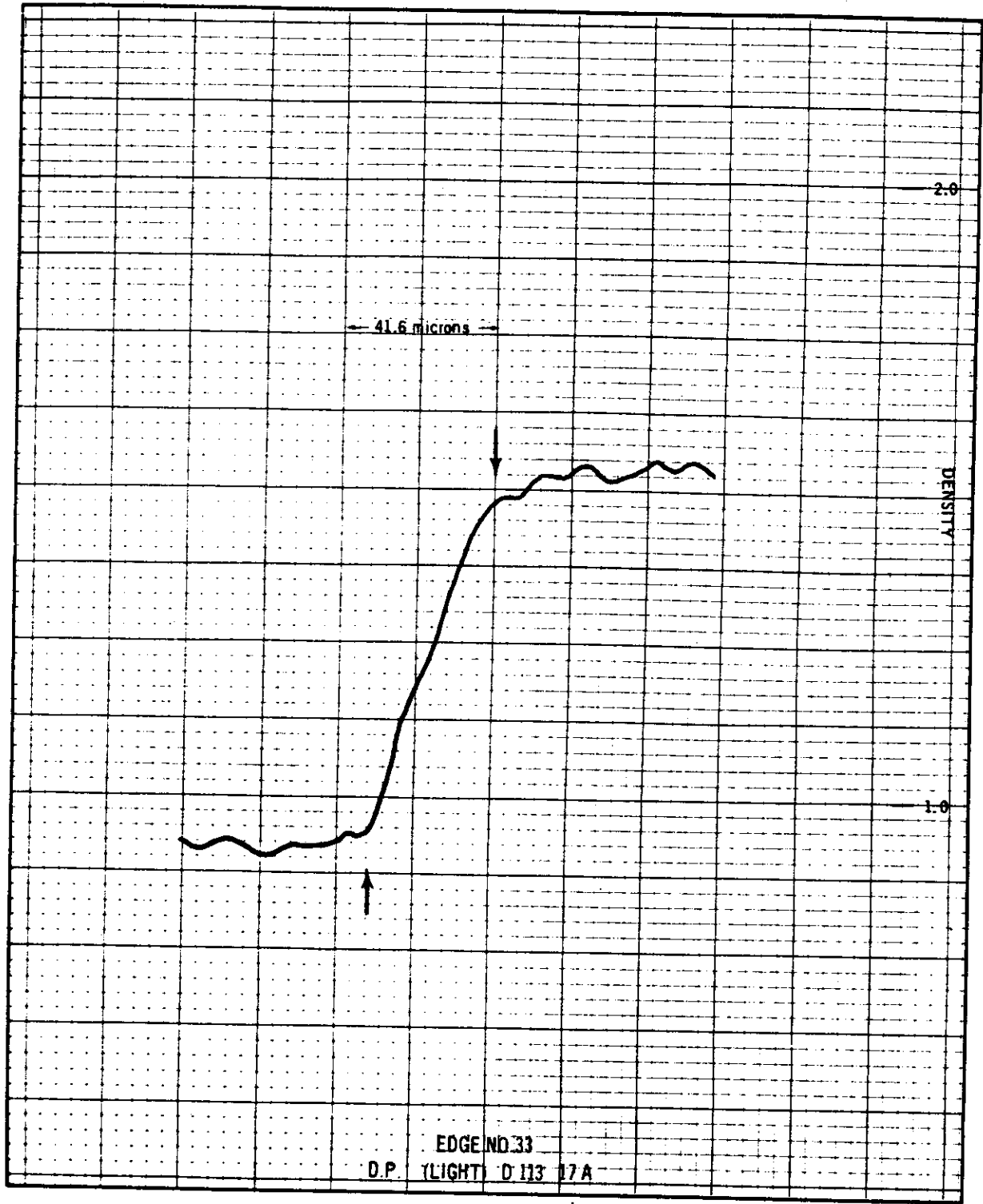


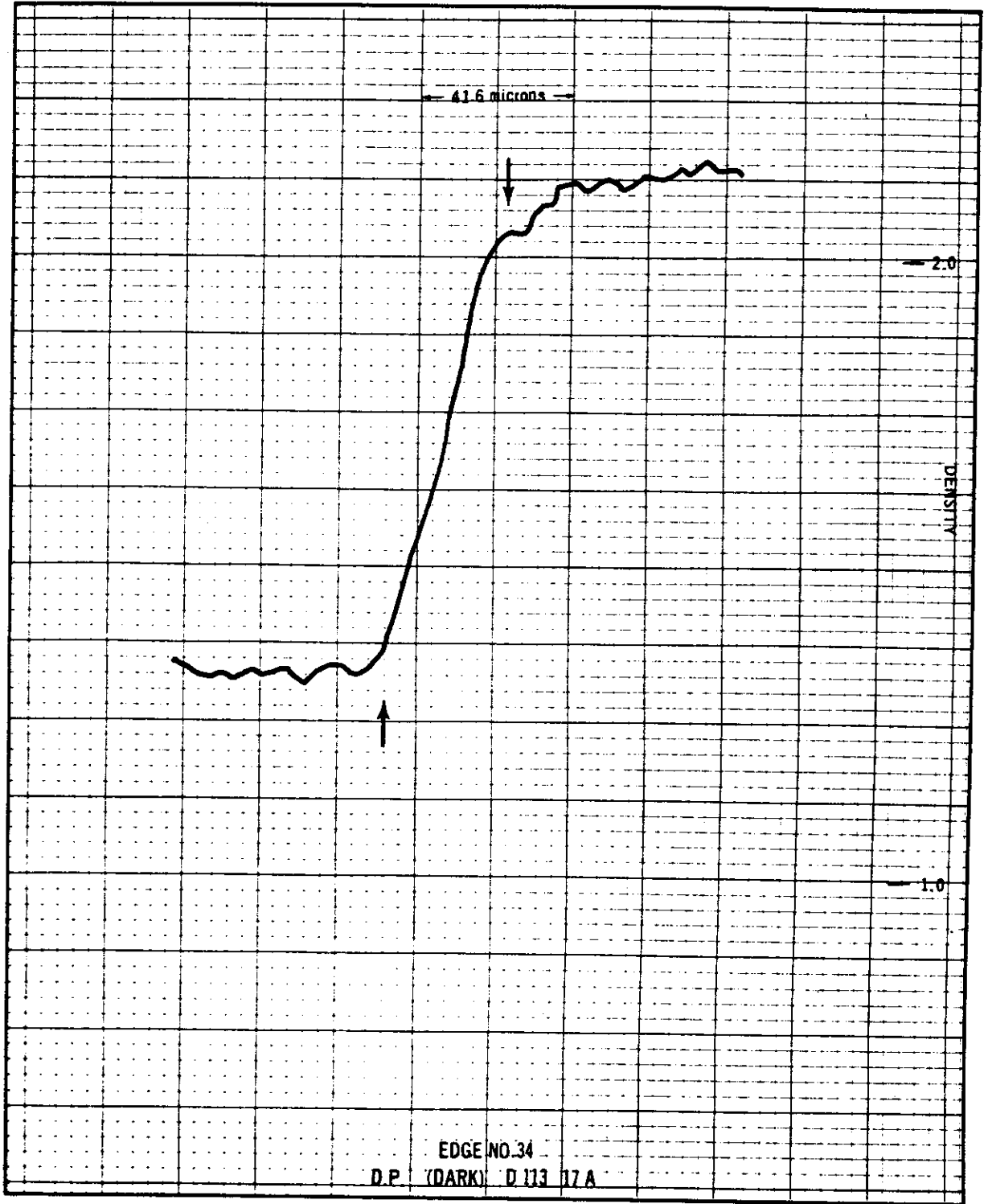


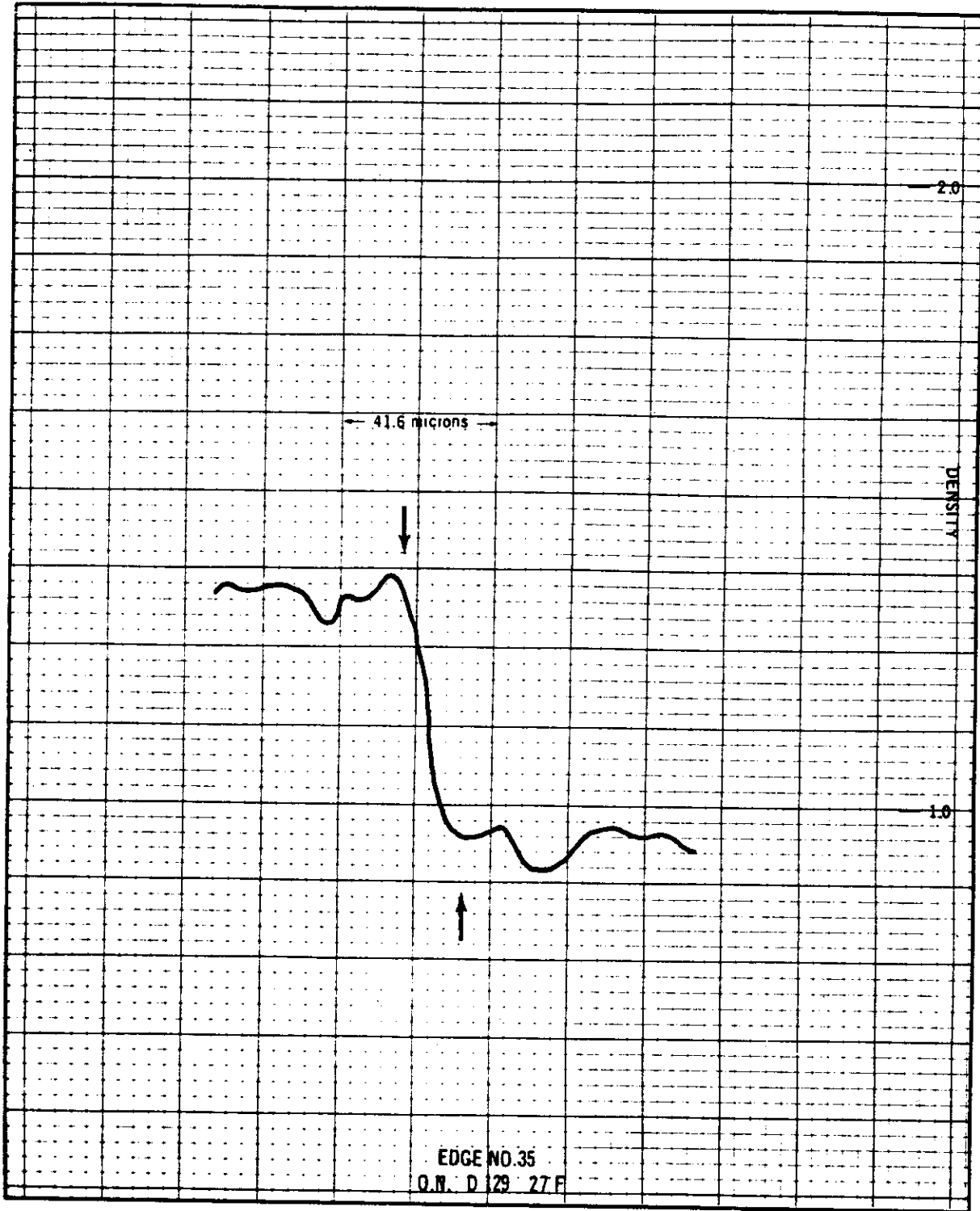


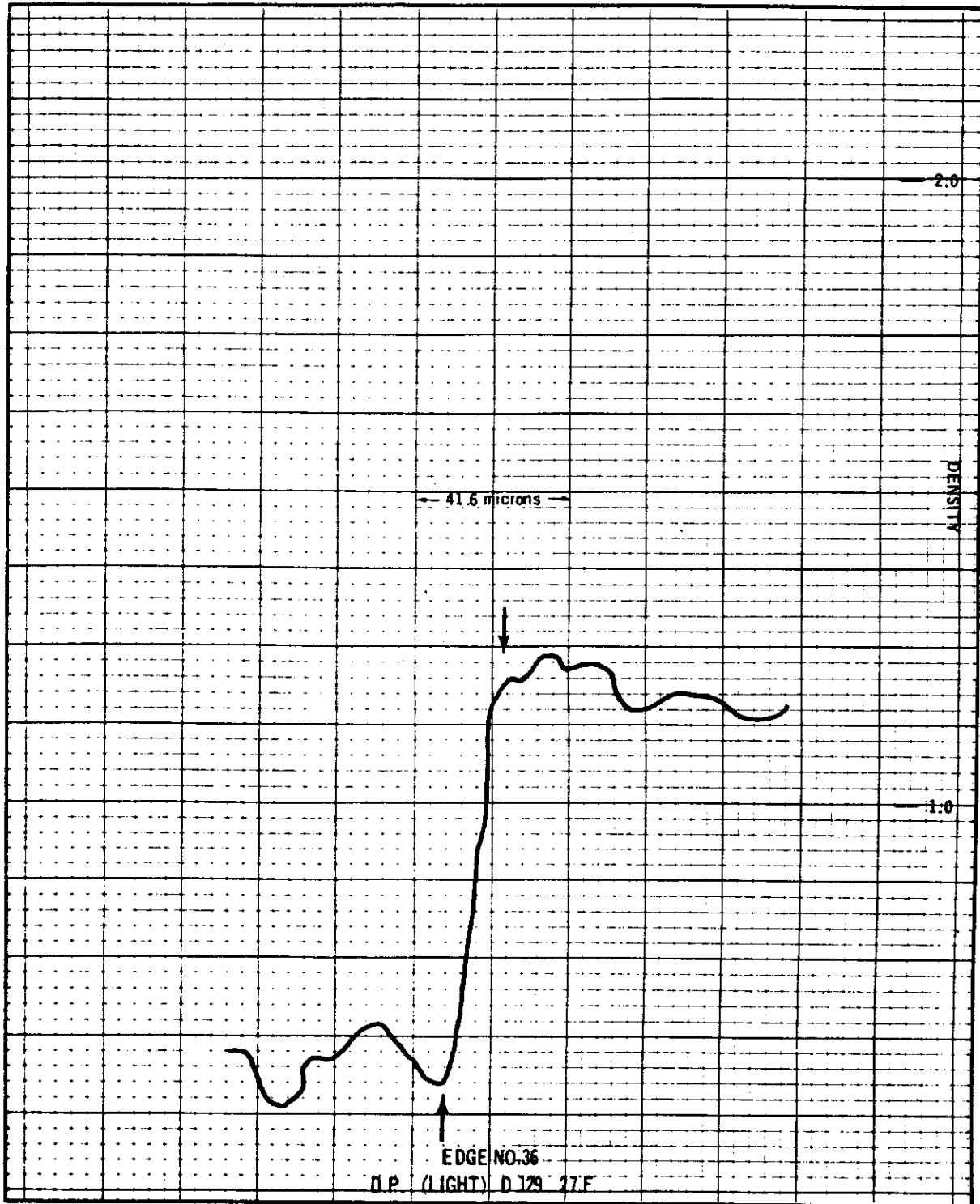


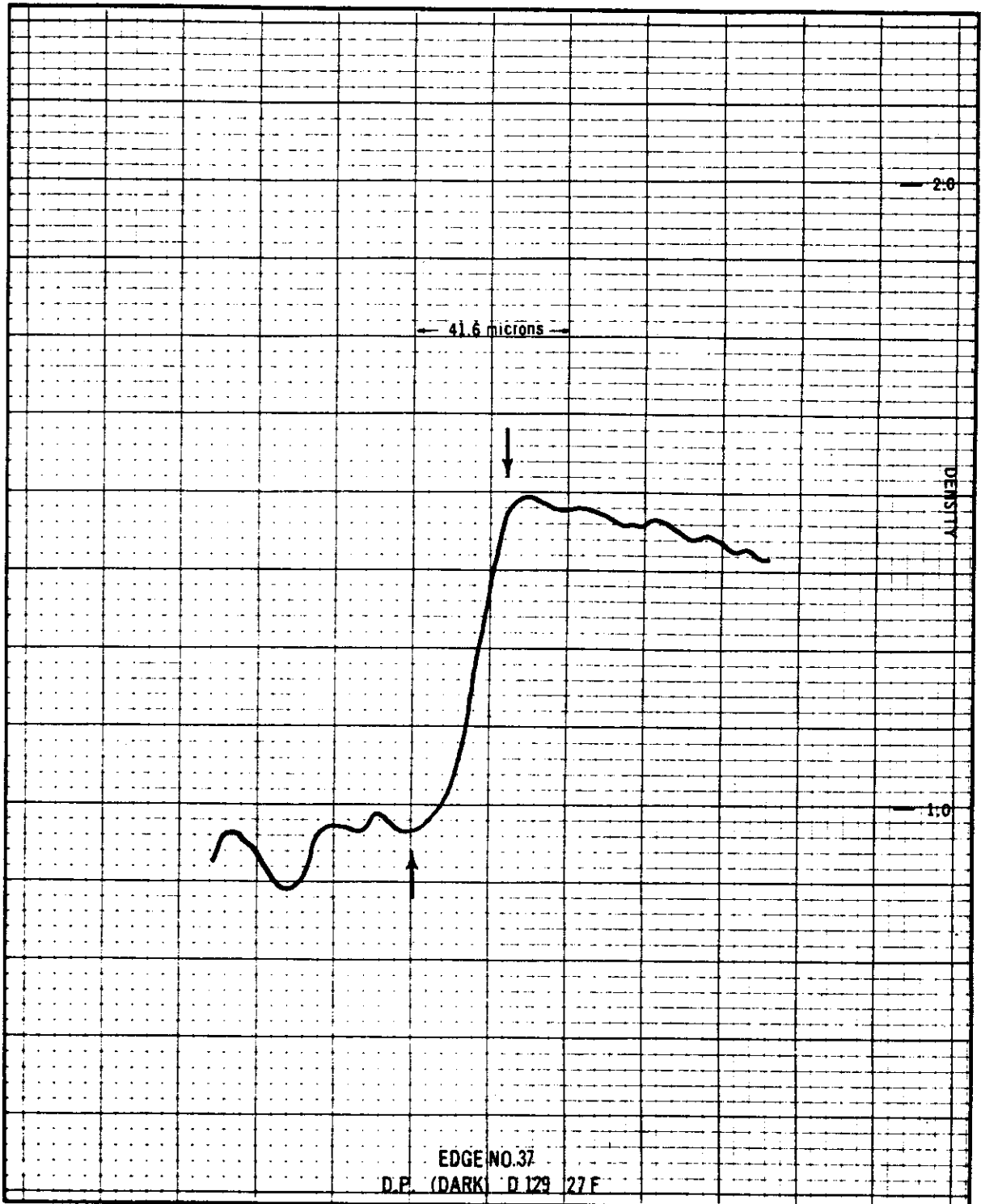


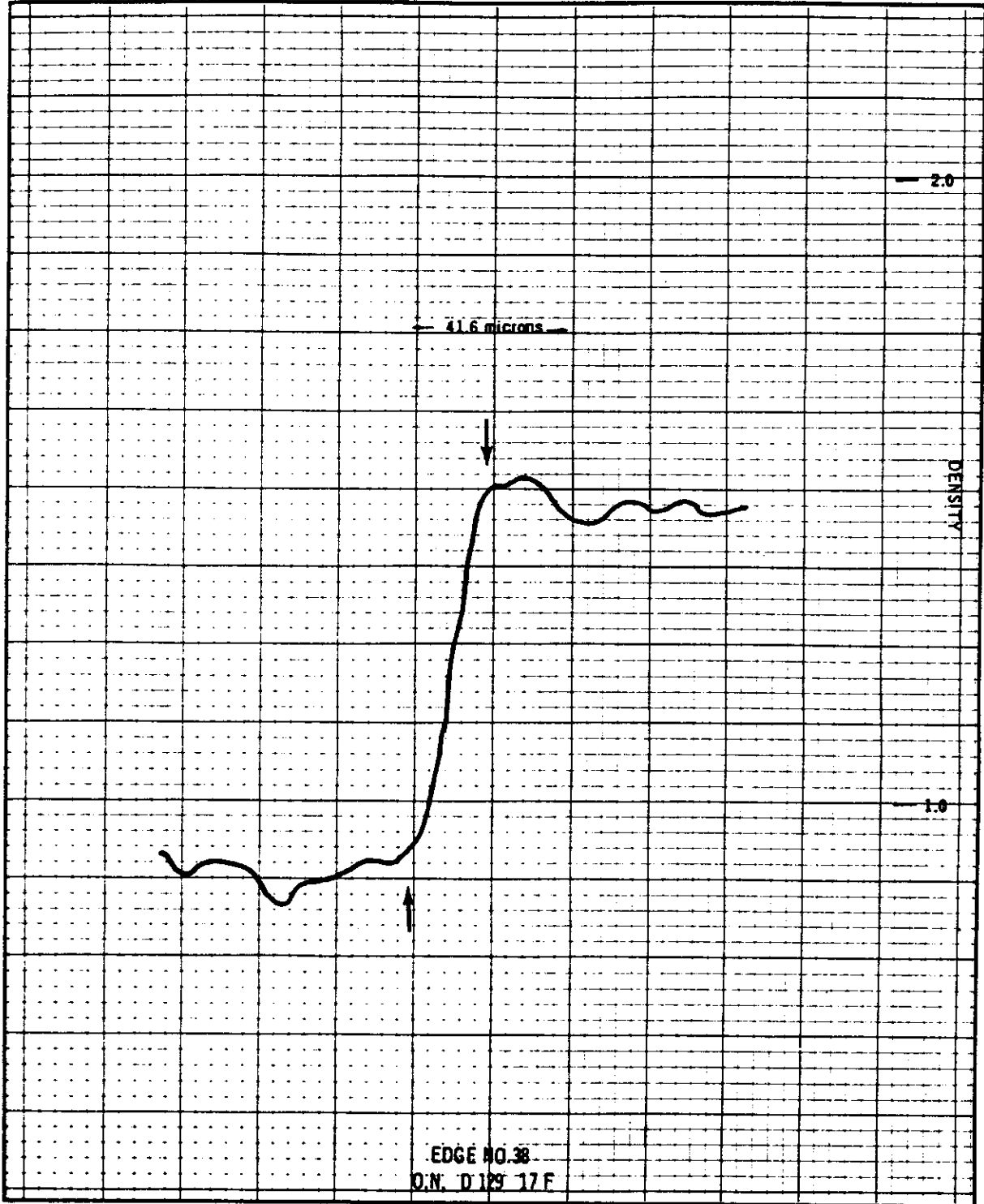


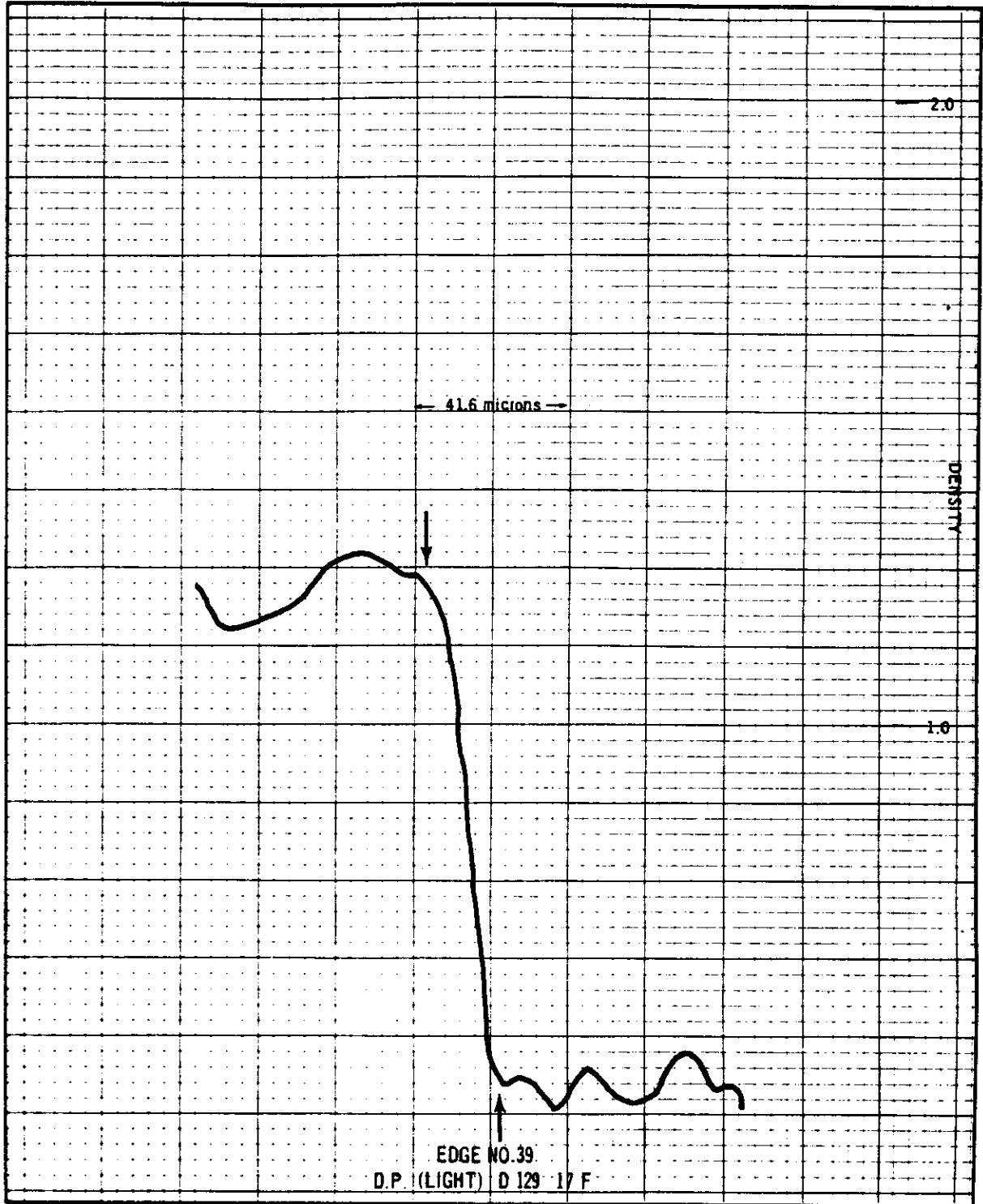


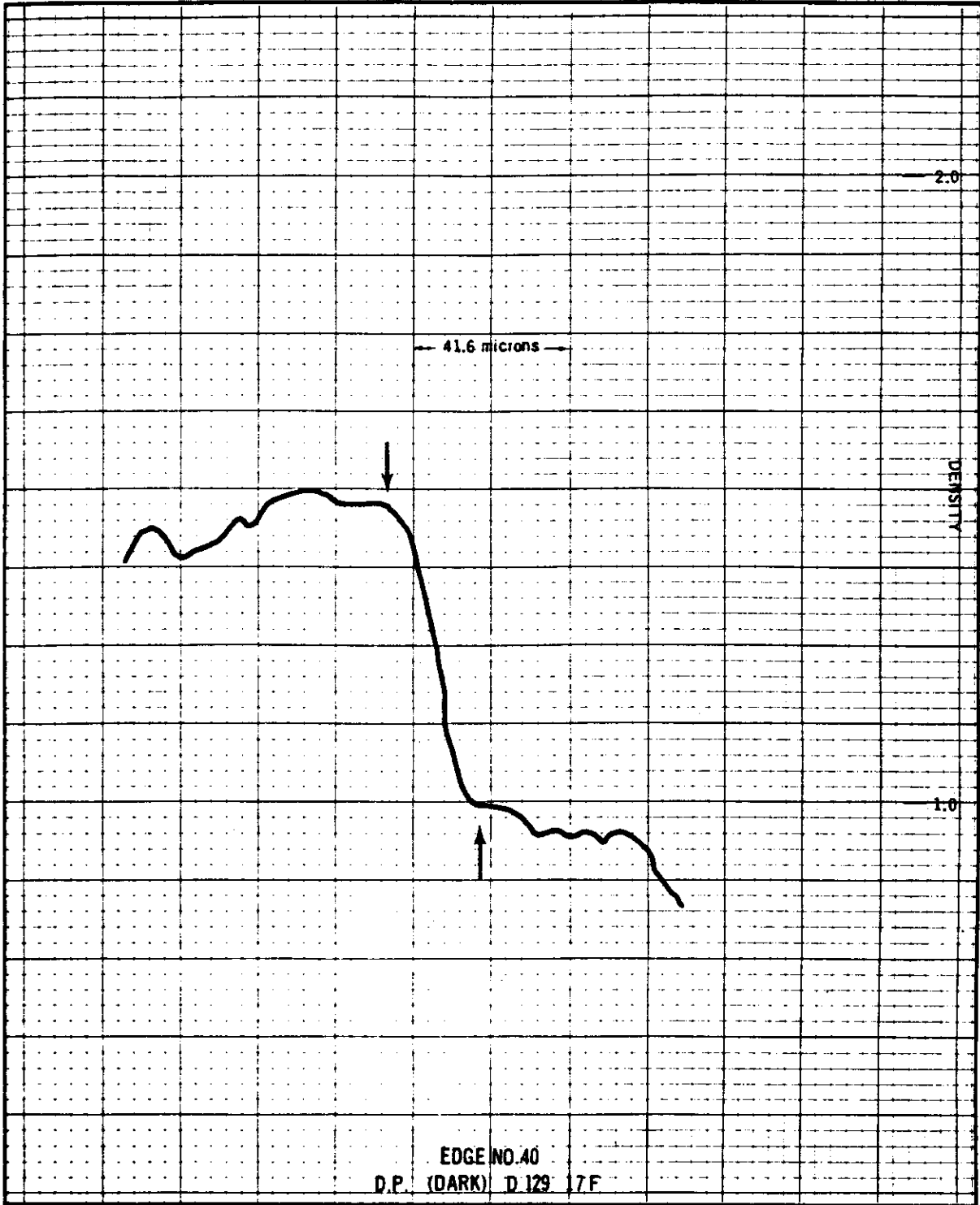




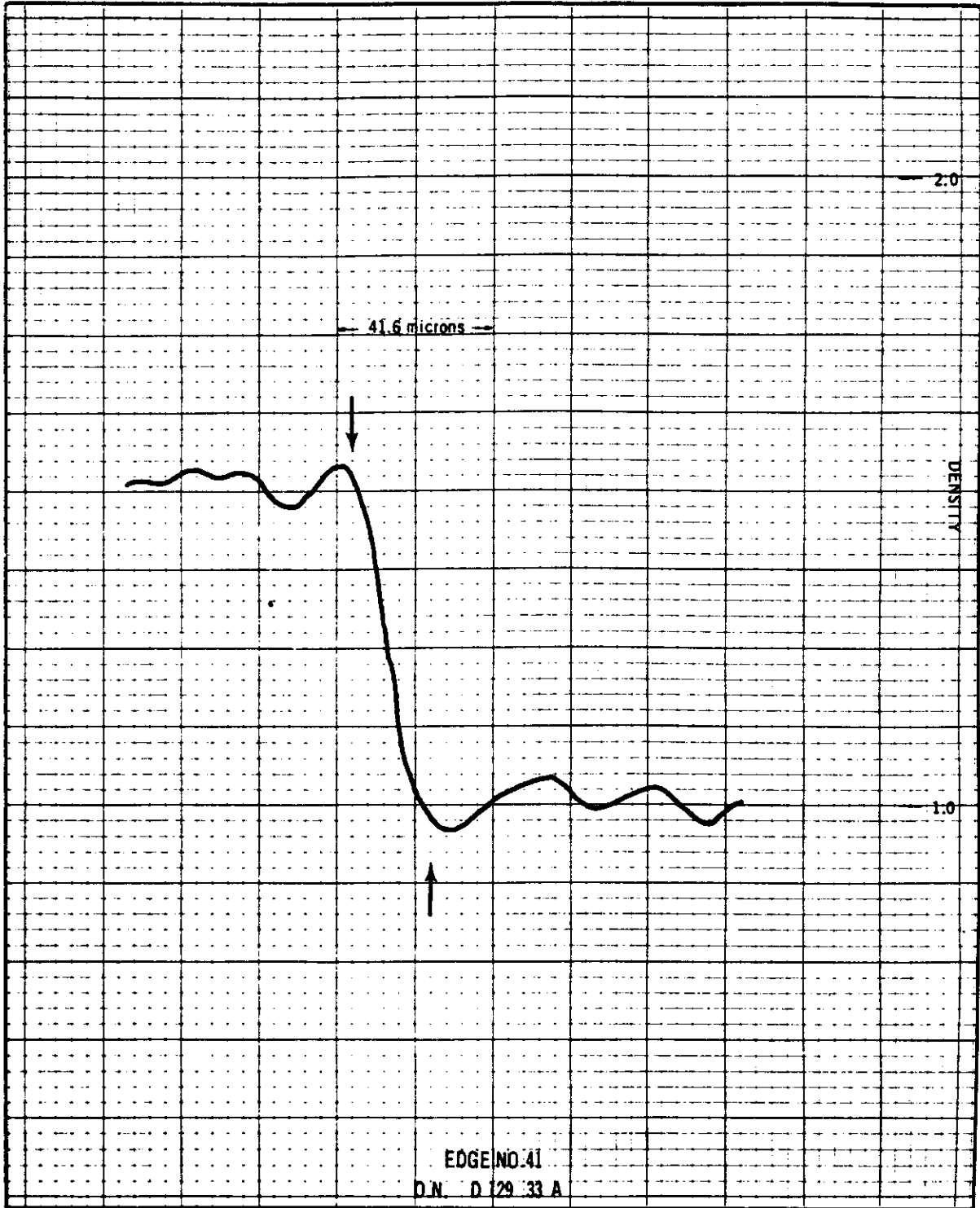


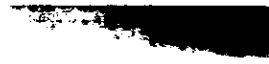
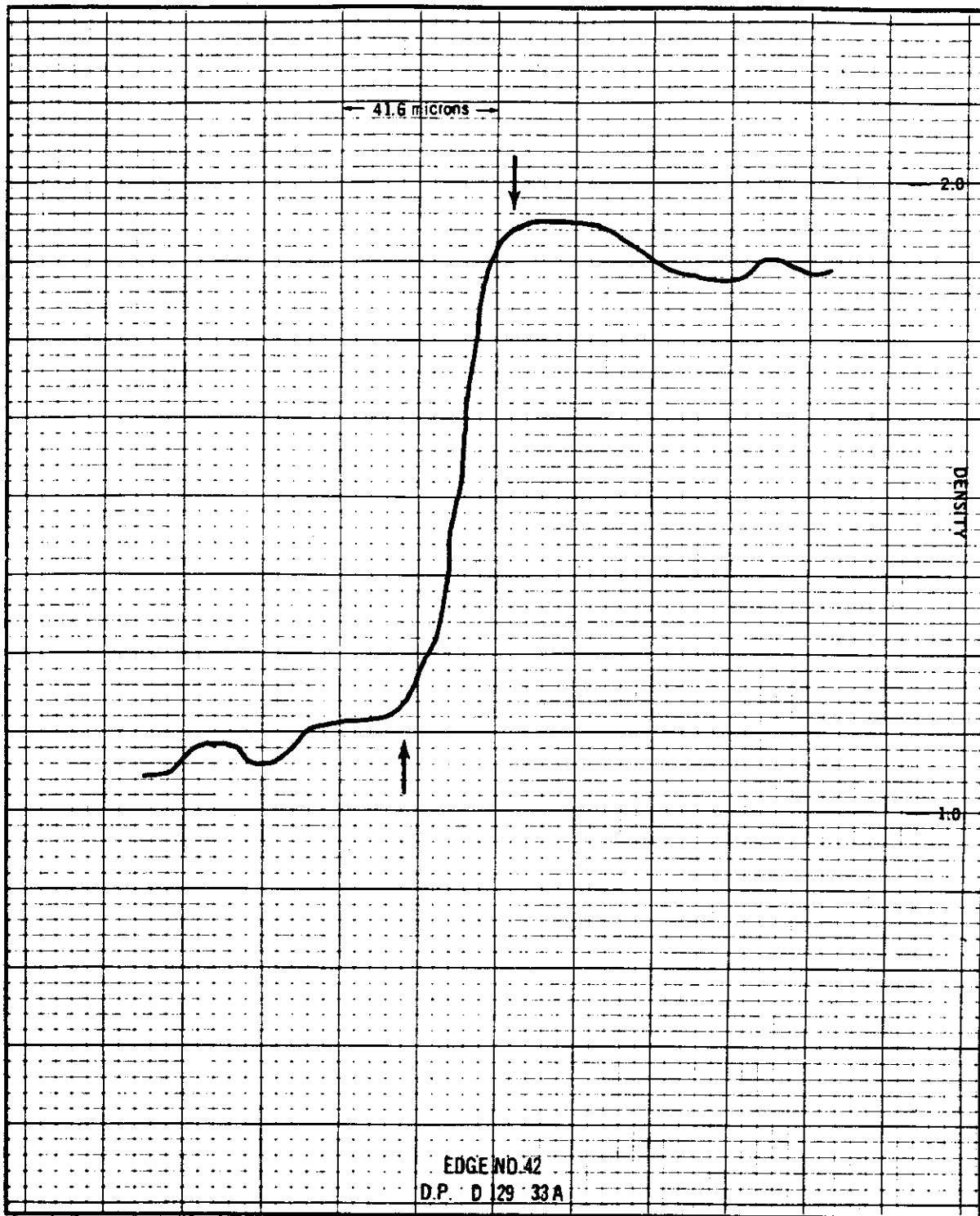


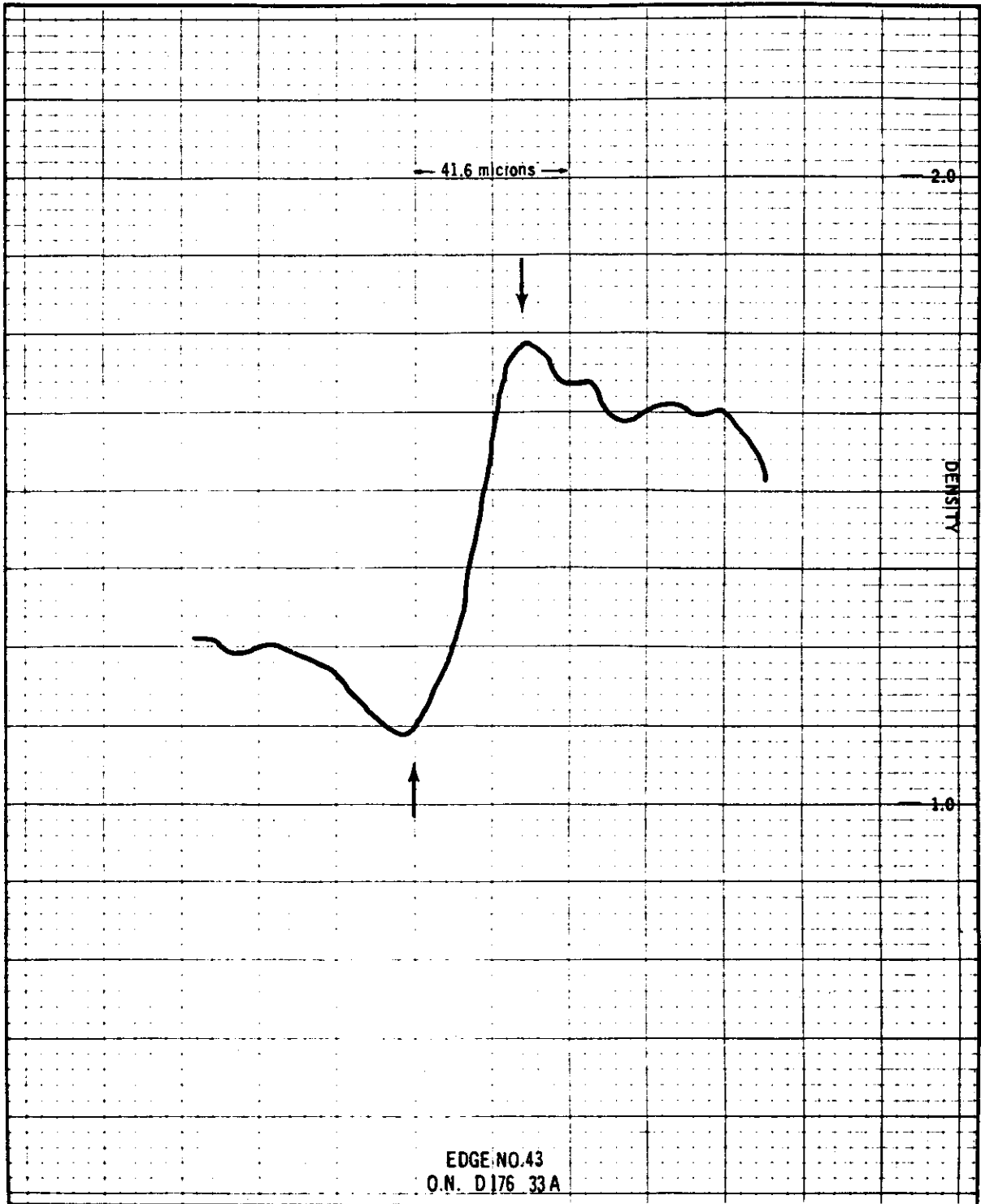


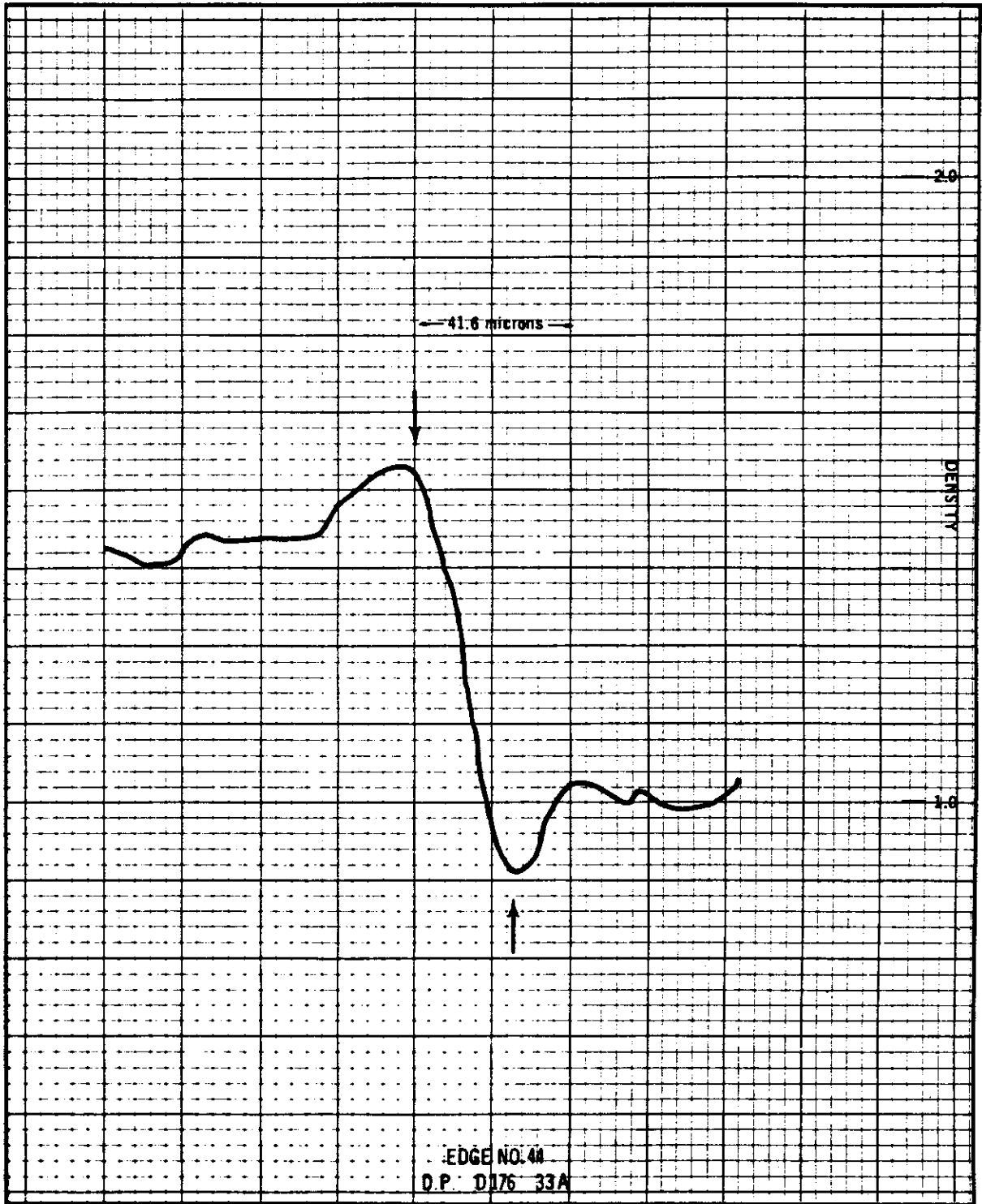


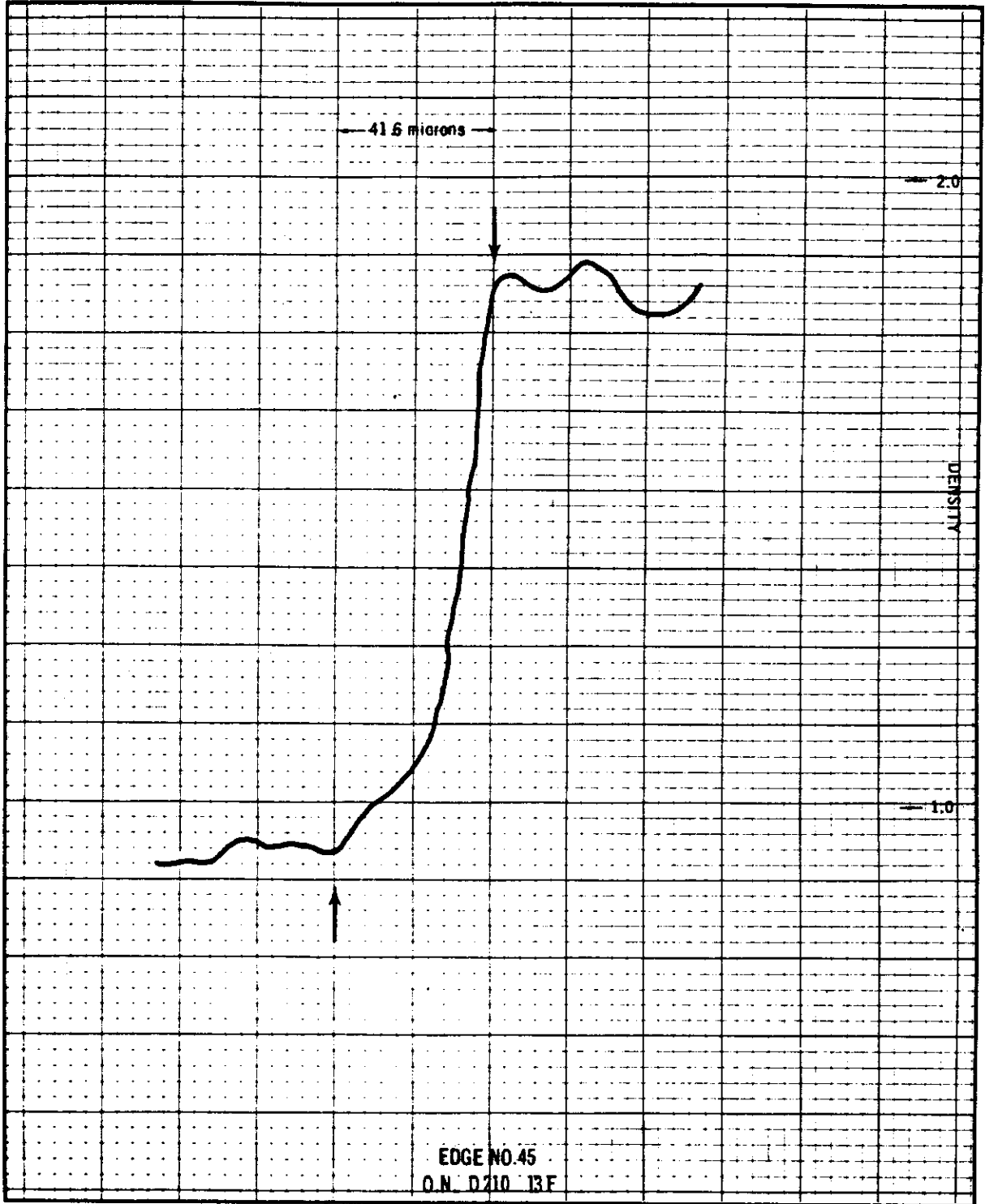


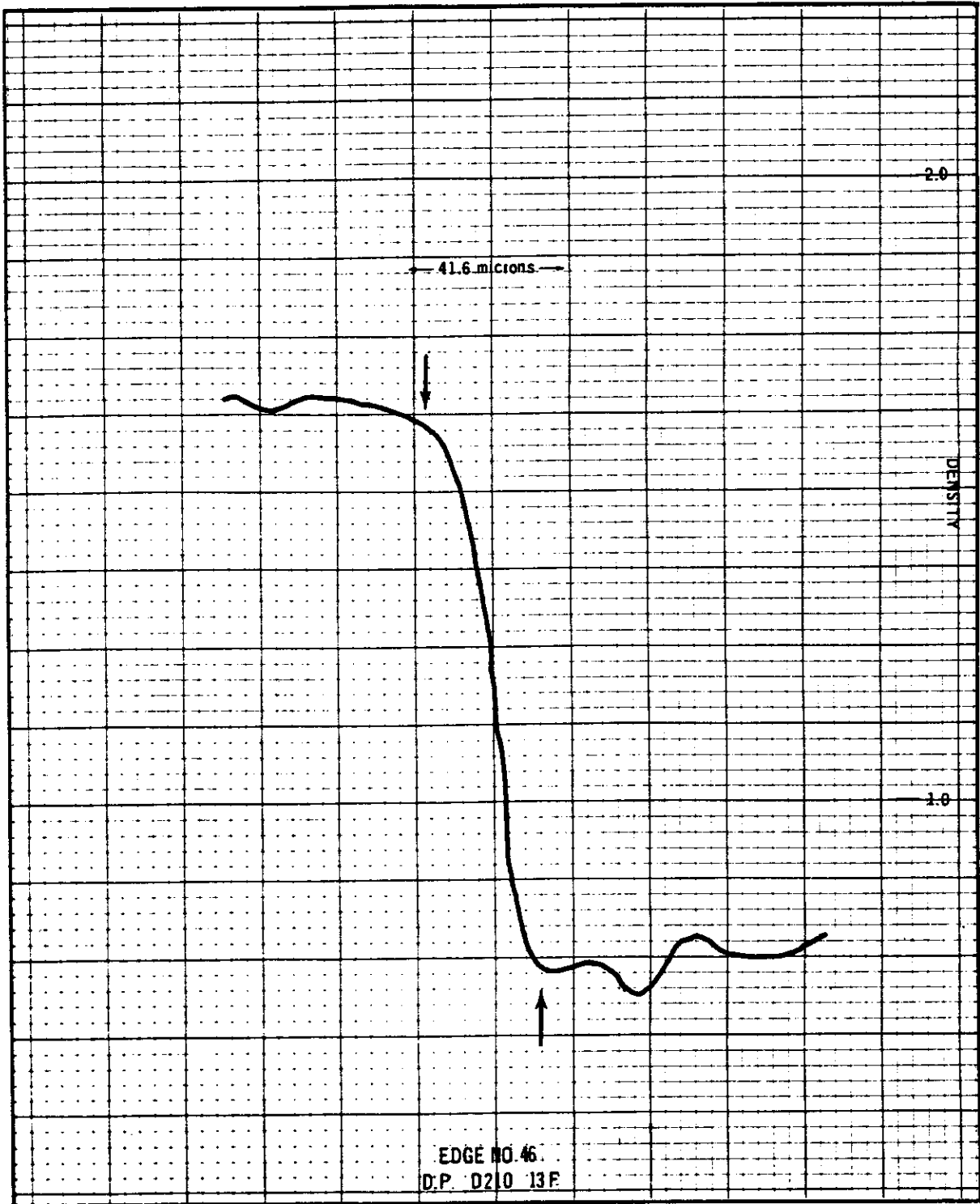


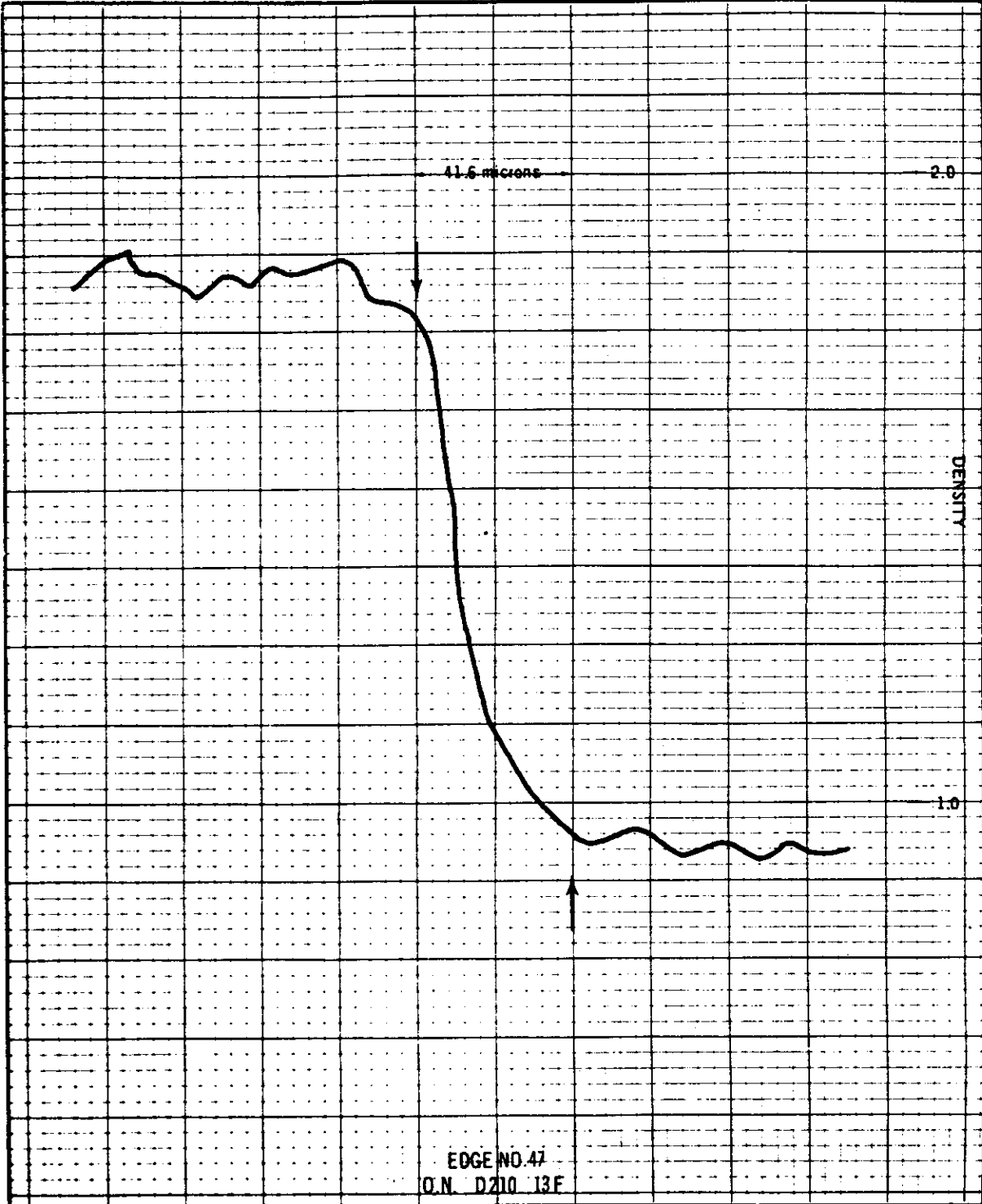


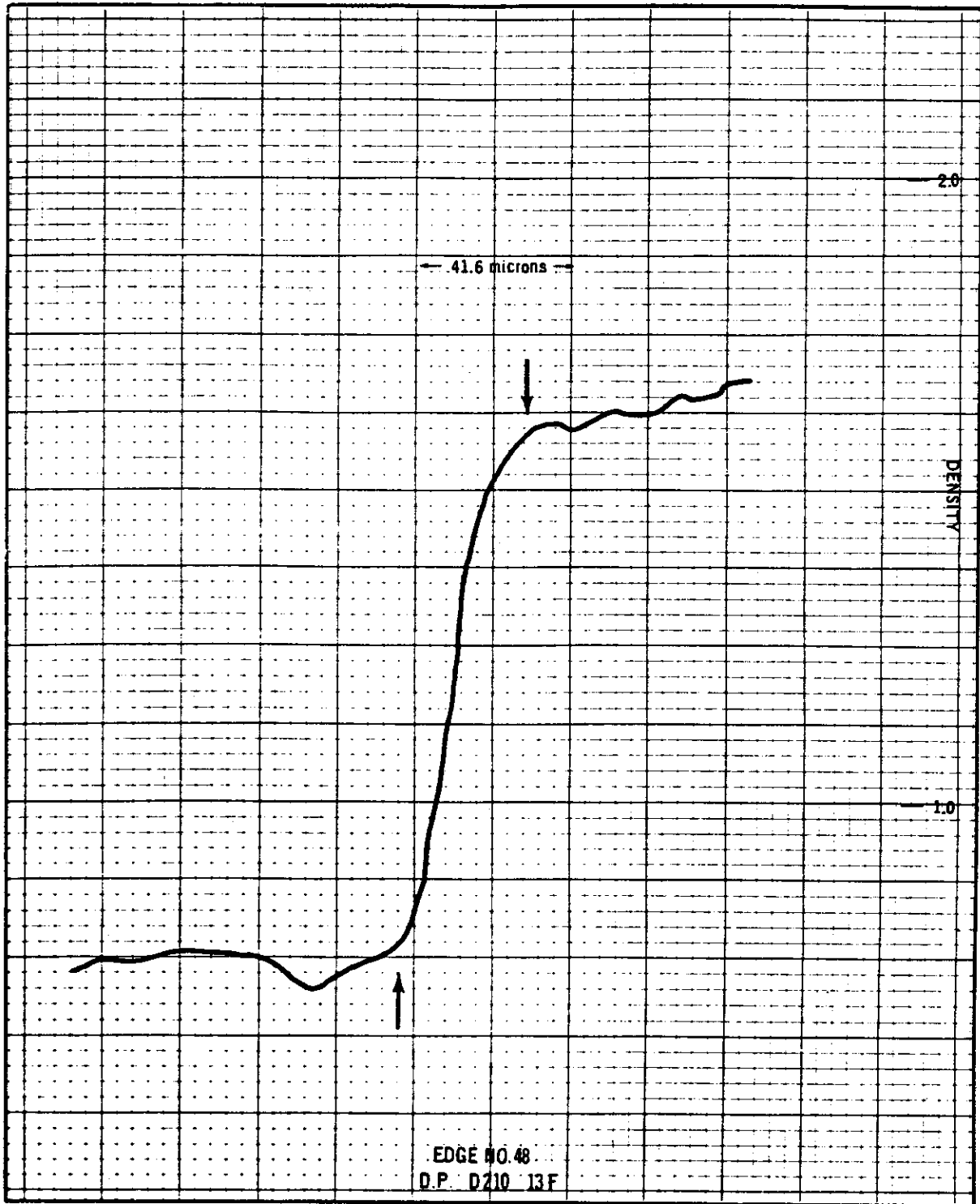












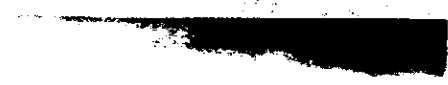




APPENDIX 5. PET RESOLUTION TARGET READINGS

The following tables list the PET members' readings of the resolution targets. These readings were not used for this evaluation due to insufficient data.

NR Not resolved; no bar groups were resolved.  
\* Target was not read by observer.



TARGET 1  
 Pass 16D, Frame 6 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	5	3	6	4	3	5	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	7'1"	8'11"	6'4"	8'0"	8'11"	7'1"	
	LINES mm	134.89	107.06	151.17	119.99	107.06	134.89	125.84

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	1	1	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	*	
	LINES mm	*	*	*	84.95	84.95	*	84.95

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	4	3	4	4	4	6	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'0"	8'11"	8'0"	8'0"	8'0"	6'4"	
	LINES mm	119.99	107.06	119.99	119.99	119.99	151.17	123.03

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	1	3	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	11'3.5"	8'11"	*	
	LINES mm	*	*	*	84.95	107.06	*	96.00

TARGET 1  
 Pass 16D, Frame 12 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	3	3	5	3	3	3	6
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'11"	7'1"	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	6'4"
	LINES mm	106.24	106.24	133.86	106.24	106.24	106.24	150.03

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	1	1	*	3
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	*	8'11"
	LINES mm	*	*	*	84.31	84.31	*	106.24

AVERAGES: 135.85 L/mm ON  
 91.62 L/mm DP

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	10'1"	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"
	LINES mm	106.24	106.24	106.24	94.48	106.24	106.24	106.24

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	2	2	*	2
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	10'1"	10'1"	*	10'1"
	LINES mm	*	*	*	94.48	94.48	*	94.48

AVERAGES: 104.56 L/mm ON  
 94.48 L/mm DP

TARGET 2  
 Pass 16D, Frame 6 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	7	4	7	7	7	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	5'8"	8'0"	5'8"	5'8"	5'8"	5'8"	
	LINES mm	169.90	119.99	169.90	169.90	169.90	169.90	161.58

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	3	4	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	8'11"	8'0"	*	
	LINES mm	*	*	*	107.06	119.99	*	113.53

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	6	6	6	6	7	7	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'4"	6'4"	6'4"	6'4"	5'8"	5'8"	
	LINES mm	151.17	151.17	151.17	151.17	169.90	169.90	157.42

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	3	4	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	8'11"	8'0"	*	
	LINES mm	*	*	*	107.06	119.99	*	113.53

TARGET 2  
Pass 16D, Frame 12 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	7	6	7	7	7	7	7
	GROUND RESOLUTION	5'8"	6'4"	5'8"	5'8"	5'8"	5'8"	5'8"
	LINES mm	168.61	150.03	168.61	168.61	168.61	168.61	168.61

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	3	3	3	3
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"	8'11"
	LINES mm	*	*	*	106.24	106.24	106.24	106.24

AVERAGES: 165.96 L/mm ON  
106.24 L/mm DP

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	4	4	4	3	6	4	6
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'0"	8'0"	8'0"	8'11"	6'4"	8'0"	6'4"
	LINES mm	119.08	119.08	119.08	106.24	150.03	119.08	150.03

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	3	3	4	4
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	*	8'11"	8'11"	8'0"	8'0"
	LINES mm	*	*	*	106.24	106.24	119.08	119.08

AVERAGES: 126.09 L/mm ON  
112.66 L/mm DP

TARGET 3  
 Pass 32D, Frame 13 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	
	LINES mm	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	3	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	8'	12'	12'	12'	
	LINES mm	74.84	74.84	112.26	74.84	74.84	74.84	81.08

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	
	LINES mm	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84	74.84

DP	BAR GROUP	2	1	2	2	1	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	16'	12'	12'	16'	12'	
	LINES mm	74.84	56.13	74.84	74.84	56.13	74.84	68.60

TARGET 3  
 Pass 32D, Frame 19 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	
	LINES mm	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	
	LINES mm	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	3	2	2	2	3	3	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'	12'	12'	12'	8'	8'	
	LINES mm	112.06	74.71	74.71	74.71	112.06	112.06	93.39

DP	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	
	LINES mm	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71	74.71

TARGET 4  
Pass 48D, Frame 21 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	
	LINES mm	76.06	76.06	76.06	76.06	76.06	76.06	76.06

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	2	2	2	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	12'	12'	12'	*	
	LINES mm	*	*	76.06	76.06	76.06	*	76.06

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	
	LINES mm	57.04	57.04	57.04	57.04	57.04	57.04	57.04

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	1	1	1	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	*	16'	16'	16'	*	
	LINES mm	*	*	57.04	57.04	57.04	*	57.04



TARGET 5  
 Pass 48D, Frame 48 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	11	10	12	11	11	10	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'3"	7'1"	5'7"	6'3"	6'3"	7'1"	
	LINES mm	145.43	129.53	163.36	145.43	145.43	129.53	

DP	BAR GROUP	*	7	10	9	10	8	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	10'0"	7'1"	7'11"	7'1"	8'10"	
	LINES mm	*	91.59	129.53	115.35	129.53	102.77	

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	11	10	11	9	10	9	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'3"	7'1"	6'3"	7'11"	7'1"	7'11"	
	LINES mm	145.43	129.53	145.43	115.35	129.53	115.35	

DP	BAR GROUP	*	7	9	8	9	9	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	10'0"	7'11"	8'10"	7'11"	7'11"	
	LINES mm	*	91.59	115.35	102.77	115.35	115.35	

TARGET 5  
 Pass 48D, Frame 54 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	11	8	8	9	9	9	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'3"	8'10"	8'10"	7'11"	7'11"	7'11"	
	LINES mm	145.56	102.86	102.86	115.46	115.46	115.46	116.28

DP	BAR GROUP	*	6	7	8	6	8	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	11'2"	10'0"	8'10"	11'2"	8'10"	
	LINES mm	*	81.68	91.67	102.86	81.68	102.86	92.15

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	11	9	9	10	10	10	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'3"	7'11"	7'11"	7'1"	7'1"	7'1"	
	LINES mm	145.56	115.46	115.46	129.64	129.64	129.64	127.57

DP	BAR GROUP	*	7	10	9	7	10	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	*	10'0"	7'1"	7'11"	10'0"	7'1"	
	LINES mm	*	91.67	129.64	115.46	91.67	129.64	111.62

TARGET 6  
Pass 97D, Frame 15 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'
	LINES mm	75.98	75.98	75.98	75.98	75.98	75.98	75.98

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

AVERAGE: 75.98 L/mm ON

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'
	LINES mm	56.99	56.99	56.99	56.99	56.99	56.99	56.99

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

AVERAGE: 56.99 L/mm ON

TARGET 6  
Pass 97D, Frame 21 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	16'	12'	12'	12'	12'	12'
	LINES mm	57.87	57.87	77.16	77.16	77.16	77.16	77.16

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

AVERAGE: 71.65 L/mm ON

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'
	LINES mm	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87	57.87

DP	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

AVERAGE: 57.87 L/mm ON



TARGET 6  
 Pass 97D, Frame 22 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

DP	BAR GROUP	2	1	2	1	1	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	16'	12'	16'	16'	12'	
	LINES mm	75.53	56.65	75.53	56.65	56.65	75.53	

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

DP	BAR GROUP	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	--	--	--	--	16'	
	LINES mm	56.65	--	--	--	--	56.65	



TARGET 7  
 Pass 113D, Frame 19 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

DP	BAR GROUP	1	NR	1	1	1	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	--	16'	16'	16'	--	
	LINES mm	54.35	--	54.35	54.35	54.35	--	54.35

ACROSS

ON	BAR GROUP	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	--	--	--	--	16'	
	LINES mm	54.35	--	--	--	--	54.35	54.35

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
DP	BAR GROUP	1	NR	NR	NR	NR	1	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	--	--	--	--	16'	
	LINES mm	54.35	--	--	--	--	54.35	54.35

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	GROUND RESOLUTION	12'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'
	LINES mm	71.54	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66

DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'
	LINES mm	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66

AVERAGES: 56.21 L/mm ON  
 53.66 L/mm DP

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
ON	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'
	LINES mm	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66

DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	GROUND RESOLUTION	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'	16'
	LINES mm	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66	53.66

AVERAGES: 53.66 L/mm ON  
 53.66 L/mm DP

TARGET 8  
Pass 113D, Frame 24 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*		
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

DP	BAR GROUP	6	7	7	7	7		
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'4"	5'8"	5'8"	5'8"	5'8"		
	LINES mm	72.02	80.81	80.81	80.81	80.81		79.05

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*		
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							

DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1		
	GROUND RESOLUTION	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	11'3.5"	11'3.5"		
	LINES mm	40.43	40.43	40.43	40.43	40.43		40.43



TARGET 8  
 Pass 113D, Frame 30 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*			
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							
DP	BAR GROUP	4	5	4	4			62.19
	GROUND RESOLUTION	8'0"	7'1"	8'0"	8'0"			
	LINES mm	61.12	65.38	61.12	61.12			

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*			
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							
DP	BAR GROUP	6	4	6	3			64.95
	GROUND RESOLUTION	6'4"	8'0"	6'4"	8'11"			
	LINES mm	73.41	61.12	73.41	51.87			

TARGET 10  
Pass 176D, Frame 26 Fwd

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*		
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							
DP	BAR GROUP	1	1	1	1	1		
	GROUND RESOLUTION	11'4"	11'4"	11'4"	11'4"	11'4"		
	LINES mm	77.27	77.27	77.27	77.27	77.27		77.27

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*		
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							
DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR		
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--		
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--		--

TARGET 10  
 Pass 176D, Frame 32 Aft

ALONG

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							
DP	BAR GROUP	2	1	1	2	1	2	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	10'1"	11'4"	11'4"	10'1"	11'4"	10'1"	
	LINES mm	88.35	78.61	78.61	88.35	78.61	88.35	

ACROSS

OBSERVER		1	2	3	4	5	6	AVERAGE
ON	BAR GROUP	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	GROUND RESOLUTION							
	LINES mm							
DP	BAR GROUP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
	GROUND RESOLUTION	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	LINES mm	--	--	--	--	--	--	